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The Irish Times.

16 PAGES

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HILTONIA
Spring Filled Mattress
The Best for Rest
All qualities in stock.
STRAHANS
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EDUCATION IN WONDERLAND.—Page 4.

TO LET CONTINUED

...shed, self-contained Flat, with ...ge, mountain view; Clontarf ... 3 A
...Flats in Lower Leeson street, to ...t or Unfurnished. App.y 23 Lower ... 4 B
...own roomed Flat; kitchenette, ...ectric, every convenience.—B 1800, ... 30 D
...self-contained Flat, containing 3 ... kitchen, w.c. and bathroom, ... road. ... 1 F
...—Self-contained, own hall door; four ...astle, bathroom (geyser, electricity, ...£50.—Prim Bros., Dawson street. ... 3 E
...square—Unfurnished Flat, in ...tstone. ... 3 A
...road, Rathfar—A well Furnished ...n Flat; electric light, use of bath, ... 3 A
...ggot street—Own hall door; 3 good ...chenette, own bathroom; seen any ... 30 F

LATS WANTED.

...hed Flat required; 3 bedrooms, 2 ..., kitchenette, bathroom, etc.; pre... ...nkstown district—B 1919, this ... 2 F
...ished Flat two or three bedrooms, ...est rent.—B 1915, this office. ... 2 F
...rnished, city or Leaf, four-roomed ...s £60-£80.—Arthur Jones and Son, ... 3 C
...furnished Rooms and Kitchen... ...es, Protestants; £3 monthly. ...

AND COUNTRY.

LET AND WANTED.

...e, Station road, Sutton, splendid ...K.F. next door Berkeley Villa ... 2 F
...poons, stricken, bath; compact desi... ...e situated; £75 and rates ...gh Co., Blackrock. ... 8 I
...ished Houses for August and Sep... ...ons; rough shooting, fishing, ...on Carne, Broadway. ... 2 F
...ront—Attractive 8 roomed Resi... ...ilet bath, etc., £73 and rates ...pply Hunter and Co., Blackrock. ... 8 I
...convenient House, Howth, two re... ...ight bedrooms, bathroom (h. and ...y—Prim Bros., Dawson street. ... 3 E
...a front—House for September; ...rtal tenant.—1 Clifton terrace ... 3 A
...ace vacant, near train, also small ...r, Summit. ... 2 F
...rnished House to Let, September, ...this office. ... 4 F
...the Dublin Hunting Country, ...able—To be Let Furnished for ...ason; lounge hall, three reception, ...dressing-room, two bathrooms, ...od water supply, modern sanita... ...eight loose boxes, groom's house ...e can be let; favourable terms. ...ose Agents, Jackson Stops and ...Dublin. Tel. 61705. 2 X
...PIANOS.—Those contemplating ...ases concerning replies to adver... ...ther great care should be taken ...ers, when same are given, ...ther thus:—"Z 20, Housemaid," ...them upon the envelope ... 7 ...by Dublin—House to Let, partly ...s, this office ... 2 F
...quiet holiday; 5 roomed Bunga... ...le to let; beautifully situated ...r Abbey street. ... 3 A
...ately, small Cottage or three ...shed, vicinity Howth or Dalkey. ...ce. ...
...alow to Let, near Bray Head; ...ock—Hanscombe, Portland road. ... 3 F
...rnished Cottage, between Black... ...ntford to Let, train or tram; ...able for permanent tenant.— ... 2 F
...ably Furnished House and ...m 10th August and September; ...moderate. Address "Z 2720, ... 2 D
...ge of Howth, 1st September; a ...convenient to tram line; must ...74, this office. ... 2 F
...Furnished House in Sandycove; ...407, Irish Times Branch ... 4 F

AND FLATS TO LET WANTED.

...contained, Furnished Flat to ...sandpoints, Kingstown. ... 4 B
...Let August, September, or ...mber—B159, Irish Times ... 4 B
...bed Flat to Let, cheap, or ...ge—Unfurnished Flat, in ...ntral. ... 3 A
...furnished Rooms and Kitchen... ...es, Protestants; £3 monthly. ...

BIRTHS.

BRAMBELL—August 2, 1932, at 2 Broadlands road, Highgate, London, N.6, to Margaret (nee Adgie), wife of Professor F. W. Rogers Brambell, a son.

COLEMAN—July 28, 1932, at 40 Upper Fitzwilliam street, to Mr. and Mrs. John A. Coleman, Rosemount, Scalloid road, Clontarf, a son (Matthew Ignatius).

CRYAN—August 3, 1932, at Nurse Gleeson's Nursing Home, 35 Haddington road, to Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Cryan, a son.

LEMON—August 3, 1932, at Nursing Home, 35 Haddington road, to Nellie, the wife of George H. Lemon, 16 Newbridge avenue, Sandymount, a son.

WADDINGTON—July 27, 1932, at Winston Ville Nursing Home, to Jennie, wife of David Waddington, a son.

WADSWORTH—July 29, 1932, to Dolly (nee Savage), wife of Austin Richard Wadsworth, 32 Pembroke road, Dublin, a daughter.

WALSH—July 26, 1932, to Doctor and Mrs. J. L. Walsh, Craigavad, Battersea Else, Clapham Common, a son.

MARRIAGES.

CAREY and RYAN—July 4, 1932, at St. Andrew's, Westland Row, Dublin, with nuptial Mass, by Rev. Fr. Philip, O.F.M., Athlone, assisted by Rev. J. Farragher, C.S.Sp., Limerick. Rev. M. Frewen, C.C., Terenure, Captain Matthew H. Carey, son of the late Captain W. J. Carey and Mrs. Carey, Waterford, to Oonagh, daughter of the late Michael and Mrs. Ryan, Sarsfield street, Limerick.

MULVIN and GLEESON—July 27, 1932, at St. Mary's, Haddington road, Dublin, with Nuptial Mass and Papal Blessing, by the Very Rev. N. Canon Cantwell, P.P., V.F., Hallymore Eustace, Bernard F. S., son of William Mulvin, 16 Belmont avenue, Donnybrook, to Anna (Cissy), daughter of Martin M. Gleeson, P.L., Stratford-on-Slaney.

TOMKINS and HANSTOCK—July 20, 1932, at Methodist Church, Gorey, by Rev. E. White, assisted by Rev. R. C. Roddie, M.A., John Henry, younger son of the late Richard R. Tomkins and Mrs. Tomkins, Nevillescourt, County Wexford, to Florence, elder daughter of George and Mrs. Hanstock, Ballycnle, Gorey.

DEATHS.

ALDRITT—August 5, 1932, Evelene Florence, of 35 Ormond road, Rathmines, formerly of Staplestown, County Kildare, last surviving daughter of the late John Aldritt. Funeral on Monday morning. Service at 10 o'clock at Holy Trinity Parish Church, Rathmines. No bought flowers, by request.

BAILEY—August 4, 1932, Fanny, dearly-beloved wife of R. Bailey. Funeral private.

DRURY—August 4, 1932, at the residence of his son, Farnboro', Hatch, Jasper Drury, Woodview, Douglas road, Cork. Deeply regretted.

DUGGAN—August 4, 1932, at St. John's Hospital, Limerick, Rev. Brother M. P. Duggan, Superior of the Christian Brothers, St. Michael's, Limerick. Remains were removed yesterday (Friday) at 7 p.m. to St. Michael's Church. Solemn Requiem Mass this (Saturday) morning at 11 o'clock (new time). Funeral at 1 o'clock to Mount St. Lawrence Cemetery.

GIBNEY—August 5, 1932, at 193 Rathgar road, Dublin, Joseph Anthony, darling child of Patrick Anthony and Annie Gibney, aged 1 year and 5 months. Sadly missed.

INGLIS—August 5, 1932, at his residence, Carton, Maynooth, William Inglis, to the inexpressible grief of his sorrowing daughters, relatives, and a large circle of friends. Funeral to Larabryan to-morrow (Sunday), August 7, at 2 o'clock.

McCULLAGH—August 4, 1932, at a London Nursing Home, John Charles McCullagh, of The Lodge, Playden, Rye, and of Waterford. Cortege leaving Messrs. Tookey, 51 High street, London, W. 3, on Monday, August 8th, at 2.50 p.m., to St. Marylebone Cemetery, East Finchley, 3.20 p.m.

MITCHELL—July 11, 1932, at Sandringham, Victoria, Australia, Louis Blayney, son of the late Henry Mitchell, formerly of Drumrooske, County Monaghan.

POE—August 4, 1932, James Leonard Poe, A.M., formerly Rector of Ballysumaghan, County Sligo. Funeral private.

ANNOUNCEMENTS received late for this column will be found on Page 8.

IN MEMORIAM.

DOHERTY—Thirteenth Anniversary—In loving remembrance of William Sumner (Willie), third beloved son of the late James and of Mrs. Doherty, 48 Raymond street, South Circular road.

"Loving memory remembered as the years unfold,
Until we meet again beyond life's sweet gold."

EGAN—In loving memory of my dear husband, Patrick Howard Egan, who died on the 6th August, 1931. R.I.P.

FOLKARD—In affectionate remembrance of my dear wife, Annie Elizabeth Folkard, who died on August 6th, 1931. Sadly missed by husband, son, and daughters.

"And with the morn those angel faces smile
Which I have loved and lost awhile."

HURST—In loving memory of my dear husband, Edgeworth March Hurst, Ballinasragh, Offaly, who was called Home on August 6th, 1931. "For ever with the Lord."

HURST—First Anniversary—In loving memory of dear father, Edgeworth March, who departed this life on the 6th August, 1931, at Ballinasragh House, Killeigh.—Frank.

JOHNSTON—In loving memory of Mimie, the dearly-beloved wife of George Johnston, Killeroe House, Kilkenny, died on 6th August, 1928. Deeply mourned and sadly missed.

McELROY—August 6, 1928—To the beloved memory of our dear mother.

O'REILLY—In ever-loving memory of Mrs. Mary O'Reilly, Ferrybank, Anglesea road, who died on August 6th, 1930. R.I.P. Sacred Heart of Jesus, have mercy on her soul. Inserted by her loving husband and family.

O'REILLY—In loving memory of my dear mother, Mary O'Reilly, who died on August 6th, 1930, at her residence, Ferrybank, Anglesea road, Dublin.—John.

ROCHFORD—In loving memory of my mother, Mary Rochford, widow of the late Peter Rochford, of Bray, who died at "Milford House," Castlecroy, County Limerick, on 6th August, 1928. R.I.P.

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'Phone 61276. 'Phone 61276.
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BY AN EXPERT, IN TO-DAY'S "WEEKLY IRISH TIMES."

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BROADCASTING PROGRAMMES, PAGE SIX.

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SALE TUESDAY NEXT.
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BOROUGH, with vacant possession; No. 53 CONNAUGHT STREET and 55 LEINSTER STREET, PHIBSBOROUGH. Will be Sold in separate lots by AUCTION NEXT TUESDAY, at 110 GRAFTON STREET. See Auction Column.
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The 6.15 p.m. Cargo Boat Sailing from Holyhead to Dublin (North Wall) will also be Temporarily Discontinued.
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Own Golf (9) and Lake Fishing. Tennis. Dancing. Hot and cold water in bedrooms. Licensed.

LOUGH ERNE HOTEL, KILLADEAS, BALLINAMALLARD.
Situated on the Banks of Lower Lough Erne, amidst the finest scenery in the British Isles. Hundreds of Wooded Islands.
THE MOTOR BOAT, ENNISKILLEN, CALLS AT THE HOTEL DAILY. PARTIES CATERED FOR. Telegrams: Hotel, Killadeas. 'Phone—Killadeas 2.
BELFAST.
UNION HOTEL, DONEGALL SQUARE SOUTH
Hot and cold water in every bedroom. Central heating. Telephone—2435. MISS OWENS, Proprietress.
PORTRUSH.
HOLYROOD HOTEL, CAUSEWAY ROAD.
Attractive situation, adjoins links; own Putting Green, Tennis, Garage. 'Phone—121, KYLE, Prop.
PEEBLES HYDRO FOR HEALTH
It's glorious at Peebles, the Famous Hydro among the high Pines of the Scottish Border 'Mid Baths and Medical Science; out of a modern Spa. Tennis, Golf, Fish..g, Orc.. Dancing. Fully licensed. Write for tariff.

BOARDING AND HOTELS.

ABOUT The Grand Hotel, Westland row, Dublin—Bed, Breakfast and Bath, 6/6.—Proprietor, J. Gilhooley.
A 2-window road, Lemon Park—Vacant now, bed-room, sitting-room, full board. 2 F
AVOCA—Castle Macadam House, Board Residence; beautiful situation; comfortable, cosy; moderate.—Mrs. Stokes. 29 X
ARDMORE (Co. Waterford)—If your stay is for one nights, a week, month or longer, The Grey House Residential Hotel is ready to accommodate you; new furnishings throughout; modern conveniences; garage; private grounds, overlooking sea; safe bathing. Write for terms.
ANGLESEY and North Wales—All in Holiday Land; 7 days, 4 and 5 guineas, also 42/—Hotel cameos, 29 Market street, Bourbeach. X
BANGOR (North Wales)—Mayfield Boarding House, 53 Princestown road; meals central; moderate. 12 X
BLACKPOOL—Harcourt Boarding Establishment, Derby road, S.S.; sea view; holiday h. and c. water throughout; all round excellence. Terms 9/— (inner). 24 21
BOURNEMOUTH—Hamborne Hall, select sea front, overlooking sea; parking; noted for excellent table and hospitality; from 12/- day. Inclusive. X
BOURNEMOUTH—Warwick Glen, West Hill road; central position; minute sea; 24 guineas. 12 X
DONEGAL—Coimcee House Hotel, Roscommon—Beautiful strand; safe bathing; golf, tennis; booklet. 14 X
DONEGAL Highlands—Cliff Hotel, Rosapenna, Downings—Excellent cuisine; fine sea views; safe bathing, golf, tennis.—H. Flack; also Downies Hotel. 12 X
DOUGLAS—Stanley House, Irishgrove road, Sandymount—Board, bed, breakfast, 5/6—Williams. 24 X
DOUGLAS—Dunmoyle, queen's Promenade, quiet; h. and c. water, from 9/-.—Arthur Hotchkiss. 26 X
DOUGLAS—Strathaird's, "Seaspring," Loch Promenade—Board Residence; illustrated booklet; satisfaction guaranteed; garage. Phone 2185. 24 X
DOUGLAS—Ivanhoe, Broadway, Duke's road; L. B. and S., 5/-; Full Board, 7/- day.—Bird. 78 16
DOUGLAS—Bristol Mount, Loch Promenade—Inclusive terms, 5/6.—Hampton. 78 15
DOUGLAS, Isle of Man—Ess. Hall, Strathallan, Queen's Promenade—Board Residence, Excellent Cuisine, 80 Rooms. Hot and Cold Running Water. Illustrated Tariff. From 9/6.—JAY, HOTCHKISS.
DOUGLAS—Ivanhoe, Broadway, Duke's road—Apartments, full board two guineas optional. 25 X
EXCLUSIVE Board Residence, 2 guineas weekly; comfort; catering specialty; "Inchcape," Stanfield, Rathgar. 2 F
GORDON'S Hotel, 13 Hatch street—Central, comfortable, moderate; separate tables. 'Phone 62802. 2 F
GROSVENOR Hotel, Kingstown, facing Pier, Private suites and Baths; very commanding; good food; moderate terms. 'Phone, Kingstown 2264. Apply Manageress. 2 B
GREENSTONES—Lewis's Hotel, adjacent golfing, sea; central, comfortable, moderate; garage.—Mrs. Tuke.
HUNTER'S Hotel, Rathnew, Co. Wicklow, the ideal place for a quiet, restful holiday; most comfortably appointed; h. and c., and R.A.C.; moderate terms.
KINGSTOWN—Commercial Hotel, 56 Upper George's street; Bedroom and Breakfast from 5/-. 4 B
KINGSTOWN—Rosedale, adjoining Seapoint; 20 mins. tram; bed and breakfast 6/-. 3 C
LONDON—57 Sinclair road, Kensington (Olympia)—Good, comfortable, moderate; private; garage; meals every comfort. single 27/6, double 50/—. 5 X
LANSDOWNE—St. Main, Central Promenade; facing sea; comfortable, good tables; inclusive; room and B. and B. or Full Boards; moderate. Ph. 6577—Lyons.
LANSDOWNE—Kensington Boardinghouse, 7 North Parade; facing piers; excellent cuisine; good accommodate.
LANSDOWNE—Parade House, North Parade—Board Residence, opposite Pier. Telephone 6647. 14 X
PORTRUSH—Scenic Hall Hotel, Landsdowne Crescent, central for all amusements, large public rooms, 60 bedrooms, h.c.; every moment; moderate terms. Phone 28. 82 15
PORTRUSH—27 Lorne, Main street. Select; near arcade, delightful view. Very reasonable.—Miss Newsome. 85 5
PORTRUSH—Countess House, splendid position, overlooking sea and golf course; very large playground. Terms moderate; electric light.—Mrs. Maude. Phone 65. 25 X
PORTRUSH—The Castle Hotel, 30 to 39 Main street, offers every home comfort—courteous service; good cooking, and perfect cleanliness. Terms 42/- to 63/- per week.—Rev. C. H. Hood, Resident Proprietor. 26 X
PORTRUSH—Tower House, Landsdowne Crescent; an unsurpassed sea view; personal supervision; terms moderate.—Misses Walker. 30 X
PORTRUSH—Westbourne (building Restrictions); sea view; personal supervision; moderate.—Mackay. 2
PORTSTEWART—York Hotel (licensed), overlooking sea, opposite golf links. Phone 2129 at hotel. X
SCARRIFF—Green House, sea front, board, rooms; week, month; excellent cuisine; three 10/-; 12 X
SOUTHPORT—Jarvis Hotel, Lord Nelson Hotel, Lord Derby Hotel, Lord Leverhulme Hotel, Lord Leigh Hotel, Lord Leicester Hotel, Lord Lonsdale Hotel, Lord Lathom Hotel, Lord Lytham Hotel, Lord Lincoln Hotel, Lord Lytham Hotel, Lord Lincoln Hotel, Lord Lytham Hotel, Lord Lincoln Hotel, Lord Lytham Hotel, Lord Lincoln Hotel, Lord Lytham Hotel, Lord Lincoln Hotel, Lord Lytham Hotel, Lord Lincoln Hotel, Lord Lytham Hotel, Lord Lincoln Hotel, Lord Lytham Hotel, Lord Lincoln Hotel, Lord Lytham Hotel, Lord Lincoln Hotel, Lord Lytham Hotel, Lord Lincoln Hotel, Lord Lytham Hotel, L

1933 STANDARDS

Buy before new duties come into force on 7th August.
A few at the old prices, as under, still available.

Little "9" Ord. Saloon £230
" "9" Spl. Saloon £250
Big "9" Ord. Saloon £270
Big "9" Spl. Saloon £290

All beautifully shaped and luxuriously equipped cars of refined and economical performance.

I.F.S. Distributors:
McENTAGART BROS. LTD.
22/23 Duke St., Dublin

1933 TRIUMPHS

Super Eight De Luxe Four Door (Pillarless) Saloons at £215.
When our present small stock is exhausted we cannot repeat this almost pre-Budget price.
Luxury equipment includes:—Furniture hide upholstery, safety glass, three bearing crankshaft, Hydraulic brakes and shock absorbers, sliding roof, bumpers, luggage grid, etc.

Sole I.F.S. Distributors:
McENTAGART BROS. LTD.
22/23 Duke St., Dublin

LATEST
CITROEN and CROSSLEY
MODELS.
CROSSLEY CITROEN

A few of the 14 h.p. models, with latest floating power unit, at these unrepeatable prices:
Ordinary Saloon £230
Special Saloon £270
Two only available of the latest 20 h.p. Crossley Family Saloon. Luxurious ultra modern bodies and special Whitmore engines. £330 (unchanged).

Sole I.F.S. Distributors:
McENTAGART BROS. LTD.
22/23 Duke St., Dublin

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12 Words or under, 1/-.
Every Succeeding Word, One Penny.
consecutive insertions FOR price of 3
When Prepaid.

This Concession does not apply to Advertisements set in display form or placed contrary to our classification.
Box Office address counts as three words if replies are to be called for at Head Office, or, if they are to be sent by post or called for at any Branch Office, as four words. Postage extra.
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As letters addressed to initials or to Christian or fictitious names at a Post Office will not be dealt with, but immediately sent to Dead Letter Office, Advertisements with such addresses will not be inserted.
TRADE AND "MATRIMONIAL" ADVERTISEMENTS IN THESE COLUMNS 1/- PER LINE.
Money Orders, Notes, ORIGINAL Testimonials or other Documents should not be enclosed with replies to Advertisements.
24/11/25

IRISH TIMES, LTD.,
WESTMORELAND STREET, DUBLIN.

BRANCH OFFICES:
RATHMINES—Castlewood avenue. 'Phone—Rathmines 951
BELFAST—13 Donegall street ....'Phone— 1787
CORK—15 Cook street ..... Cork 1506
LONDON—59 Fleet street, E.C.4 ..... Central 4330
MANCHESTER—Winter's Buildings, 30 St. Ann street ..... City 3048
Telephone No.—Dublin 23062.

BATTERY SERVICE

LUCAS
C.A.V.-ROTAX
OFFICIAL AGENT:
S. T. ROBINSON,
24 SOUTH KING STREET, DUBLIN

'Phone: 52523.

The Kind of Repair Work that Wins

We put as much conscientious effort into the simplest repair job to any make of car as we do even when selling a Leyland 'Bus or Lorry—We find it pays both us and our customers. Try our Service.

ASHENHURST, WILLIAMS AND CO., LTD.
Leyland Specialists, - - - Store Street, Dublin.

HILLMAN CARS
A few 10 and 16 h.p. models at old prices.
R. D. COX, 206 Pearse Street, DUBLIN

LOST AND FOUND.

AIREDALE Dog Lost from Mon Abri, Bally, Co. Dublin, 15th July; large notch in left ear; £2 reward. T

LOST on Wednesday, between Ballsbridge and Mullingar, Spare Wheel, Morris Cowley; reward will be given. Apply Hope Bros., Mullingar. 4 A

LOST, August 3rd, between Monkstown and Royal Dublin Society, or in Grounds of R.D.S., a Gold Neck Chain. Return to 92 Talbot street. Reward. 5 C

LOST, Kingstown, on Tivoli or Kmpton road, Gold Pince-Nez, in case. Reward at 2 Vesey place. T

LOST on August 4th, Gold Bar Brooch, with purple stone. Reward at 5 Hatch street. T

FOUND, Dublin Society Badge and Diamond and Sapphire Brooch Lost, Friday, 5th. Reward, Moulang, 31 Wellington quay. T

SITUATIONS VACANT.

A BUSINESS Training at Sherry's College, 76 Stephen's Green, qualifies for good posts. Prospectus free.

A LUDIES' Topic in Fashion are discussed by Molly Dawn in the Woman's Page of the "Weekly Irish Times." 2 F

CARLOW Animals at Enniscorthy, Ossory and Longford Cattle Shows form a special Pictorial Feature in to-day's "Weekly Irish Times." 2 F

ELECTRICAL, WIRELESS, ENGINEERING—APPRENTICES WANTED; well educated; some technical knowledge desirable.—B 1975, this office. 5 A

EXPERIENCED LADY SECRETARY REQUIRED for responsible position in Dublin; essential qualifications are good education, rapid accurate typing, experience of bookkeeping, with ability to prepare books for audit, knowledge of general routine, initiative and executive ability. Please reply, with fullest particulars, in own handwriting. C 152, this office. 5 A

EARTHING Systems for Wireless Workers are Illustrated in to-day's Special Wireless Page in the "Weekly Irish Times." 4 B

IN return for Companionship and General Help—Nice country Home offered Protestant young Lady; no salary; give references. Address "Z 2774, Help," this office. 4 R

NOTICE

IN addressing envelopes covering replies to advertisers in this paper great care should be taken to include the catch words, when same are given, after the Office Number, thus: "Z 20, Housemaid," should be carefully written upon the envelope.

LADY REQUIRED as REPRESENTATIVE to act as MANAGERESS in the Irish Free State for an American firm; must be well educated, have good address of good and pleasing address; strictly cash business; investment or cash security from one to three hundred pounds for goods entrusted or sold; one month's training to fit for position necessary. For particulars address C 113, this office.

LADY offered Room and Board in return for cooking (two meals), small family, near Dublin.—C 150, this office.

MALE Bookkeeper, 1-2 hours weekly, between 9-6.—C 180, this office.

MILLINERY and Dressy—WANTED, a smart young LADY as ASSISTANT to Millinery and General Drapery Sales; must be a good Saleswoman and Stockkeeper. Address, stating religion, experience, salary (indoor), and enclose copies of references, "Z 2817, Assistant," this office.

WANTED for Liverpool, August 26th, young GENTLEWOMAN (Protestant), care of girl, aged nine, attending school; state salary required, age and copies of references.—Mrs Flood, Belrobin, Dundalk.

WANTED, as ASSISTANT to take sole charge of a Fruit and Vegetable Business in the city. Should be competent to buy at market. Liberal salary to a suitable person.—C 100, this office.

WANTED, refined Protestant HOUSEKEEPER, south of Ireland (country); no age, salary, with copies of references. Address "Z 2764, Housekeeper," this office. 5 F

WANTED HOUSEKEEPER (Protestant) for Drapery Business near city (12 assistants); duties light; cook kept; state age, experience, salary.—O 127, this office. 5 C

WANTED for 1st September, MOTHER'S HELP-SEWING-MAID; to cut out; Shrewsbury road; send copies. "Address "Z 2812, Help," this office. 5 B

MEDICAL NURSING AND APPOINTMENTS.

NURSE ATTENDANT REQUIRED for elderly lady. Apply, giving references, to Miss French, Curbiston Cross, Co. Cork. T

YOUNG Lady with hospital experience would go as Companion to invalid lady or gentleman; good reference.—564, Irish Times Branch Office, Kingstown. T

MONEY, PARTNERSHIPS, ETC.

ABSOLUTE Privacy; post-dated Cheques cashed, advances on Endowment Policies.—48 Langrr street. T

APPROVED post-dated Cheques cashed. Loans arranged.—32 south Frederick street, Dublin. T

ADVANCES on Deeds, Shares, Endowment Policies, Post-dated Cheques.—Wrenn an. 50 Drury street. T

CASH Advanced from £10 upwards. Apply 74 Merrion square, Dublin. T

CASH Advanced.—66 Middle Abbey street, first floor. No collectors calling. 78

LOANS guaranteed on moderate terms.—P. Tooley, 6 Upper Ormond quay. T

LOANS Advanced on reduced terms, £10 upwards; private.—Commercial Union Loan and Discount Co., 57 Mid. Abbey street. 'Phone, 45096. T

PARTNER required, £1,000 capital; old established commercial business; fullest particulars.—C 172, this office.

£5 TO £500 Advanced Privately on approved personal security of borrowers at an extremely low rate of interest; loans can be repaid by small instalments to suit. Write for particulars.—S. Freeman and Co., 1 Garfield street, Belfast. T

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS, OFFICIALS, SERVANTS, ETC.

POSITIONS VACANT.

LADY COOK, with Atholl Crescent or similar training, WANTED for Hotel. Apply, stating experience, salary expected, B 1882, this office. 2 F

WANTED, for a busy commercial hotel, a first class COOK; must be a good carver; wages £2 per week; apply, enclosing copies of reference, also state age. Address "Z 2798, Cook," this office. 5 B

EMPLOYMENT WANTED.

EXPERIENCED Waitress wishes situation; well recommended.—567, Irish Times Branch Office, Kingstown.

HIGH class, experienced Continental Chef, best recommendation, now disengaged.—C 121, this office.

POSITION as Receptionist or Secretary, hotel or private, Wanted in Dublin or surroundings by highly qualified young Lady. Address "Z 2715, Reception," this office. 2 F

REPRESENTATIVES WANTED.

EXCELLENT Sidelines offered to Travellers, connection grocers, general merchants; commission.—C 202, this office.

OLD ESTABLISHED Dublin Firm of Wholesale Wine, Tea and Spirit Merchants is open to appoint TRAVELLER for Midland and Eastern Counties. Apply stating age and experience. Only those with good connection who have been regularly working this ground need apply.—C 205, this office. 5 C

TRAVELLER WANTED for Free State; good article; liberal commission.—C 6, this office. 3 A

MEDICAL APPOINTMENTS.

APPRENTICE WANTED by high class Dublin Pharmacy; small fee (returnable).—C 84, this office. 4 F

COMPETENT Assistant (25) disengaged; eight years' experience, city and country. Address "Z 2725, Assistant," this office. 3 A

CHEMIST disengaged, 25 years old; locum or permanent; 9 years' experience, veterinary and photographic knowledge; strict TT.—B 1964, this office. 4 B

CHEMIST—Competent Junior seeks position in Dublin, part or whole time. Apply Box No. 666, Irish Times Branch Office, Cork. T

DENTAL Mechanic desires change; 16 years vulcanite and gold worker; excellent references; Dublin preferred.—C 135, this office. 5 C

EXPERIENCED Assistant, 25, dispensing, counter, window; excellent references. Address "Z 2730, Assistant," this office.

PHARMACEUTICAL Chemist, disengaged, careful dispenser; references good; permanency; locum.—C 200, this office.

QUALIFIED Lady Assistant, highest references, desires Locums or permanent position.—O 36, this office. 4 B

QUALIFIED Chemist, excellent references, desires engagement; permanent, locum; city or country.—C 97, this office. 4 F

CHAUFFEURS, MECHANICS.

DISENGAGED.

A CHAUFFEUR Gardener (disengaged) would take part or whole time job.—O'Neill, 4 Clande road, Drumcondra.

CHAUFFEUR, 10 years' experience, willing to make himself generally useful; highly recommended. Address "Z 2705, Chauffeur," this office.

CHAUFFEUR, disengaged on account of death of employer, seeks situation; careful driver.—Booth, 54 upper Mount street.

CHAUFFEUR, private or commercial; any make of car, good knowledge of garden, willing, obliging. Address "Z 2769, Chauffeur," this office. 5 A

LEGAL APPOINTMENTS.

COSTS—Expert preparation Solicitors' Costs. Taxation, Dublin or Belfast. Prompt, reliable. Terms moderate.—W. Franck (J. Taylor and Co.), 51 South Frederick street, Dublin.

SOLICITOR'S Managing Clerk seeks vacancy; excellent testimonials.—B 207, this office.

YOUNG Solicitor, Honours—LL.B., seeks Assistantship; capital available for Partnership. Address "Z 2819, Solicitor," this office. 5 A

TUITIONS AND SCHOLARSHIPS.

ALL Professional and University Prelims., Oral and Correspondence. Success lists free.—McGuirk's College, Gardiner's Row, Dublin. T

A NYONE seeking Private Tuition is recommended to consult the Appointments Association, Trinity College, who have on their lists a number of experienced students available for this work. 8 30

AUTUMN Tones in Fashion are discussed by Molly Dawn in the Woman's Page of the "Weekly Irish Times." 2 F

BOOKKEEPING; Shorthand, English, Arithmetic; Correspondence. Success lists free.—McGuirk's Private Tuition; morning, afternoon, evening—B 1661, this office.

CARLOW Animals at Enniscorthy, Ossory and Longford Cattle Shows form a special Pictorial Feature in to-day's "Weekly Irish Times." 2 F

CLERGYMAN recommends Lady Housekeeper, where help is given; disengaged end of August; Protestant.—Housekeeper, Box 665, Irish Times Branch Office, Cork.

CHAMPION Animals at Enniscorthy, Ossory and Longford Cattle Shows form a special Pictorial Feature in to-day's "Weekly Irish Times." 2 F

DRESSMAKER to lady's house; highly recommended by lady.—C 111, this office. 4 B

ENGINEER Fitter, 13 years' experience all branches, also Foundry Maching moulding, disengaged. Richard Crawford Castle Shows form a special Pictorial Feature in to-day's "Weekly Irish Times." 2 F

EXPERIENCED Mother's Help (25), R.C., seeks post; thoroughly domesticated; highly recommended. Address "Z 2815, Help," this office.

EXPERIENCED Lacy shorthand Typist, good speeds, general office work.—O 166, this office. 5 C

EX-GUNNER Officer requires Evening Employment, correspondence, freight or general accounts; intimate knowledge motors.—C 197, this office.

GENTLEWOMAN (43) desires position of trust; linguist, musician, literary, travelled; exceptional testimonials. Address "Z 2740, Gentlewoman," this office. 3 F

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LADY Working Housekeeper desires post where maid kept; town or slight help given; good cook and thoroughly domesticated; well recommended; Protestant country not objected to.—O 83, this office. 4 F

LADY Help or Mother's Help disengaged, young; R.C.; excellent references. Address "Z 2772, Help," this office. 4 F

WATCHMAKER, disposing of his business, wants situation; 40 years' bench experience; keyless cylinders, pinions, springing, etc.; 25 years front shop. Address "Z 2767, Watchmaker," this office. 4 B

WIDOW and Daughter (26) would look after gentleman or farmer's house; baking, fowl, etc.; daughter keep accounts and correspondence.—C 195, this office.

WELL educated Boy, 18 years, seeks Junior Clerkship, Commercial, Insurance, Stockbroking. Office. C 125, this office.

WIDOW, with little girl (school age), Protestant, as Housekeeper, cooking and dairy. Address "Z 2831, Housekeeper," this office.

YOUNG Man, late R.N. (Accountant Branch), seeks post, Clerical or otherwise, in city or environs.—C 71, this office. 4 B

TUITIONS CONTINUED.

WANTED, Protestant Secondary Boarding School, Dublin, GIRL preparing senior certificate, help infant school; Irish; substantially reduced fee.—B 1922, this office. 2 F

WANTED, Resident Classical MASTER; Protestant; good games; state extra subjects and send testimonials, etc. Address "Z 2791, Master," this office. 4 K

EMPLOYMENT WANTED.

BAKER seeks position in country town; steady and reliable; excellent references.—B 1971, this office. 5 A

BOOT Salesman, Junior (Protestant), 41 years' experience; routine; change; excellent references. Address "Z 2761, Salesman," this office. 3 B

BUTCHERING or Spirit Counter Hand—Smart young Man, well trained both branches, desires position; excellent references; salary reasonable. Address "Z 2828, Assistant," this office.

COMMERCIAL, beginning required by educated Youth (Protestant); highest references.—B 836, Irish Times Branch Office, Rathmines.

CLERGYMAN recommends Lady Housekeeper, where help is given; disengaged end of August; Protestant.—Housekeeper, Box 665, Irish Times Branch Office, Cork.

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EX-GUNNER Officer requires Evening Employment, correspondence, freight or general accounts; intimate knowledge motors.—C 197, this office.

GENTLEWOMAN (43) desires position of trust; linguist, musician, literary, travelled; exceptional testimonials. Address "Z 2740, Gentlewoman," this office. 3 F

GARDENER, married, one child, seeks place; good reference; inside and outside. Address "Z 2790, Gardener," this office.

GARDENER, General Man; experienced horses, cattle; married, no incumbrance. Address "Z 2808, Garden," this office.

WORKING Steward seeks situation, experienced, dairy; married, no incumbrance; Wife, poultry; undeniable references; anywhere.—C 3, this office. 3 A

DOMESTICS WANTED.

BRAY—WANTED, young GIRL, some experience, for Boarding-house.—B, Wilde's Office, Bray. 4 F

BLACKROCK—Neat GIRL WANTED (ex day); good wages; good reference.—C 206, Irish Times Branch Office, Blackrock.

WANTED, DAILY HELP; all duties; small family; hours, 10 to 5; Sandycove.—C 80, this office. 2 F

"IRISH TIMES"
EMPLOYMENT REGISTRY.
NO FEES CHARGED.
HOURS: 10 a.m. to 4 p.m.
Saturdays, 10 a.m. to 1 p.m.
The Matron has several vacancies on her books for recommended Unemployed, experienced and untrained; placed immediately.

31 Westmoreland Street, Dublin.
'Phone, 23062.

MOTOR CARS.

AUSTIN DISTRIBUTORS:
LINCOLN & NOLAN, LTD.,
57 and 58 Lower Baggot St., Dublin
Repairs and Overhauls a Specialty. T

AUSTIN 20 Saloon, £200; Austin 16 Saloon, £180; Talbot 14 Tourer, £100; all in first class order, privately owned; any trial by appointment.—Wilson's Garage, Greystones. 2 F

A STANDARD Big Nine 2-Seat Model, as new, but paid for Income Tax; dickey seat, bumpers, 4 speeds, safety glass, guaranteed as new, any trial, Dublin.—£215.—B 1926, this office. 2 F

A NUMBER of good Used Saloons, including 1931 10 h.p. Singer, 1930 Morris Cowley, 1930 Citroen, 1930 Hillman, 1931 Wolseley Hornet, etc.—R. D. Cox, 206 Pearse street.

ARMSTRONG Siddeley (1929, July) 5 Seater Tourer, 15 h.p., six cylinders, perfect order; £125.—Sheil, 46 Fleet street.

ARMSTRONG Siddeley Coachbuilt Saloon, 15 h.p., 6 cyl., 1929, privately owned, as new; no reasonable offers. Seen Crampton's Garage, Merrion Row, Dublin.

A USTIN Twelve Two Seater, very good order, taxed to December; £65.—Colonel Garratt, 45 Waterloo road, Tel.—Ballsbridge, 176.

AUSTIN Saloon, beautiful condition.—Rear 65 Lower Leeson street. 4 A

A 1930 MORRIS Cowley Four-door Saloon, in good condition, fully equipped with clock, speedometer, bumpers, front and rear, two shooters, automatic screen wiper, observation mirror, two horns, tools, etc.; battery replaced; new paint; open to any keen examination or trial; seen any time; bargain, £115.—19 Eaton road, Terenure (at Terenure 'bus terminus).

AUSTIN Twelve Saloon, 1932, for sale, excellent condition, new tyres, recently overhauled, taxed, owner driver; price £105, or nearest offer.—Apply 7 Herbert park, Donnybrook, after 6 p.m.

AUSTIN Seven, 1930, 4 h.p., in perfect order, £140.—B. T. Robinson, 33-34 South King street, Dublin.

AUSTIN 20 h.p. Saloon, in very good condition, £160.—S. T. Robinson, 33-34 South King street, Dublin.

FOR Sale, Morris Cowley Two Seater, 1929 model, perfect running order, tax to end of year, Frankfort Garage, Windy Arbour, Dundrum. 2 F

FOR Sale, 1930 Singer 8 Saloon; new tyres; taxed; this week £70.—Apply 194, this office. 5 C

FORD Fordor Saloon, 1930 model, practically new, only done 1,200 miles; in splendid condition; best offer.—Griffith Garage, Rathfarnham. 5 A

FIAT 8 h.p. for sale, £35; condition perfect. Seen evenings, 31 Northumberland road. 5 C

LIGHT Trailers for towing behind private cars, with cut-out gear; suitable for horses, cattle, farm produce, etc.—Thompson and Son, 19 Lower Abbey street, Dublin. T

MORRIS Care—A large range of reconditioned Cars always available. Budget plan terms extended.—G. A. Brittain, Ltd., Portobello, Dublin. T

MORRIS Major 1932 Saloon, perfect condition, as new; best offer. At O'Gorman's, East End Garage, Bunclrana. X

NEW Cars. New Cars. New Cars offered subject to being unsold. Austin, 7 h.p., maroon, £178; ditto blue, £175. Austin, 10 h.p., blue, £219; ditto, 12 h.p., blue, £263; Austin, 12.6 h.p., black. De Lorze, £305; Hillman Minx, 9 h.p., black and red, £220; ditto black, £240. Several possibly be replaced at same prices.—Hunt Motors, Ltd., Lower Mount street, Dublin. 'Phone, 61518/9.

PEUGEOT 10 h.p. 1930 Saloon, in perfect order. Address "Z 2804, Car," this office.

ROVER 2-litre Sportsman's Coupe, small mileage, perfect mechanical condition and appearance, 1931, roomy reliable; tyres nearly new, battery new; 20 miles per gallon; owner going away only reason for selling; great opportunity; £130. View any time, 49 Dartmouth square. 'Phone, 62403 Dublin. 2 F

SUNDRY Used Cars and Commercials on view; large selection and keen prices; cash or easy terms. Interview at first.—Doyle's Motors, Ltd., 16 Bachelor's Walk. T

USED Cars—Full range of Armstrong Siddeley Reconditioned Saloons and Tourers; moderate prices. Other popular makes including Morris, Austin, at tempting prices. Deferred terms arranged.—Express Auto Co., 2 Dawson street, Dublin. 5 F

WOLSELEY Landaulette, suitable for hire work, in splendid order.—Thompson and Son, 19 Lower Abbey street, Dublin.

21 H.P. Renault Saloon, 1927, privately owned. Seen Crampton's Garage, Merrion Row, Dublin. 5 A

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1928 FIAT 8 h.p. 4 Seater Tourer, perfect order, recently overhauled and decarbonised new battery, taxed September; £65.—B 1894, this office. 2 F

1928 DE Soto Saloon, p.m.o., smart appearance; £200. Apply Roebuck Mount, Dundrum, telephone: Dundrum, 95.

1930 TWO Seater Alvis Roadster, beautiful condition. £80.—Dorsa Bros., North Circular road. 3 A

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WANTED, Protestant Secondary Boarding School, Dublin, GIRL preparing senior certificate, help infant school; Irish; substantially reduced fee.—B 1922, this office. 2 F

WANTED, Resident Classical MASTER; Protestant; good games; state extra subjects and send testimonials, etc. Address "Z 2791, Master," this office. 4 K

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BAKER seeks position in country town; steady and reliable; excellent references.—B 1971, this office. 5 A

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EXPERIENCED Mother's Help (25), R.C., seeks post; thoroughly domesticated; highly recommended. Address "Z 2815, Help," this office.

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TUITIONS AND SCHOLARSHIPS.

ALL Professional and University Prelims., Oral and Correspondence. Success lists free.—McGuirk's College, Gardiner's Row, Dublin. T

ANYONE seeking Private Tuition is recommended to consult the Appointments Association, Trinity College, who have on their lists a number of experienced students available for this work. 8 30

AUTUMN Tones in Fashion are discussed by Molly Dawn in the Woman's Page of the "Weekly Irish Times." 2 F

BOOKKEEPING; Shorthand, English, Arithmetic; Correspondence. Success lists free.—McGuirk's Private Tuition; morning, afternoon, evening—B 1661, this office. 12 3

EARTHING Systems for Wireless Workers are Illustrated in to-day's Special Wireless Page in the "Weekly Irish Times." 4 B

EXPERIENCED Governess (Protestant) desires re-engagement; music, good French, Latin, Algebra, needlework. Address "Z 2796, Governess," this office. 4 B

GOVERNESS, experienced, French, music, elementary Latin, wishes post, September; Protestant. Address "Z 2775, Governess," this office. 4 B

GRINDS beginning for Autumn Examinations; Matric., B.A., etc.; at Central School of Modern Languages, 136 Stephen's Green. T

LA Brooke wishes to highly recommend her sister Nursery Governess (Middle Kirke), Protestant; in her employment for seven years; excellent needlewoman, now disengaged.—Pickering Forest, Celbridge, Co. Kildare.

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TO Parents and Guardians—In these difficult times Secondary Institution thoroughly situated outside Dublin will receive two Boarders (Girls) at reduced fees; good education, liberal table.—O 29, this office. 3 A

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£10 PER Quarter — Protestant Girls' Secondary School, Dublin; full education, every advantage, no extras.—B 1921, this office. 8 X

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TRAINED KINDERGARTEN MISTRESS (L.C.) REQUIRED, September; good music or drawing qualification essential; apply with full particulars. Address "Z 2759, Mistress," this office. 4 X

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ELECTRIC Radio Co., 35 Grafton street, Dublin (opposite Woolworth's), for Radio Gramophones and Records. T

WIRELESS—Free Catalogues—Sets from 16/6; easy terms.—Hogan for Wireless, 52 Henry street, Dublin. X

FISHING, SPORTING, GAMES.

ANGLERS can select from £3,000 stock Fishing Tackle, including Hardy's, practically all pre-duty prices.—Hely's, Dame street, Dublin. 30 F

ANGLING—Garnett's for Fishing Tackle, Guns, Rods, Rifles and Ammunition. Catalogues free.—Garnett's, Crampton Court, and 51 Parliament street, Dublin.

A PAIR of Hammerless Ejector Guns, by Boss, London, in perfect condition, left for Sale at Garnett's, 51 Parliament street, Dublin.

GROUSE Shoot, Ballybrack Mountain, Glencullen, Co. Dublin; 392 acres.—Arthur George Joyce, Solicitor, 121 Stephen's Green. 2 F

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HAMMERLESS Ejector Double Gun, 12 Bore, by Holland and Holland, for Sale.—Keegan, Ilac quay, Dublin. 18 X

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SWEEP Ticket Prize—Particulars given with your Film Developed and Printed for 1/—D. McDonagh, 1 Cole's lane, Dublin. 18 X

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Rowan's Ideal Cabbage, a dainty little, sure hearting nicely shaped, good stander; and comes in quickly. Packet, 6d. 1/6 ounce.

Rowan's Golden Monarch Onion, a massive, weighty sort, symmetrical in shape, beau-tiful in texture, good flavour, 1/-, 1/6 Packet, 3/- ounce.

Rowan's Selected Ailsa Craig, an improved stock, not to be procured elsewhere, sealed packets only. 6d. and 1/- Packets, 2/6 ounce.

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Purest White Lisbons (scallions), 6d. ounce.

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GARDEN, FARM, BEES, ETC.

EARLY DAFFODILS.

Writing on this subject in the *Weekly Irish Times*, the Garden Correspondent says: From Christmas on we find the Trumpet Daffodils brightening our florists' windows, meaning money to those who provide them, and that is purely theirs and the nurseryman's proposition, with all the facilities for forcing and fire-heat. At the same time, those desirous of forestalling the outside crop, be it but by a few short weeks, which also pays, must copy the trade trick by getting the bulbs going now, and the rest is but a question of the greenhouse. The best for this early work is the variety, Trumpet Major, and the trade grower's method is to secure specially well-ripened bulbs and pack them close in shallow boxes of soil, and after to let them move quietly outside under a light blanket of leafmould or bogmould, and so soon as rooting is in evidence forcing commences. Even but a few pots of early Daffodils in the amateur's greenhouse are a welcome addition to the flowers that bloom in the spring.

AT Drummond's—For Lawn Mowers, Garden Rollers, Water Barrows, Tents, Seats, Chairs, Hammocks, Coach Hammocks, Rustic Arches, Horticultural Sundries, Insecticides, Canes, Stakes, Tying Materials, Weed Killers, Garden Hose, Garden Tools; etc.—Drummond's, Ltd., Dawson street, Dublin. T

AT Drummond's—Sow now for the Flower Garden: Antirrhinums, Aquilegias, Carnations, Campanulas, Delphiniums, Mycocis, Gaillardias, Gems, Hollyhocks, Lupins, Pansies, Poppies, Polyanthus-Primroses, Scabious, Sweet Williams, Stocks, Violas, etc. also Seeds of Alpine Plants.—Drummond's, Ltd., Dublin, and Carlow. T

AT Drummond's—For Present Sowing—Cabbage: Sutton's Early, 1/- per oz.; Flower of Spring and Drummond's Early Offenham, each 1/2 per oz.; Drummond's Improved Nonpareil and Enviv Harbinger, each 1/4 per oz.; Drummond's First of All and Drummond's First Early Market, each 1/6 per oz.; packets of above 6d. each; Turnips: Orange Jelly or Golden Ball, each 6d. per oz.—Drummond's, Ltd., 58 Dawson street, Dublin, and Carlow. T

AT Drummond's—For Autumn Sowing—Onions: Drummond's Improved Rocca Tripoli, Flat Red Italian Tripoli, Giant White Tripoli, each 1/6 per oz.; Drummond's Stirling Exhibition, All the Year Round, Ailsa Craig, each 1/- and 2/6 per packet; Lettuce and Spinach, each 6d. and 1/- per packet.—Drummond's, Ltd., 58 Dawson street, Dublin, and Carlow. T

BEFORE laying out your Garden write for our illustrated Service specialists in new Gardens, Rock Gardens, Tennis Courts, Crazy Paving, etc.; R.H.S. medallists, Whitechurch Nurseries, E. G. White, F.R.H.S., Rathfarnham. Tenerure, 747. 4 B

CABBAGE Plants, delicious early white hearting 1/6, Boreco 1/6, Savoy 1/6, Brussels Sprouts 2/6, Broccoli, purple or white sprouting, 2/6, Cauliflower 2/6, Leeks 2/6, Lettuce 2/6, all per 100, postage 6d. per 100 extra.—Ramsay, Ballsbridge. 29 X

CELERY, strong transplanted, crisp nutty flavoured pink and white varieties, 4/6 100, 50 2/6 free; illustrated cultural instructions.—Ramsay, Ballsbridge. X

CARYSANTHEMUMS (outdoor), yellow, 2/9 dozen; Catmint, 2/9; Kaffir Lily, pink 2/9; red 3/9 100; Evergreens, F.H.S., Rectory, Timahoe, Naas. 4 B

FOR Sale, Cabbage Plants, Early Offenham and Nonpareil. Apply Farm Steward, Sherrington, Rhan Dubh.

GARDEN Canes, 4 feet heavy, 5/6 per 100; Galvanized Wire Netting, Garden Arches. Send for list.—Stapleton, 7 Dame street, Dublin. 5 C

HAY for Sale, this season's old meadow.—Trodder Grange, Newtownmountkennedy.

LISSADELL—The following are now ready for sale, all from 5 in. pots. Phlox—Pantaloon, assorted coloured, 2/-; Campanula Isophylla, hanging plant, white and blue, 2/-; Fuchsias (assorted colours), 2/-; Geraniums, double and single (assorted colours), 2/-; Geraniums, Ivy Leaf (pink), 2/-; Gloxinias (assorted colours), 2/-; Fuchsias (assorted colours), 2/-; Geraniums, double and single (scented

BRILLIANT VICTORY FOR IRELAND.

CLOSE CONTEST FOR THE AGA KHAN CUP.

BOLD BID BY FRENCH TEAM.

THE fact that only three countries were represented in the international military jumping competition for the Aga Khan Challenge Trophy did not considerably lessen interest in this very interesting feature of the concluding day of the Show. The popular side of the ground seemed to be almost as well patronised as usual, but on the grand stand side there was a considerable falling off in numbers.

The contest itself was of a particularly interesting character, the standard of jumping by the French, Belgian and Irish teams being equal to the performances of any of the countries in past years, and the victory of the Irish team, needless to state, was much appreciated by the crowd. It was the manner in which it was won more than the actual achievement that pleased the spectators. At the completion of the first round France held a clear lead, her team having incurred only two faults; Ireland's team had eight faults, and the Belgians placed themselves almost out of the running with twenty-three faults, the majority of which were incurred by one horse, Black Cat, who made errors at the double gates and poles. In this round The Parson (Belgium), ridden by Captain Misonne, made one of the best scores, and at the second attempt was faultless.

BLUNDERS.

On entering on the second stage of the competition Ireland had to make up a deficit of six points, and though the Belgians succeeded in improving to the extent of having only eight faults, as against twenty-three on the first round, it looked as if France was nearly sure to win. Welcome, the mount of Lieutenant du Breuil, made some bad blunders the next time, and the other two, Champagne and Obscur, also performed much below their previous attempts, with the result that with seventeen faults added France's total went up to nineteen. Ireland had yet to jump, and her team had to sustain less than eleven faults to win.

Commandant J. G. O'Dwyer set a good example to the others by an almost faultless round on Limerick Lace. Ireland's Own, the mount of Captain F. A. Aherne, followed with only a slight error at the double gate, and the prospects of an Irish victory had improved considerably when it came to Lieutenant D. G. Leonard's turn to put Miss Ireland to the test. This mare had performed in excellent style the first time, and when she again gave a convincing display, the only flaw in which was a rap of the wall, the crowd realised that victory had gone to the home team even before the announcement was made, and Lieutenant Leonard's achievement was loudly applauded.

IRELAND WINS.

This round of the Irish team contained only nine faults, which gave them the chief honours by a margin of two points over France.

The "Canada" Trophy, which was presented by the officers of the Governor-General's Bodyguard, Toronto, for the best individual performance, was won by Captain Misonne (Belgium) on The Parson, an Irish-bred horse.

At the conclusion, the Governor-General of the Irish Free State presented the trophy to the successful team, and Major Evan Fanshawe, of the Queen's Bays, presented the Canada Trophy to Captain Misonne.

The consolation competition which followed was won by Mr. Richard Collen's Kilbarrack Lass, the other placings being Prince Charming 2nd, Ramona 3rd, and Twinkle 4th, and special prizes were awarded to Robina, Bonnie Boy and Wonder Bar.

RESULTS.

INTERNATIONAL MILITARY JUMPING COMPETITION.—For teams of three horses and three officers of each country. Judges—Bertram T. O'Reilly, John J. Ryan, the Hon. Mr. Justice Wylie. Referee, John Kernohan. The Aga Khan Challenge Trophy (a silver replica will be given to the winning team), and prizes, 1st, £250; 2nd, £50; 3rd, £20. "Canada Trophy," presented by the Officers of the Governor-General's Bodyguard, Toronto, Canada, for the best individual performance in the International Military Jumping Competition for the "Aga Khan Cup." Special prize of £10 offered by the Royal Dublin Society to officer winning the above trophy.

TEAMS.

BELGIUM—Captain Misonne, The Parson; Lieutenant Garshol van der Meersch, Ronald; Captain Benoidt, Black Cat.

FRANCE—Lieutenant du Breuil, Welcome; Lieutenant Pierre Cavaillé, Champagne; Lieutenant Pierre Cavé, Obscur.

IRELAND—Commandant J. G. O'Dwyer, Limerick Lace; Captain F. A. Aherne, Ireland's Own; Lieutenant D. G. Leonard, Miss Ireland; Blarney Castle (reserve).

Result—

1—IRELAND	17 faults.
2—FRANCE	19 points.
3—BELGIUM	31 faults.

COMPETITION G.—Consolation Class. Judges—Captain E. T. Boylan, P. D. Cullinan, W. Toomey. 1st prize, £25; 2nd, £15; 3rd, £10; 4th, £5.

Mr. Richard Collen's KILBARRICK LASS (Mr. J. Gilmour) 1
Mr. F. Sheehan's PRINCE CHARMING (Mr. T. Hyde) 2
Mr. David Collen's RAMONA (Mr. J. Gilmour)... 3
Mrs. Wall's TWINKLE (Owner)..... 4
Also competed—Mr. Lyle Duncan's Golden Boy, Mrs. Hugh Morrison's Knockloyd, Mrs. McClintock Dix's Benadireen, Superintendent Sean Hughes's Owen Roach, Mr. William M. Darcy's Daisy Bell, Captain Cranch Davis's Joe's Pride, Mr. George W. Fraser's Big Ben, Mr. Richard Collen's Verity, Mr. D. E. Moore's Robina, Mr. Thomas Duffy's Saltham Pat, Mr. B. D. Kenny's Tom Thumb, Mr. Robert Cargill's Bonnie Boy, Colonel Kearns's Lady Betty, Mr. David Collen's Princess, Commandant O'Dwyer's Wexford, Eileen G., Buckley's Darkie, Mr. N. Galway-Greer's Silver Birch, Mr. R. J. Banbury's Barney, Mr. R. J. D'Alton's Buffalo, Miss Joan Vickers's Mignonette, Mr. G. M. Smith's Red Rose, Miss E. M. Corbally's Robin Hood, Mr. M. Nugent's Condy, Mrs. Hugh Morrison's Gill Edge, Mr. John Bamber's Red Rose, Mr. P. S. Laidlaw's Ballycorkery, Mr. John Warwick's O.K., Mr. Timothy Vaughan's Little Prince, Mr. B. Barry's Charcoal, Mr. Rory P. Sisk's Wonder Bar, Mr. P. J. Lee's Wild Lady, Miss Beatrice Sherlock's Delight, Mrs. Wall's Swallow, Mrs. V. H. Parr's Pal, Mr. Michael J. Hogan's Twilight 2nd, Mr. J. W. Aylmer's Sans Peur.

The catering in the jumping enclosure was carried out by Mills, Ltd.

THE AWARDS.

The awards yesterday included—

Horse suitable for cattle drivers. Open only to horses entered in one of the other classes—1, McClean Wallace, Inveresk, Alexandra Gardens, Belfast—Sunny Pat, bay, bred by P. Norris, Whitestown, Clonmel, by Barack Magee; 2, G. B. Caruth, Drumard Cottage, Ballymena—Mount Edgar II., chestnut, bred by John Meehan, Kildysart, Co. Clare, by Mount Edgar; 3, Mrs. A. Willis, Ballyfinaghy, Balmoral, Belfast—Sunshine, chestnut (hunted with Killultagh, Old Rock and Chichester Harriers); 4, Major J. W. Aylmer, Courtown, Kilcock, Co. Kildare—Sans Pew, brown (hunted with Kildare and Meath); reserve, Roger Shanahan, Kilmacthomas, Co. Waterford—Mint Sauce, roan, bred by Mr. Hayes, Adare, Co. Limerick, by Sprig of Mint.

Single Harness (Irish) Mare or Gelding, any height—1 and Glasgow Cup, James Megarry, Hill Hall, Lisburn—Why Not; 2, W. J. Vaughan, 30, Main street, Blackrock, Dublin—Axholme Bronco; 3, P. J. McCaffrey, Erne square, Clones—Glenavon Nimbus; 4, John Pollock, 38 Hatton Drive, Belfast —West Derby; reserve, T. G. Findlay, Greenmount street, Belfast—Irish Melody; very highly commended, John Crosbie, 60 Connaught street, Phibsborough, Dublin.

Glasgow Cup, for best Registered Hackney, driven in single harness—Won by James Megarry, Lisburn—Why Not; reserve, W. E. Vaughan, Blackrock, Dublin—Axholme Bronco.

Mrs. Lawlor, Nas na Riog Hotel, Naas, carried out the catering at the following places at the Horse Show:—Lawn Upper Luncheon Rooms, Anglesea Stand Balcony, General Enclosure (Teas and Bar), Sales Paddock, General Lunch and Bar (East Hall). —(Advt.)

AWARD TO GALLANT AIRMAN.

The King, it is announced in the *London Gazette*, has approved of the award of the medal of the civil division of the Order of the British Empire to Flight-Sergeant Eric Watt Bonar, Royal Air Force Reserve, chief pilot of Northern Air-Transport, Ltd., for an act of conspicuous courage in rescuing the pilot of a burning aeroplane of the Royal Air Force at Barton in May last. Under the protection of an asbestos blanket he unfastened the straps binding the pilot, released him from his parachute harness, and with assistance dragged him from the burning wreckage. He gave first aid to the airman, who was then conveyed to hospital, but died about a fortnight later.

BLOODSTOCK SALES CONCLUDED.

A COMPARISON OF THE RETURNS.

LAST year at the Horse Show 492 lots of bloodstock were sold in the sale paddocks for a total of 45,936 guineas. This year there was a decrease of 127 in the number of sales, while those engaged in this country in the horse-breeding industry are 13,563 guineas the poorer.

Here is a comparison of last year's figures with those for this year:—

1931.	No. of Lots Sold.	Agg. Gns.	Av. Gns.
First day	104	6,757	64.97
Second day	135	19,974	147.21
Third day	162	15,387	95.05
Fourth day	81	3,418	42.19
	482	45,936	98.30
1932.			
First day	65	4,347	69.00
Second day	118	10,438	88.45
Third day	111	8,215	74.00
Fourth day	63	4,373	69.41
	355	27,373	77.10

A drop of close on £20,000 in the amount of money that changed hands at Ballsbridge is a shock for all concerned, and there can be no point in cloaking the fact that, even after making due allowance for economic conditions in the other countries that purchase our bloodstock, the tariff on horses imported from the Free State into England has been almost entirely responsible for it.

The catalogue yesterday was of a miscellaneous character, including yearlings, horses in training, brood mares, and foals and stallions. Of Count McCormack's horses in training the one most sought after was the two-year-old The Centurion, by Spion Kop—Queen Phillips, which fell to the bid of the Hon. E. Greenall at 130 guineas, while Captain Weber secured Miss Gwen McCormack's Sunny Side Up for 190 guineas. Some good bargains were procured from among the brood mares and foals, the prices of which ranged from 15 to 320 guineas. At the latter figure Mr. C. Fagan took the late Margaret Lady Nelson's Orangeade, while the Pollardstown Stud became the owners of Sky Royal, from the same consignment, at 300 guineas. The stallion Vencedor was taken by Mr. Burney at 300 guineas, and Tangiers was knocked down to Mr. J. McClements for 35 guineas.

This morning at 10.30 Messrs. Goff will conclude the week's sales with an auction of bloodstock and hunters at the repository, Lower Mount street.

YEARLINGS.

Property of Mr. J. O'Farrell.

	Gns.
Ballinalee Star, b. f. by Star of Pride—Pratebox (Mr. Tennyson).....	22
Property of Mr. John Clarke.	
Ch. c. by Bachelor's Heir—Free State Lass (Hon. E. Greenall)	55
Property of the Somerton Estate Co.	
Br. g. by Kirk-Alloway—Terre de Sienne (Mr. M. C. Collins)	60
Kirimon, br. g. by Kirk-Alloway—Star of Japan (Mr. A. P. Cooper)	60
B. g. by Kirk-Alloway—Snowdrop (Mr. E. Rohan)	65
B. g. by Kirk-Alloway—Maiden Grange (Mr. Smyth)	90
Property of Mr. L. Fursey.	
Br. f. by Brighter London—Cross (Mr. J. Whelan)	15
Property of Mr. James McCormack.	
Ch. f. by Friar's Moledy, dam by Irishman (Mr. T. J. Fleming).....	35
Property of Mr. Michael O'Neill.	
B. c. by Phalaris—Mademoiselle Mai (Mrs. Mulock)	60
Property of Mr. T. C. Plunkett.	
Ch. c. by My Prince—Queen Ant (Mr. T. J. Widger)	270
Property of Miss McCann.	
Ch. f. by Romney—Sailor's Lassie (Mr. H. Ussher)	150
Property of Mrs. Gladys Douglas.	
B. c. by Kirk-Alloway — Melbeach (Mr. Quinlan)	140
Property of Miss J. McCormick.	
Ch. c. by Correi—Saintly (Hon. E. Greenall)	40
Ch. c. by Defiance—Bachelor's Darling (Mr. G. Clarke)	20
B. or br. f. by Romney—War Plume (Mr. T. J. Fleming)	30
Property of Mr. Peter Byrne.	
Ch. f. by Werwolf—Chan Perry ... (Miss Murphy)	60
From the Larkfield Stud, Co. Dublin.	
Property of Mr. C. Rocha.	
Ch. g. by Werwolf—Bedelia (Mr. T. P. Downes)	70
Property of Count McCormack.	
Ch. g. by Tremolo—Dolores (Anglo-Irish Agency)	55
Ch. f. by Apelle—Sylvia Lloyd (Mr. G. M. King)	50
Property of the late Margaret Lady Nelson.	
Ch. f. by Cyclonic—Orangeade (Mr. H. Ussher)	310
Br. f. by Cyclonic—Napoule (Mr. H. Ussher)	85
Ch. f. by Tangiers—Trinket (Dr. Daly)	45
Br. f. by Vencedor—Kapeea (Mr. T. J. Fleming)	95
Ch. f. by Vencedor—Cuba (Mr. Markey).....	25
B. g. by Heroditus—Spinal (Dr. Daly).....	45
HORSES IN TRAINING.	
Property of Count McCormack.	
Domremy, br. f., 3 yrs., by Warden of the Marches—Saint Joan ..... Reserved	350
The Centurion, ch. g., 2 yrs., by Spion Kop —Queen Phillipa (Hon. C. Greenall).....	130
Janet Gaynor, b. f., 2 yrs., by Stratford—Noor Mahl (Anglo-Irish Agency)	85
Castiana, ch. f., 2 yrs., by Stratford—Para Magic (Mr. T. J. Fleming)	95
Property of Miss Gwen McCormack.	
Sunny Side Up, ch. g., 4 yrs., by Arch-Gift —Orby Lass (Capt. H. N. Weber)	190
Glenavis, ch. f., 3 yrs., by Glanmerin—Treacrane (Mr. Kierns)	65
Property of the late Margaret Lady Nelson.	
B. f., 3 yrs., by Son-in-Law—Tetrarchia (Mr. C. Fagan)	110
Go Nap, b. c., 3 yrs., by Vencedor—Napoule (Mrs. D. Cleeve)	35
Ch. f., 3 yrs., by Herodias—Ataska (Mr. Hollowell)	25
Ch. c., 3 yrs., by Purple Shade—Spinel (Mrs. Robinson)	85
Property of the late Captain Tetrill.	
Happy Prince, br. c., 2 yrs., by Happy Warrior—Martagon's Pride (Mr. Crotty).....	40
B. f., foal by Apelle—Happy Pride (Capt. H. E. Bell)	30
Queen Borgia, ch. m., 7 yrs., by Roi Herode —Kiliala (Mr. O'Callaghan)	30
Silver Orb, b. m., 7 yrs., by Silvern—Orby Lass (Mr. Barclay)	27
B. f. foal by Apron—Silver Orb (Mr. Barclay)	16
Ch. m., 10 yrs., by Grand Parade—Accurate (Mr. P. O'Donnell)	27
Twinkle Eye, br. m., 8 yrs., by Tetrameter—Sunny Eyes (Mr. Cash)	50
Les Angeles, b. m., by Llanelibby—Meelagh (Mr. L. Aston)	22
Bay filly foal by Apron—Los Angeles (Mr. A. Buchanan)	55
Fine Gold, b. m., by Rhodesian—Kilbrona, covered by Apron (Mr. A. Martin) ...	19
Tasbon, b. m., 7 yrs., by Harry On—Tasbeth, covered by Apron (Mr. Cash)	40
Bay filly foal by Apron—Tasbon (Mr. Murray)	19
Property of the late Margaret Lady Nelson	
Sky Royal, ch. m., 9 yrs., by Sky Rocket—Marcareme, covered by Vencedor, and her bay colt foal, by Winalot (Pollardstown Stud)	300
Napoule, br. m., by Bachelor's Double—Orange Girl, covered by Tolgus (Mr. E. J. Hope)	80
Orangeade, ch. m., 9 yrs., by Tangiers—Tetrarchia, covered by Son Tan-ben and her bay colt foal, by Athlone (Mr. C. Fagan)	320
Trinket, ch. m., by Roi Herode—Nebuchia, covered by Vencedor, and her bay colt foal, by Tangiers (Mr. C. O'Rourke) ...	55
Spinel, b. m., by Turbine—Wild Content, covered by Vencedor, and her bay colt foal, by Tangiers (Mr. J. Clancy).....	30
Fair Lomond, b. m., 7 yrs., by Loch Lomond—Fair Rosaleen, covered by Vencedor, and her ch. c. foal, by Vencedor (Mr. J. Hughes)	45
Tetrarchis, gr. m., by The Tetrarch—Plumage, covered by Vencedor (Mr. J. O'Keeffe)	27
Cuba, ch. m., by Dairy Bridge—Princess Ja Ja, covered by Vencedor (Mr. Cooper)	22

HUNTER SALES.

Mr. J. L. Gallagher, Ballysakeery, Ballina, sold his six-year-old chestnut, Red Prince by Mon Beau, to a Swiss buyer for 150 guineas. A number of other sales were made, chiefly for the Continent.

"A SWIFT ONE."

"When you are in charge of a horse you ought to know that you can only go in for a swift one," said the Justice (Mr. Reddin) in Dundrum Court yesterday, in fining a man 2s. 6d. for allowing his horse to wander on the public road while he was in a publichouse.

EXHAUSTED PIGEON.

An exhausted pigeon, bearing a ring numbered "N.U. 13, J 528," has alighted at Catherine Villa, 12 Strand road, Merrion, County Dublin, where the owner is requested to call.

AUCTION SALES.

MR. ANDREW J. KEOGH.

In to-day's auction columns Mr. Andrew J. Keogh announces a sale of antique and modern furniture, pianos, several interesting oil paintings, old china and glass, and other effects at 54 Upper Leeson street, on Tuesday, 9th inst., and following day, commencing at 11.30, for the executors of the Rev. W. F. Nicholson, deceased, late Rector of Clogheen. The collection may be viewed on Monday next, 8th inst. At his salerooms yesterday Mr. Andrew J. Keogh disposed of, by auction, the detached residence, Greenmount, Howth road, Clontarf.

ALBERT MacARTHUR.

On Tuesday, 16th, Albert MacArthur, "The Housefinder," 9 Ulster street, will sell at "MacArthur House" the residence, 3 Haddon road, Clontarf, detached house, with stabling; "Ivorna House," Dollymount; "Arva" 4 Tivoli terrace, Dublin; "Ardmore," 28 Church avenue, South Circular road, Rialto; 36 St. Lawrence road, Clontarf; 1 Bloomfield avenue, South Circular road, Portobello, all with vacant possession; and 12 and 17 Lomond avenue, Fairview. Full particulars appear in our advertising columns to-day.

MESSRS. HOLDEN.

As fully advertised, Messrs. Holden will offer for auction on Wednesday next, the 10th instant, the suburban residence, No. 22 Charleville road, North Circular road. The auction, which takes place at the saleroom, 2 St. Andrew street, will commence at 1 o'clock sharp.

THE HORSE SHOW COMMITTEE.

SPECIAL THANKS TO THE DIRECTOR.

A meeting of the Horse Show Committee was held at Ballsbridge yesterday—the Right Hon. Lord HolmPatrick, D.S.O., M.C., in the chair. Also present:—The Right Hon. Viscount Powerscourt, K.P., Harry Franks, M.A., F.S.I., and the Hon. Mr. Justice Wylie (Vice-Presidents); D. R. Pack-Beresford, O.B.E., D.L., and Professor W. E. Adeney, D.Sc., F.R.C.Sc.I., F.I.C. (Hon. Secretaries); Major E. M. Conolly, C.M.G.; Major W. G. Dease, Captain R. H. Fowler, D.L.; Lieutenant-Colonel E. F. Farrell, Richard Kelly, H. J. Toler-Aylward, Henry Kennedy, M.A., D.Sc.; Major J. W. Aylmer, J. V. Coyle, O.B.E., B.L.; Major-General R. St. C. Lecky, William Toomey, Senator T. Westropp Bennett, Captain Anthony F. Maude, John Kernohan, M.R.C.V.S.; F. B. Barton, Major C. K. O'Hara, O.B.E.; T. O'Connell, F.R.C.S.I.; Mark Leonard, M. P. Minch, R. K. Wright, B. J. O'Kelly, Major-General Sir George Franks, K.C.B.; B. T. O'Reilly, P. J. O'Neill, Professor J. P. Drew, A.R.C.Sc.I.; J. E. St. George, L. C. Cuffe, T. Lewins Moore, Major M. C. Hamilton, John McCann, Captain R. Smyth and Colonel J. J. O'Connell.

The arrangements for the parade of hunters entered for the Ladies' Challenge Trophy were approved.

The following resolution was unanimously adopted:—

"The Committee hereby tender their sincere thanks to the following for their valuable co-operation in the Horse Show arrangements:—Railway companies, Dublin United Tramways Company, the Press, Army No. 1 Band, Chief of Staff, Army of Saorstat Eireann; Garda Siochana, Metropolitan Division; Bank of Ireland, Royal Irish Automobile Club (Ireland), St. John Ambulance Brigade (Ireland), Dublin Broadcasting Station and the R.D.S. staff."

Mr. Justice Wylie proposed a special vote of thanks to the Director for his great work in connection with the Horse Show, particularly in regard to the arrangements made by him with the Customs authorities in Great Britain and Northern Ireland, whereby horses from these areas exhibited at the Dublin Show and unsold would be returned to their respective destinations free of duty. This motion was passed with acclamation.

The Committee expressed their pleasure at the action of the Director in arranging for the Society to take over at short notice the dress competition abandoned by the National Agricultural and Industrial Development Association, and the Director was asked to convey to Mr. R. J. Duggan the Society's thanks for the manner in which he had so kindly come forward in donating the prizes, amounting to £400, which had given particular pleasure to the competitors, numbering over 100, all of whom had their costumes and dresses ready for this interesting occasion.

Two motor cyclists—James Anderson and John Moore—were killed in a collision on Thursday night at Glencaple, near Dumfries. A young woman on Anderson's pillion was not seriously hurt.

Educational Announcements.

EDUCATION IN WONDERLAND.

LOGIC LET LOOSE.

MATHEMATICS WITH A GRIN.

(By "OLD FOGEY.")

DURING the present year a great deal has been written in appreciation of the books of Lewis Carroll; for we have come to the hundredth anniversary of their author's birth. It seems a good time for musing on the topic of education and nonsense.

Herein is no allusion to all the nonsense that has been written in all seriousness about education, especially by faddists. Educational theory and practice ought not to be a boring topic; but at the hands of many of its professors it often is of the dullest.

I am thinking, rather, of that livelier nonsense, practised as a form of wit and coming profuse from active brains. "Alice in Wonderland" is a perfect example of what is meant. Young readers do enjoy "Alice," but the full flavour of her wondrous story is relished only when the reader's intellect is alive to the subtlety of the author's nonsense.

As all the world knows now, Lewis Carroll was a mathematician in disguise. In ordinary dress the writer of "Alice in Wonderland" and "Through the Looking-glass" was recognised as the Rev. Charles Ludwidge Dodgson, Fellow of Christ Church, Oxford, and a mathematical tutor. His identity is fixed on your mind for ever if you have heard the story of Queen Victoria's request to a publisher to send her any further works by the author of "Alice in Wonderland," which Her Majesty had much enjoyed. I wonder if it is really true that the publisher sent Dodgson's "Euclid and His Successors" and other books of the same character.

* * * * *

"Alice in Wonderland" and "Through the Looking-glass" become more enjoyable, I think, when you suspect the face of a merry mathematician behind the lines of print, much in the same fashion as the face of the Cheshire cat which Alice saw among the leaves and twigs, vanishing sometimes all except the grin. These stories are the Oxford tutor's grin. Sometimes the mathematician himself is discerned, sometimes there is nothing but grin; but, as surely as the grin was the cat's, this nonsense is a mathematician's nonsense.

If that view be taken, you will not fail to observe how much of the fun of these books is quasi-logic, *reductio ad absurdum*, or a kind of an algebraic handling of fantastic quantities. In sooth, I believe that the first steps in logic are taken more easily by a student brought up on "Alice in Wonderland" and "Through the Looking-glass" than by one who has not enjoyed that entrance to a liberal education.

The best example of Lewis Carroll's most characteristic method, undoubtedly, is the conversation at the Mad Hatter's tea-table. That is too well known to need quotation. Instead, we may recall Humpty Dumpty's proposition with regard to birthday presents. He asserts that a birthday present is inferior to a an unbirthday present. When this surprises Alice, Humpty Dumpty asks her how many days there are in a year. Then he points out that of the three hundred and sixty-five, only one is a proper day for a birthday present, whereas unbirthday presents might be given on all the other days. He makes Alice work out how many unbirthdays there are in a year, and Alice does the sum, taking one from three hundred and sixty-five in proper form, on a page of her memorandum book.

"That seems to be right," says Humpty, looking at the page.

"But you have got it upside-down," Alice told him. Quite unperturbed, as he looked at the sum the right way up, Humpty Dumpty said again in the same tone, "That seems to be right."

* * * * *

Alice, it may be remarked, worked her substraction sum for Humpty Dumpty on a page of her memorandum book. She had a superior's dislike of that noise so characteristic of junior classes, the squeaking of a slate pencil on a school slate. Do you remember how it annoyed her when everything there. . . . "That's the jury-box," thought Alice; "and those twelve creatures"—(she was obliged to say 'creatures' because some of them were animals and some were birds)—"I suppose they are the jurors." . . . The twelve jurors were all writing very busily on slates. "What are they doing?" Alice whispered to the Gryphon. "They can't have anything to put down yet, before the trial is begun."

"They're putting down their names," the Gryphon whispered in reply, "for fear they should forget them before the end of the trial."

"Stupid things," Alice began, in a loud and indignant voice, but she stopped herself hastily, for the White Rabbit cried out, "Silence in the court," and the King put on his spectacles and looked anxiously round to see who was talking.

"Alice could see, as well as if she were looking over their shoulders, that all the jurors were writing down 'stupid things' on their slates, and she could even make out that one of them did not know how to spell 'stupid,' and that he had to ask his neighbour to tell him. 'A nice muddle their slates will be in before the trial is over,' thought Alice.

"One of the jurors had a pencil that squeaked. This, of course, Alice could not stand, and she went round the court and got behind him, and very soon found an opportunity of taking it away. She did it so quickly that the poor little juror—it was Bill, the Lizard—could not make out at all what had become of it; so, after hunting all about for it, he was obliged to write with one finger for the rest of the day; and this was of very little use, as it left no mark on the slate."

* * * * *

Sounds, more than things seen, touched or tasted, are apt to stir reminiscences. I know not to what extent slates are used in junior schools to-day; I suppose that the cheapening of paper has cast them into disuse long ago. In older folk, however, nothing so powerfully recalls infant sensations as any sound that reminds them of the squeak of pencil on slate.

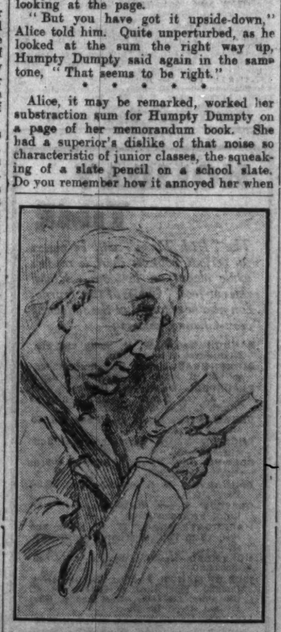
In connection with "Alice in Wonderland," I have another instance of the association of ideas by means of sound. The noise of oars in rowlocks almost invariably reminds me of Lewis Carroll. The link is to be found in certain lines of the dedicatory verses prefixed to "Alice in Wonderland."

Addressed to the "Child of the pure unclouded brow," the verses speak of—

A tale begun in other days,
When summer suns were glowing—
A simple chime, that served to time
The rhythm of our rowing—
Whose echoes live in memory yet,
Though envious years would say "Forget."
Come, hearken, then . . .

I must not finish without those two tender concluding lines—

We are but older children, dear,
Who fret to find their bedtimes near.



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Fees moderate. Prospectus may be had on application to THE HEADMASTER.

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Lady Principal—Mrs. PRESTON, M.A.
College Re-opens on FRIDAY, 9th SEPTEMBER.

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SEVEN SCHOLARSHIPS will be awarded at an Entrance Examination to be held at Alexandra College on September the 2nd and following days. The Examination is open to candidates between 15 and 17 years of age:—
Gamble Scholarship, value £90, providing EDUCATION and RESIDENCE for three years.
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The SYLLABUS and full particulars may be had from the Lady Principal.
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SCHOOL WILL RE-OPEN
On TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 6th,
The Head Mistress will be at the School for interviews from 1st SEPTEMBER, between 11 and 1 o'clock each day, except Saturday.
Prospectus and full particulars from—
Miss M. A. LATIMER, B.A.,
Head Mistress.

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Maths., History, etc. } F. R. Little, B.A.
Drawing—Miss E. S. Wilkinson, A.T.C.
Drill—Miss M. T. Coade.
Music—Miss M. Kingston, L.R.C.M.
Junior School—Miss M. Orr, B.A. (Respt.), LL.B.
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First of all Schools at Honour Degree Examination, T.C.D.
Eight Moderatorships—Several Gold Medals.
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The Matron in each hostel is a Trained Nurse.
The Grounds are beautiful, and afford accommodation for Hockey and Tennis.
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Two Free and two Assisted Scholarships offered in September.
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WELL-EQUIPPED BOARDING AND DAY SCHOOL FOR GIRLS.
KINDERGARTEN DEPARTMENT.
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Recent successes in Trinity College include two Scholarships in Modern Languages.

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A limited number of Vacancies is available, for which early application is advised.
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Terms for Boarders and Day Pupils strictly moderate. Examination for three Free Day Scholarships will be held in first week in September. Syllabus and all particulars from HEADMISTRESS.

ST. ANDREW'S COLLEGE DUBLIN

BOARDING AND DAY SCHOOL FOR BOYS.
PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT FOR BOYS from 6 to 10
NEXT TERM WILL BEGIN ON 6th SEPTEMBER.
The Headmaster will be present on and after 29th August, between 10 and 1 (except Saturday) to interview parents and enrol pupils, and at other times by appointment.
Prospectus on application to Headmaster,
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21 St. Stephen's Green, N.

RATHGAR BOYS' PREPARATORY SCHOOL

(FOR ST. ANDREW'S COLLEGE).
Pupils received from five years of age.
NEXT TERM WILL BEGIN ON 6th SEPTEMBER.
The Headmist

HORSE SHOW
MMITTEE.

THANKS TO THE
IRECTOR.

the Horse Show Committee
Ballsbridge yesterday—the
HolmPatrick, D.S.O., M.C.,
o present:—The Right Hon.
court, K.P., Harry Franks,
nd the Hon. Mr. Justice
esidents); D. R. Pack-
D.L., and Professor W. E.
F.R.C.Sc.I., F.I.C. (Hon.
or E. M. Conolly, C.M.G.;
ase, Captain R. H. Fowler,
t-Colonel E. F. Farrell,
J. Toler-Aylward, Henry
D.Sc.; Major J. W. Aylmer,
E., B.L.; Major-General R.
illiam Tooney, Senator T.
tt, Captain Anthony F.
nohan, M.R.C.V.S.; F. B.
K. O'Hara, O.B.E.; T.
S.I.; Mark Leonard, M. P.
ight, B. J. O'Kelly, Major-
ge Franks, K.C.B.; B. T.
Neill, Professor J. P. Drew,
. St. George, L. C. Cuffe,
Major M. C. Hamilton,
ptain R. Smyth and Colonel

ts for the parade of hunters
Ladies' Challenge Trophy

esolution was unanimously

hereby tender their sincere
wing for their valuable co-
rse Show arrangements:—
Dublin United Tramways
s, Army No. 1 Band, Chief
Saorstat Eireann; Garda
pitan Division; Bank of
Irish Automobile Club
ohn Ambulance Brigade
Broadcasting Station and

e proposed a special vote
irector for his great work
the Horse Show, particu-
the arrangements made by
toms authorities in Great
rn Ireland, whereby horses
exhibited at the Dublin
ould be returned to their
ons free of duty. This
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xpressed their pleasure at
rector in arranging for the
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tor was asked to convey
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the prizes, amounting to
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occasion.

ts—James Anderson and
killed in a collision on
Glencaple, near Dumfries.
n Anderson's pillion was

LLEGE

Fathers.)
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PRESIDENT.

HILL
ominican Convent.
CK, DUBLIN
RESIDENTIAL
FOR GIRLS ::
School for Boys and
ages of seven and
t for children under
NDAY, 5th SEPT.
to
MOTHER PRIORESS

THE HOLYFAITH
CO. DUBLIN.
OARDING SCHOOL
Y SCHOOL
OPENS ON
PTEMBER 5th.
ool for Young Ladies
on same date.
R.A.A.

RA PARK,
, CO. DUBLIN.
ES SEPTEMBER 5th.
fees for sisters and
of clergymen.
articulars can be obtained

GRAMMAR
OOL.
PUPILS, BOYS & GIRLS
s, Univ., and Commercial
including native teachers
Froebel, Kindergarten
large Sports Grounds.
HANBIDGE, M.A.,
Head Master

CONVENT,
ENNY.
NG AND DAY SCHOOL
DRY SCHOOL FOR
BER TWELVE.
Preparatory School.
AY, 5th SEPTEMBER.
ND DAY PUPILS.
THER SUPERIOR.

SCHOOL,
RFORD.
ND GIRLS.
life in an environment
and also for the Inter-
rtificates, the Cambridge
and the Professional

N APPLICATION.

SCHOOL,
CO. DOWN.
SECONDARY SCHOOL
GIRLS.
Training Department.
ectors—
B.A. (1st Hons.), Q.U.B.
GE FOR GIRLS,
N, WALES.
of Education. Chairman:
Gisborough. Beautifully
20 acres, overlooking sea
reserved for all exercise
Entrance. Large Staff.
laboratories, Gymnasium,
Swimming Bath. Riding.
Domestic Science. Garden-
partments. Three Open
ptions, including Music.
ls. Certified milk only.
ual—Mrs. LINDLEY.

COLLEGE
GIRLS.
N BAY.
1880.
S ONLY.
by the Board of Educa-
ed, overlooking the sea.
rounds and playing fields.
ratories for Chemistry,
Gymnasium, up-to-date
in hot and cold water.
House. Resident Doctor.
a specimen
SCHOOL
12 years of age.
trance value of
of £50 per annum
to be made in
WAINWRIGHT, M.A.

Court Story of Bogus Funerals.

Man Remanded On Fraud Charge.

FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.

COLERAINE, Friday.

AN alleged confession to the police by a man charged with obtaining money by fraud by arranging bogus funerals, was read in the Belfast Custody Court today before Mr. P. J. O'Donoghue, R.M.

He was James C. Rooney, of Kyle street (Strandtown district), and he was remanded on bail for a week on the charges of having by fraud and false pretences, obtained from Messrs. Hugh O'Kane and Co., the sum of £3 on June 30, £2 from Messrs. Adam Turner and Co., on July 7, and £1 from John Major Lisburn road, on July 20.

Constable Massey said that on July 24 the accused man made the following voluntary statement to him:—"About four weeks ago I arranged for a funeral with O'Kane, Upper Donegall street, for my boy. He advanced the sum of £2, but it was a bogus funeral. At the time I had no intention of repaying this money.

"Again, about three weeks ago, I made arrangements with Johnson," of Bedford street, for another funeral, which was also bogus. I got the sum of £3 advanced on this occasion on the strength of the funeral, which sum I had no intention of repaying.

"I again went to Adam Turner, of Donegall street, about a fortnight ago, and made another arrangement about a funeral, and got the sum of £2 advanced on the strength of my story. I still had no retention of repaying it.

"About a week ago I went to Major, of Lisburn road, and made a similar arrangement with him, and he advanced the sum of £1 on the strength of my story.

"There was no truth in any of the stories I invented. I have made this statement to the police voluntarily.—James Rooney."

Evidence having been given, the accused man said:—"I wish to lead a good life, and to do that I came forward, and gave myself up on these charges."

He asked for bail, which was granted.

Animal Welfare.

New Veterinary Hospital For the North.

THE Ulster Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals (Inc.) is making the first widespread public appeal in the history of its existence of almost a century, as it stands at the threshold of another important undertaking. This is the foundation of a veterinary hospital, which will be opened by Viscount Craigavon on August 25, at 2.15 p.m.

The Society has acquired portion of an estate situated at Whiteabbey on the main road between Belfast and Carrickfergus. Here has been established a veterinary hospital for sick animals of the poor, with provision for paying patients; a convalescent home for animals, a home of rest for aged favourite animals whose owners may have to leave them for a while, and a cemetery for our dead dumb friends.

The establishment of larger premises has become doubly necessary as a result of an important and generous scheme which recently has been completed by the National Veterinary Medical Association of Great Britain in co-operation with the North of Ireland Veterinary Medical Association and the Ulster Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, under which members of the veterinary profession will give their skilled advice and treatment free, under certain conditions, at all clinics established by the Ulster Society throughout Northern Ireland. At these clinics animals requiring prolonged treatment will be sent by motor ambulance to the hospital at Whiteabbey, which will thus constitute a central institution open to the province fit to deal with the demands of the province and supported by the province.

Viscountess Craigavon has consented to be patroness of this hospital, and Lady Coates president, and to assist them a special committee will be appointed. The resident veterinary surgeon is Captain James A. Bradley, M.R.C.V.S., who for the past seven years has been in practice in Londonderry. Mr. Bradley has experience of running such an institution, having been with Mr. Allan H. McDougall, M.R.C.V.S., of Glasgow, for a number of years conducting a horse and small animal infirmary, and boarding kennels, previous to his coming to Northern Ireland.

The Economic Dispute.

Sligo Resolution Rejected.

FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.

SLIGO, Friday.

"That this body views with the greatest apprehension the prospect of an economic war between the Saorstat and Great Britain; that no conceivable victory in such a war could justify any body of Irishmen in bringing on their country the terrible and universal loss and damage it would involve; that we record our conviction that it is both incumbent upon and possible for the Saorstat Government to end this suicidal struggle at once by direct negotiations; that we condemn the efforts being made to stampede the country into destroying its whole economic prosperity in the name of spurious patriotism; that we call on all patriotic Irishmen to demand peace before it is too late, and before themselves and their families are ruined."

This resolution was moved by Alderman John Jinks at a meeting of Sligo Board of Health, but the Chairman, Mr. Michael Gallagher, refused to accept it, stating that he would always adhere to the strict rule he laid down against the introduction of political matters into that Board.

Alderman Jinks—It is not political; it is all my own.

Mr. J. Gilligan said that every man and woman affected by the present crisis could only express their opinions through the elected representatives. The Government had no mandate for their action, which had jeopardised the entire country. He was one who wanted the present Government to run its whole five years, and he, therefore, urged them to effect a settlement. The resolution dealt with a national matter and should be accepted.

The Chairman said that he ruled it to be of a political character, and that Board was elected to deal with poor law administration and not politics.

Alderman Jinks said that he would place it on the agenda for the next meeting.

Fair Failures.

FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.

BANTRY, Friday.

Bantry pig fair, which was held yesterday, and the cattle fair to-day proved failures. Pigs sold for 30s. per cwt., and there were instances of farmers asking buyers to take pigs off their hands at their own price. While owners of pigs were compelled to get rid of them to prevent further loss, most of the farmers exhibiting cattle for sale took them home.

At Tipperary on Thursday quotations for fat pigs were 34s. to 36s. per cwt., live weight, a fall of 2s. per cwt. from last week.

New Hosiery Factory.—Miss B. Rowan, Callan, Co. Kilkenny, proprietress of a local drapery establishment, has announced her intention of starting a hosiery factory in Callan in portion of the disused workhouse buildings, a lease of which has been granted to her for that purpose by the Kilkenny County Board of Health.

* * * *

Railway Workers' Demand.—At a meeting of the Monaghan branch of the National Union of Railwaymen—Mr. William Maguire, chairman, presiding—resolutions were adopted calling on the Free State Government to pass legislation to deal with road motor transport and lorries coming in from Northern Ireland, and calling on all members and all railway employés to support only merchants who were getting their goods by rail.

ARMY DINNER TO VISITING TEAMS.

A general group of the guests at the Free State Army dinner to the visiting military jumping teams at McKee Barracks, Dublin, on Thursday. In the centre are Mr. Frank Aiken, Free State Minister for Defence; the French Minister (M. Guerlet) and the Belgian Vice-Consul (M. Justice). Included behind: Lord HolmPatrick, the French Consul, and General P. McMahon, Secretary, Ministry of Defence.

Echo of Congress Week

Eight Men in Court.

FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.

COLERAINE, Friday.

EIGHT young Coleraine men were summoned by District Inspector Robinson, at Coleraine Petty Sessions to-day, for conduct calculated to lead to a breach of the peace. The case arose out of incidents which occurred when pilgrims were leaving Coleraine by train and 'bus to attend the Eucharistic Congress in Dublin.

The defendants were:—Harry Hayes, Long Commons; David Hanna, New Market street; George Dickson, Cross lane; John M'Intyre, jun., Long Commons; Daniel Taylor, jun., Ferryquay street; Thomas Balmer, Brook street; William Adams, Brook street, and Peter Doherty, Enfield terrace.

Suggesting that in the interests of peace it would be better if the cases were adjourned for three months, Mr. J. M. Mark, who represented six of the defendants, attributed to the splendid efforts of the police the fact that nothing serious happened on the occasion. On behalf of his clients, he expressed regret at what had taken place, and said that they were prepared to keep out of such crowds in future. Since the night in question everything had been quiet, and there was no reason to fear any further breach of the peace by either political side. If the cases were adjourned, they believed that would be the last they would hear of them, and that Coleraine would continue to bear the good name it had borne in the past for freedom from anything in the nature of party disturbances.

District Inspector Robinson, intimating that he would not oppose the adjournment, said that their one desire was that all classes and creeds should live at peace with each other.

Mr. Jones, R.M., announcing that the magistrates unanimously granted the adjournment, said that they were very glad to do this, because for the past twelve months the peace of the district had been excellently kept. He was delighted at the way in which the case had been met by the defendants.

Foreign Mails.

Posting Days in Dublin.

The days of posting in Dublin (in the provinces correspondence should be posted a day earlier) during the coming week for the despatches of the principal overseas letter mails are:—

Monday—U.S.A., Canada, Bahamas, Bermuda, Central America, Cuba, Mexico, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Jamaica, Japan, Leeward Islands, Fiji, via Southampton; Sierra Leone, Nigeria, Gold Coast, Liberia, Togoland, Dahomey, via Liverpool.

Tuesday—Belgian Congo, via Antwerp.

Wednesday — Australia, Ceylon, Aden, India, Iraq, China (all parts), Kenya, Uganda, Tanganyika, Zanzibar, Dutch East Indies, Straits Settlements, Federated Malay States, Siam, Egypt, Palestine, Syria, Cyprus, Sudan, via Marseilles.

Thursday—South Africa, Southern Rhodesia, Portuguese East Africa, Nyasaland, Madeira, Mauritius, Canada, Newfoundland, Argentine, via Southampton.

Saturday—U.S.A., Canada, Mexico, via Queenstown.

Galway Woollen Mills.

Proposed Reconstruction Of Company.

FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.

GALWAY, Friday.

At a special meeting of the shareholders of the Galway Woollen Company to-day, the directors submitted a proposal for the reconstruction of the company, which was passed at a shareholders' meeting last week. The proposal was as follows: "That the subscribed capital of the company (£29,000) be reduced to its original value—that is, that the holding of each shareholder be reduced to one-third of his, or her, present shares; that each shareholder be requested to take preference shares to the value of at least 75 per cent. of his or her reduced holding at par; that said preference shares be paid 6 per cent. per annum, which will be paid out of the profits as a first charge after the payment of debenture interest, and that if the profits of the company are not sufficient in any year, or years, to pay this preference interest that the arrears thereof be paid out of the profits of succeeding years, and that the surplus profits, after the preference dividend, be divided between the preference and ordinary shareholders in the following way: that one half of the said surplus profits be divided among the preference shareholders, and the balance to be given to the ordinary shareholders; that the ordinary debts of the company be paid by the immediate payment of 10s. in the £, and the balance without interest at 5s. in the £ on December 1, 1933, and the remaining 5s. on December 1, 1934; that the preference shareholders shall have full control and management of the company, including the appointment of directors; that existing shareholders, who shall apply for preference shares in answer to an application to be issued, shall be entitled to the said shares allotted to him or her before any of said shares shall be allotted to a non-shareholder, and, though subject to this reservation, the preference shares be allotted in proportion to the applications received.

"That a copy of this resolution be sent to each shareholder, who is requested to send to the secretary of the company any objection he or she may have to the scheme outlined."

At to-day's meeting a letter was read from the Registrar of Joint Stock Companies stating that, as sufficient notice had not been given, the shareholders could not make the proposed change. Promises of new capital to the amount of about £1,500 were received.

It was decided to hold another meeting in the near future.

As a result of the closing down of the factory about 120 operators have been thrown out of employment, and the shareholders fear that if the factory remains idle for any considerable period the value of the machinery will depreciate. The plant is regarded as one of the best in Ireland, and includes 29 looms, with all other necessary machinery, including plant for the manufacture of worsted.

Ban on British Goods.

At the meeting of the Limerick Corporation, the Mayor (Alderman P. Donnellan) presiding, Councillor Gilligan moved—"That no goods of British manufacture be purchased by the Corporation for any contract or work required by the Council, pending the present economic crisis."

The motion was unanimously agreed to without discussion.

IRISH NEWS IN BRIEF

Only One Pig.—At Loughrea Market there was only one pig offered for sale.

* * * *

Cork's Warm Day.—The temperature in Cork yesterday was 78 in the shade and 107 in the sun, the highest so far recorded this summer.

* * * *

Ewes at Five Shillings.—Eleven hardy mountain ewes were sold at Goresbridge Fair at 55s., or 5s. each. In ordinary circumstances they would fetch anything from 15s. to 25s. per head.

* * * *

Postmastership.—Mr. E. J. King, Postmaster, Cavan, has been transferred to the Postmastership of Kilkenny, in succession to Mr. J. V. Coyne, retired on pension. Mr. King is a native of Listowel, Co. Kerry.

* * * *

Slump in Pork Prices.—Supplies of pork are again coming to Monaghan market, but the prices paid are causing deep concern to the farmers. At the market yesterday as low a price as 37s. 6d. per cwt. was paid. The top price was 41s., and even at this price there was a fall of 7s. per cwt. from the previous market.

* * * *

Man Killed When Lorry Overturns.—Dr. A. Foley, Cashel, held an inquest in the District Hospital yesterday on the body of John O'Keeffe, labourer, 7 Upper Dublin Hill, Cork, who met his death as the result of a fall from a motor lorry when travelling from Cork to Thurles last Sunday. Deceased man's son, William, also was injured on the same occasion. He stated that there were about thirty-two passengers on the motor lorry. It was hired to take them to the Munster hurling final between Cork and Thurles last Sunday. When about four miles from Cahir witness and the others covered themselves with a waterproof cover as it was raining heavily. Without warning the lorry was overturned on the road. Dr. Russell, surgeon, District Hospital, said that death was due to laceration of the brain and shock. The inquest was adjourned pending the result of criminal proceedings against the driver of the lorry.

* * * *

Fishery Prosecution.—At Ardmore District Court, before Justice Farrell, Denis Aherne, Newport, was fined £10 with 20s. costs and forfeiture of nets for fishing during the weekly close season. Evidence was given to the effect that at 4 a.m. on July 10th bailiffs observed two boats fishing at Ballinacasa. They gave chase, one boat getting clear away. The other landed at Old Stranacally Castle, and when the bailiffs' boat drew near shore they were received with a shower of stones from the top, so they were compelled to draw off. Two of the poachers had coats over their heads, but the defendant was recognised by two of the bailiffs. Mr. J. L. Keane, solicitor (for Mr. T. Dunan, Inspector of Fisheries), said that the charge of assault would be brought in another court as it occurred outside the Ardmore area. The Justice suggested, as the penalty was high, that the prosecution might withdraw the assault charge. This was agreed to on the defendant giving an undertaking not to repeat the offence, the Justice remarking that it was most serious, as the bailiffs might have been badly injured, or their boat sunk.

Sentenced.—Anthony McDonough (16), was sentenced to three months' imprisonment at Limerick District Court yesterday for breaking open an offertory box at St. Michael's Parish Church.

* * * *

Woman of 103.—According to the evidence accepted by the pensions authority, Mrs. Murray, Cleggan Castlebar, is 103 years. Seven of her eleven children are old age pensioners. She has 68 grandchildren and numerous great-grandchildren. She is still active and walks four miles to Castlebar to transact business.

* * * *

Farmers' Alarm.—At a meeting of the Irish Farmers' and Ratepayers' Association, which was held in Castletown Geoghegan, County Westmeath—Mr. W. L. Kelly presiding—on the motion of Mr. E. C. D. Colgan, County Councillor, seconded by Mr. James Fay, a resolution was passed unanimously, viewing with the greatest alarm the prospect of an economic war between the Saorstat and Great Britain.

* * * *

Victualler Fined.—While feeling that the system of meat inspection must be particularly annoying to those engaged in the meat business, there was the far more important consideration of the health of the public, said District Justice Fahy, in fining Denis Keegan, victualler, at Wexford, £10 on the charges of having exposed, or offered for sale, meat before it had been inspected and passed as fit for human consumption, and also for failing to retain for inspection the tripe, or intestines, of a carcase which it was intended to offer for sale. The prosecution was brought by the Wexford Corporation under the borough by-laws.

* * * *

Insurance of Football Players.—An interesting point was raised by Mr. A. Murphy at a meeting of the Monaghan County Board G.A.A., in regard to the insurance of players. It arose out of applications for closed dates for games to raise funds for charitable purposes. Mr. Murphy said that the insurance company was not liable under the policy if a player or players were injured in a match the proceeds of which went to any fund other than the G.A.A. This was a serious matter for those applying for closed dates, as they would be solely responsible on case of an accident to a player. Those applying for closed dates were informed of the matter.

* * * *

Increased Tonnage.—At the meeting of Wexford Harbour Board the report of the Auditor, Mr. J. Canning, Loughridge, F.S.A.A., stated that there was an increase of 11,784 tons in tonnage for the year. The surplus at the beginning of the year was £967 17s., which was increased to £2,644 19s., although £1,341 had been spent on dredging and £219 paid in income tax. The Chairman (Mr. B. Houston) said that they could look to the future with buoyant hopes, were it not for the cloud passing over the country, which they hoped would soon clear and normal conditions would be restored. The aim of the Board was to deepen the channel in the harbour, so that vessels of larger tonnage could enter, and in order that improvements could be carried out, a special survey of the harbour was being made.

CHURCH SERVICES.

ELEVENTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.

ST. PATRICK'S CATHEDRAL.—To-day (Saturday), 10 a.m. Transfiguration. Psalm, 53. Urbs Fortitudinis, 40. Hymn, 403. 8 a.m. and 11 a.m., Holy Communion in the Lady Chapel. 4 p.m., boys' Voices. Magn., N. Dim. (Porter in D.) Antiem, "Give ear unto me" (Marcello). To-morrow (Sunday), 8 a.m., Holy Communion, and 9 a.m., in Irish. 11.15 a.m., Matins. Psalms, 91, 95. Te Deum, Benedictus (Garrett in D.) Anthem, etc.:—"Come unto Him." (Gounod.) Hymn, 486, "Ye holy Angels, bright." Preacher—The Very Rev. J. A. Leadrum, M.A., Precentor of Kilmactalway. 12.15 p.m., Holy Communion (Choral). Kyrie, Credo, Sanctus, Gloria (Smart in F.). Offertory, 5 (Steiner). 3.15 p.m. (Second Week. Psalms, 56, 57, 63. Magn. N. Dim. (Brewer in B flat). Anthem, etc.:—1st:—"Give peace in our time" (Calcott). Hymn, 442, "Jerusalem the golden." 2nd—"Rejoice in the Lord" (Purcell). Preacher—The Right Rev. Bishop Kyle Chatterton, D.D. Concluding Voluntary:—"Suite Gothique" (Boellmann).

CHRIST CHURCH CATHEDRAL.—To-day (saturday). Transfiguration. 10.45, Morning Service. Te Deum IX. Hymn, 196. 11.30, Holy Communion in the Lady Chapel. 3, Evening Service. Nunc Dimittis. 47. Anthem, "With my whole heart" (Boyce). To-morrow (sunday). 11, Matins. Processional Hymn, 50. Psalm, 91. Te Deum, Stewart in G.). Jubilate (Stewart in G.). Introit, "I acknowledge my transgressions" (West). 11.40, Holy Communion (Stewart in G.). Preacher—Rev. Canon Long, M.A. Hymns, 472, 502. 8.30, Evensong. Processional Hymn, 485. Psalms, 96, 98. Magn. and Nunc D. Stewart in G. Anthem, "Unto Thee have I cried" (Elvey.) Hymn, 589. Recessional Hymn, 60.

ST. MATTHIAS'S PARISH CHURCH.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Morning Prayer and Litany. 7, Evening Prayer. Preacher at both services, Canon Strong.

HOLY TRINITY, Rathmines.—8 and 11.30, Holy Communion. 10 and 11.30, Rev. F. A. Lamb. 10.50, Children's Service in Parochial Hall. 7, Rev. B. C. Walker.

CHRIST CHURCH, Leeson Park.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Morning Prayer; Rev. W. C. G. Proctor. 7, Evening Prayer; Rev. G. A. Lowe.

ST. COLUMBA'S CHURCH, Rathgar.—8 and 11.30, Holy Communion. 11.30, Morning Prayer; Rev. G. A. Lowe. 7, Evening Prayer; Rev. W. T. Grey, M.A.

ST. ANN'S CHURCH, Dawson street, Dublin.—8, 10, and 11.30, Holy Communion. 11.30 and 7, Rev. R. H. Downes.

ST. STEPHEN'S.—7.15, Holy Communion. 8, Holy Communion (Corporate Communion of Youth Service Guild.). 10, Matins and Sermon. 11.30, Matins and Sermon. 12.30, Holy Communion. 7, Evensong and Sermon.

THE MAGDALEN CHURCH, Lower Leeson street. 8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Morning Prayer and Holy Communion; Rev. N. H. F. Waring. 7, Evening Prayer; Rev. N. H. F. Waring.

ALL SAINTS' CHURCH, Grangecorman.—8, Holy Communion. 11, Matins. 11.30, Sung Eucharist and Sermon; Rev. W. E. Vandeleur. 7, Evensong; Rev. W. E. Vandeleur.

MISSION TO THE ADULT DEAF AND DUMB, Great Hall.—3.30, Mr. J. Whitty.

ST. MARK'S CHURCH.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Rev. R. W. Donald. 7, Rev. H. C. Osve.

ST. MICHAN'S.—11.30, Rev. A. D. Buchanan.

ST. PAUL'S.—11.30, Holy Communion; Canon Foley. Rev. A. D. Buchanan.

ST. WERBURGH'S PARISH CHURCH.—11.15 and 7, Rev. G. S. McPaul.

ST. BARTHOLOMEW CHURCH, Clyde road.—8, Holy Communion. 11, Matins, Rev. A. W. Johnston. 12, Sung Eucharist. 6.30, Litany. 7, Evensong, Rev. R. G. Darby.

ST. BARNABAS' CHURCH, Shelbourne road.—8, Holy Communion. 10, Matins, Rev. H. Jordan. 11.30, Holy Communion. 7, Evensong.

ST. CATHERINE'S.—11.30, Morning Prayer and Holy Communion, Rev. V. W. Darling. 7, Evening Prayer, Rev. W. Scott.

ST. VICTOR'S.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Morning Prayer and Holy Communion, Rev. W. H. A. Bond. 7, Evening Prayer, Rev. V. W. Darling.

ST. KEVIN'S, South Circular road.—11.30, Holy Communion, Rev. W. P. Webb. 7, Rev. H. Jordan.

ST. PETER'S CHURCH, Aumier street.—8, Holy Communion. 10.30, Children's service. 11.30, Morning Prayer and Holy Communion, Rev. G. McCann. 7, Evening Prayer, Rev. W. P. Webb.

ST. AUDOEN'S CHURCH, Cornmarket.—11.30, Morning Prayer and Litany; Rev. H. Jordan. 7, Evening Prayer; Rev. G. McCann.

DRUMCONDRA PARISH CHURCH.—8, Holy Communion. 12, Rev. R. K. W. Lowe. 7, Rev. J. T. Cummins.

NORTH STRAND PARISH CHURCH.—11.30, Holy Communion; Rev. J. T. Cummins. 7, Rev. R. K. W. Lowe.

ST. JAMES'S PARISH CHURCH.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Rev. G. H. Gibson Bolton, B.A. 7, Rev. J. H. Moran, M.A.

ST. JAMES'S DISTRICT CHURCH.—11.30, Holy Communion; Rev. J. H. Moran, M.A. 7, Rev. G. H. Gibson Bolton, B.A.

ST. GEORGE'S PARISH CHURCH.—8, Holy Communion. 12, Morning Prayer and Holy Communion; Rev. G. S. Nowlan. 7, Evening Prayer; Rev. F. A. Lamb, Curate of Rathmines.

ST. AIDAN'S CHURCH.—11.30, Morning Prayer and Holy Communion; Rev. K. D. B. Doobe. 7, Evening Prayer; Rev. G. S. Nowlan.

ST. AUGUSTINE'S CHURCH.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Morning Prayer and Litany; Rev. R. C. Waller, curate of Rathmines. 7, Evening Prayer; Rev. K. D. B. Doobe.

THE FREE CHURCH.—10.30, Morning Prayer and Holy Communion; Rev. G. S. Nowlan. 8.30, Evening Prayer; Rev. K. D. B. Doobe.

ST. THOMAS'S CHURCH.—11.30, Morning Prayer; Rev. R. G. F. Jenkins. 7, Evening Prayer; Rev. W. Maillard.

ST. BARNABAS'S CHURCH.—11.30, Morning Prayer and Holy Communion; Rev. G. F. Hamilton. 7, Evening Prayer; Rev. R. G. F. Jenkins.

ST. ANDREW'S, Malahide.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Morning Prayer and Holy Communion. 6.30, Evening Prayer.

ST. DOLOUGH'S, Malahide.—10, Morning Prayer.

ST. MARNOCK'S, Portmarnock.—3.30, Evening Prayer.

ST. PAUL'S, Glenageary.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30 and 6.30, Rev. T. Parry Price.

ALL SAINTS', Raheny.—10.15, Children's Service; Canon Drury. 11.30, Morning Prayer and Holy communion; Canon Drury. 6.30, Evening Service, Canon Drury.

ST. BRIGID'S, Stillorgan.—8.30, Holy Communion. 11.30 and 6.30, Canon Lewis-Crosby.

ST. PHILIP'S CHURCH, Temple road.—11.30, Morning Prayer and Holy Communion; Rev. G. R. L. Wynne. Evening Prayer; Rev. G. R. L. Wynne.

HOLY TRINITY PARISH CHURCH, Killiney.—8, Holy Communion. 11, Matins and Holy Communion. 7, Evensong and Sermon.

KILLINEY.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Litany. 6.30, Evening Prayer.

RATHFARNHAM PARISH CHURCH.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Morning Prayer and Holy Communion. 7, Evening Prayer; Rev. G. H. D. Craig.

ST. MARY'S, Crumlin.—11.30, Morning Prayer and Holy Communion. 7, Evening Prayer, Rev. Dr. Darling.

MONKSTOWN PARISH CHURCH.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Morning Prayer and Holy Communion. 7, Rev. J. S. Stothard.

ST. JOHN THE EVANGELIST, Sandymount.—8 and 11.30, Holy Eucharist. 6.30, Evensong.

CHRIST CHURCH, Clontarf.—11.30, Morning Prayer, Holy Communion and sermon, Rev. A. F. Armstrong. 7, Evensong and sermon, Rev. W. O. G. Proctor.

ST. ANDREW'S CHURCH, Lucan.—8.30, Holy Communion. 11 and 7, R. H. Gillman.

CLONTARF PARISH CHURCH.—11.30, Morning Prayer and Holy Communion; Rev. W. Maitland. 7, Evening Prayer; Rev. J. B. Kilfaine.

CHRIST CHURCH, Kingstown.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Matins and Holy Communion, Rev. N. H. Hamilton. Evensong, Rev. N. H. Hamilton.

MATTHEW'S CHURCH, Irishtown.—11.30, Morning Prayer and Holy Communion. 7, Evening Prayer. Preacher at both Services, Rev. M. M. Graham.

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCHES.

ABBEY CHURCH, Rutland square.—11.45 and 7, Rev. John Campbell, M.A. (Glasgow).

ADELAIDE ROAD.—11.30 and 7, Very Rev. R. K. Rentoul.

ST. ANDREW'S, Blackrock.—11.30 and 7, Rev. J. Smyth.

ANDREW'S, Bray.—11.30 and 7, Rev. Dr. McKee.

CHAPELIZOD.—4.30, Rev. A. Galler.

CLONTARF.—11.30 and 7, Rev. R. Montgomery.

DONORE.—11.30 and 7, Rev. J. McKee Seaward.

GREYSTONES.—11.30, and 7, Rev. E. R. Irvine.

HOWTH.—11.30 and 7, Rev. R. McCombe.

KINGSTOWN.—11.30 and 7, Rev. W. J. McConnell.

LUCAN.—11.30 and 7, Rev. A. Galler.

MALAHIDE.—11, Rev. R. McCombe.

ORMOND QUAY.—11.45 and 7, Rev. T. Byers.

RATHGAR CHRISTCHURCH.—11.30 and 7, Rev. J. S. Patterson-Smyth.

SANDYMOUNT.—11.30 and 7, Rev. Alan Macpherson.

SCOTS' CHURCH.—11.45 and 7, Rev. A. Macpherson.

DUBLIN PRESBYTERY'S CITY MISSION, Whitefriar Street Hall, 64 Whitefriar street.—3, Sabbath School. 4.30, Evangelistic Service; Mr. T. Beck.

NORTH END MISSION HALL.—6.15 p.m., Evangelistic Service; Mr. D. W. Moles.

METHODIST CHURCHES.

BRIGHTON ROAD, Rathgar.—11.30 and 7, Rev. R. Lee Cash.

CHARLESTON ROAD.—11.30 and 7, Rev. W. H. Massey.

DUBLIN CENTRAL MISSION (Gospel Hall, South Great George's street).—11.30 and 7, Rev. J. Lealand.

ABBEY STREET.—11.30, Mr. Wesley Ludlow. 7, Mr. Hollingsworth Smith.

CLONLIFFE.—11.30, Mr. F. Macdonald. 7, Rev. William Patterson.

ARBORHALL PLACE.—11.30, Mr. A. Jackson. 7, Rev. Dr. Bush.

SCHOOL.—11.30, Rev. William Farrell. 7, Rev. Desmond Nixon.

CLONTARF.—11, Rev. Desmond Nixon. CLEARBOG.—4, Rev. Desmond Nixon.

CLONTARF.—11.30, Mr. W. A. Hamer. 7, Mr. William Hamer.

SUTTON.—11.30 and 7, Rev. B. G. Livingstone.

KINGSTOWN.—11.30 and 7, Rev. J. B. Turner.

BLACKROCK.—11.30 and 7, Rev. J. B. Turner.

BALLSY.—11.30 and 7, Rev. Hugh M. Watson.

OTHER CHURCHES AND HALLS.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH, York street.—11.30 and 7, Rev. Hugh Pedlow.

KILMAINHAM CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH.—11.30, Rev. Hugh Pedlow.

BAPTIST CHURCH, Philadelphia.—11.30, Mr. J. Shaw. 7, Mr. Geo. Bryan.

BAPTIST CHAPEL, Mansoart street.—11.30 and 7, Rev. J. Wood.

ST. ANNE'S TABERNACLE, Kingstown.—11.30 and 7, Rev. J. Wood.

CHURCH HALL, Lower Mayrin street.—12 and 7.

RELIGIOUS SOCIETY OF FRIENDS.—3, Lowers street, Dublin. 11, Monkstown, 11, Churchtown, 11, Bray.

Only One Pig.—At Loughrea Market there was only one pig offered for sale.

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Cork's Warm Day.—The temperature in Cork yesterday was 78 in the shade and 107 in the sun, the highest so far recorded this summer.

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Ewes at Five Shillings.—Eleven hardy mountain ewes were sold at Goresbridge Fair at 55s., or 5s. each. In ordinary circumstances they would fetch anything from 15s. to 25s. per head.

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Postmastership.—Mr. E. J. King, Postmaster, Cavan, has been transferred to the Postmastership of Kilkenny, in succession to Mr. J. V. Coyne, retired on pension. Mr. King is a native of Listowel, Co. Kerry.

* * * *

Slump in Pork Prices.—Supplies of pork are again coming to Monaghan market, but the prices paid are causing deep concern to the farmers. At the market yesterday as low a price as 37s. 6d. per cwt. was paid. The top price was 41s., and even at this price there was a fall of 7s. per cwt. from the previous market.

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Man Killed When Lorry Overturns.—Dr. A. Foley, Cashel, held an inquest in the District Hospital yesterday on the body of John O'Keeffe, labourer, 7 Upper Dublin Hill, Cork, who met his death as the result of a fall from a motor lorry when travelling from Cork to Thurles last Sunday. Deceased man's son, William, also was injured on the same occasion. He stated that there were about thirty-two passengers on the motor lorry. It was hired to take them to the Munster hurling final between Cork and Thurles last Sunday. When about four miles from Cahir witness and the others covered themselves with a waterproof cover as it was raining heavily. Without warning the lorry was overturned on the road. Dr. Russell, surgeon, District Hospital, said that death was due to laceration of the brain and shock. The inquest was adjourned pending the result of criminal proceedings against the driver of the lorry.

* * * *

Fishery Prosecution.—At Ardmore District Court, before Justice Farrell, Denis Aherne, Newport, was fined £10 with 20s. costs and forfeiture of nets for fishing during the weekly close season. Evidence was given to the effect that at 4 a.m. on July 10th bailiffs observed two boats fishing at Ballinacasa. They gave chase, one boat getting clear away. The other landed at Old Stranacally Castle, and when the bailiffs' boat drew near shore they were received with a shower of stones from the top, so they were compelled to draw off. Two of the poachers had coats over their heads, but the defendant was recognised by two of the bailiffs. Mr. J. L. Keane, solicitor (for Mr. T. Dunan, Inspector of Fisheries), said that the charge of assault would be brought in another court as it occurred outside the Ardmore area. The Justice suggested, as the penalty was high, that the prosecution might withdraw the assault charge. This was agreed to on the defendant giving an undertaking not to repeat the offence, the Justice remarking that it was most serious, as the bailiffs might have been badly injured, or their boat sunk.

Sentenced.—Anthony McDonough (16), was sentenced to three months' imprisonment at Limerick District Court yesterday for breaking open an offertory box at St. Michael's Parish Church.

* * * *

Woman of 103.—According to the evidence accepted by the pensions authority, Mrs. Murray, Cleggan Castlebar, is 103 years. Seven of her eleven children are old age pensioners. She has 68 grandchildren and numerous great-grandchildren. She is still active and walks four miles to Castlebar to transact business.

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IRISHMAN'S DIARY.

"The Sidecar" : Grange Abbey : A Light for His Pipe. Antiseptic Journalism : Malvern.

The Open Car.

I was talking to a German tourist the other day who had come from Belfast to Dublin. He told me that he had only seen one jaunting car in Belfast, and that on his previous visit some ten or twelve years ago they had been lined up on various "stands" throughout the city. I find, on looking up some old records, that there were over five hundred jaunting cars licensed for hire in Belfast fifteen years ago, and that they scarcely number a score to-day. There are two remarkable things about jaunting cars, as I always think. One is that they never were called jaunting cars by Irish people to my knowledge, but merely cars, or in Ulster, perhaps, side-cars. The other is that a great many people even in Ireland seem to think that they were invented by Charles Bianconi, the Italian, who came to Dublin at the beginning of the nineteenth century as a vendor of cheap prints, and became a large car-owner. The Irish car existed long before Bianconi came, but he saw the possibility of making it a popular form of transport.

Study in Evolution.

There is very little doubt, I think, that the jaunting car evolved from the ordinary type of cart with a flat bottom, which was common in most countries many centuries ago. Some early Irish driver with an inventive mind, when using the drag to convey human beings, thought of arranging a kind of support for his passengers' feet, which were dangling over the side, and gradually the use of cushions, rails, springs and a "dickey" emerged. The last stage of evolution was the rubber tyre, but there was one direction in which the Irish car never developed, and that was towards a suitable support for the back. The "long car," which ran from Kilkeel to Warrenpoint until some years ago, and carried about twelve passengers on each side, evolved, I suppose, from the ordinary car in much the same manner as the motor 'bus or char-à-banc evolved from the motor car. The Irish car was, in many respects, a most suitable and comfortable type of horse vehicle. I remember a good many years ago how I drove through a crowded street on one of them during an election time. The driver had some difficulty in getting through the crowd, and at times the car was almost at a stand-still. At one such time a man in the crowd appeared to be looking for a place to strike a match, and, noticing the car, he raised the boot of a friend of mine, and coolly struck a match on the sole. Between the puffs of his pipe he managed to touch his hat and say: "Thanks, sir."

Novel Newspapers.

Your paragraph about coloured news papers, writes a correspondent, reminded me of a few newspapers which are interesting in another way. One was published in Madrid, and was called *Luminaria*, because it could be read easily in the dark. This result was accomplished by using phosphorus in the ink used to print it. *La Naiade* (the Water Nymph) had a remarkable success for a few years ago at a French seaside resort. It was printed on waterproof paper, and sold to bathers, who were able to read the news while they were borne about on the waves. On one occasion a British weekly helped to fight a serious influenza epidemic which was scouring the country. Every copy of the issue was sprayed with eucalyptus oil.

An Old Dublin Ruin.

About a mile west of Baldoyle village there is an ancient ivied ruin, known as Grange Abbey, which has a curious history. It is situated on a small hill, surrounded by trees, and visible from the road. This was the Church of the Grange of the Priory of All Saints, and here in 1369 a parliament was held by Sir William de Windsor, Lord Lieutenant, for the purpose of levying subsidies. Parliaments in those days existed merely for the purpose of registering the decrees of whoever summoned them, but Sir William seems to have anticipated some difficulty in obtaining his subsidy on this occasion. To get his demands accepted, he convened the parliament in this out-of-the-way spot, where there was little or no accommodation, in the hope that the members, through sheer discomfort and inconvenience, would agree to whatever he asked. They did, but it is afterwards recorded that the commons of the County Meath, on whom five hundred marks had been levied, sent an emissary, Richard Bray, to King Edward III., to complain that the members of Sir William de Windsor's parliament had been confined in a building 45 feet by 18, and had only granted the subsidy under duress. Even in the fourteenth century public opinion was sometimes too strong for dictators, and a commission of inquiry was appointed to investigate the circumstances.

The Malvern Festival.

The Malvern Festival, which began this week, is worth going a long way to see. The venue is fitting; for Malvern is situated right in the heart of a district rich in literary interest and historical association. Far back in the fourteenth century, William Langland, in his "Vision of Piers Plowman," looked down from the Malvern Hills upon that "fair field full of folk"; as one may still look down to-day on twelve counties, which contain within them six great battlefields, fifteen monastic houses and three cathedrals.

The Festival, which was planned on unusual lines three years ago, has now become an annual institution. It runs for the first three weeks of August, and the programme is altered yearly. This year will be presented a cycle of plays, designed to show the gradual development of English drama from the early sixteenth century down to the present day. Among the plays chosen for production are Dion Boucicault's "London Assurance" (1841), and George Bernard Shaw's new play, "Too True to Be Good" (1932), which hitherto has been seen only in America.

Wine for Olympic Athletes.

Under a special Act of the United States Congress, by which the Olympic Games became an official Federal undertaking, suitable financial provisions were made. This Act (writes a correspondent) contained a clause which very neatly circumvents both the 18th Amendment to the United States Constitution and the Volstead Act whereby the Amendment is enforced.

Congress consented to recognise that in certain foreign countries wine and beer are staple articles of food—as indispensable as coffee to the good American. Therefore, it inserted a clause permitting foreign athletes to bring into the United States wine or other beverages to be used in training. The Act further provided that all such materials classed as foodstuffs should be passed without inspection of any kind. Instructions were issued to all Customs officials that the word of foreign Olympic competitors and officials that such wines and beverages were conscientiously regarded as foodstuffs would be sufficient to secure immunity from inspection, and that no suspicion of smuggling would be attached to any such declarations.

QUIDNUNC.

SOUTH AMERICA'S CRISIS.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE IRISH TIMES.

SIR,—In your leading article to-day you write:—"The whole business is a sad reflection upon the usefulness of the League of Nations to avert bloodshed." This remark hardly does justice either to the facts or to your sense of historical proportion. Surely, the comparison to be made is not between the actual efficacy of the League and the ideal towards which we are working, but rather between the actual course of events, and what would presumably have happened if there had been no League during the last twelve years. Is it, or is it not due to the obligations of the Covenant and to the organisation and practice of the League, that states members of the League are using their good offices to prevent a rupture, and that the immediate neighbours of Bolivia and Paraguay are also acting jointly to the same end, instead of ranging themselves on the two sides in the disastrous manner which was customary before the foundation of the League?

This is not to assert that the Council of the League has been as effective, so far as one would wish it to be. But, after all, the League cannot do more than the States that compose it wish it to do; it is, after all, an association of Governments, and Governments move, as a rule, at the instance of public opinion. Public opinion would be more effective here at least, if you would use your great influence, not in decrying the record of a young, but marvellously successful, Institution, but rather in pointing out its vast possibilities for good and in laying blame, not in the Institution itself, but on the Governments that fail to fulfil their obligations, or to make the best use of their opportunities.—Yours, etc.,

LEONARD F. BERENS.

Skerries, August 5th, 1932.

THE VATICAN LIBRARY.

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

VATICAN CITY, Friday.

As a precaution against a repetition of the disaster which occurred at the end of 1931, when the Vatican Library collapsed, the Pope has now ordered the reinforcement of his private library. For a period of three weeks, from August 15th next, the library will be in the hands of workmen for the purpose of installing a double ceiling, which will be both sound-proof and capable of resisting heat.

PORTMARNOCK TO NEW YORK AND BACK.

The route which Mr. J. A. Mollison will follow on his flight from Portmarnock to New York and back this month. The course has been prepared by Captain J. P. Saul, who was a member of the crew of the Southern Cross on the trans-Atlantic flight of 1931. Mr. Mollison will fly on 400-mile "legs" and change his course at each point marked on the map.

TO NEW YORK AND BACK.

HOW MOLLISON WILL FLY.

ARRIVAL IN DUBLIN TO-DAY.

BY A SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT.

"MOLLISON will reach Harbour Grace within twenty-four or twenty-six hours after leaving Ireland," Captain J. P. Saul, who has plotted the course to be flown by Mr. J. A. Mollison when he undertakes his flight to New York and back within the next fortnight, told me yesterday when we discussed the difficulties of the proposed flight.

"I have approximated the course, as far as possible," continued Captain Saul, "to the Great Circle route, and have arranged it in five 'legs' of 400 miles each, and an extra ten miles on the last, making 2,010 miles. This means that, assuming there are no adverse winds, he will fly for four hours, then change his compass course, and continue for another four hours before changing again, and so on. The prevailing winds, however, are from the West, and Mollison will have to take this into account when he is checking up on his progress throughout the flight. He may drift to North or South, and he will have to keep careful watch on the drift; for it is very easy to get fifty or even a hundred miles out of your course in less than an hour when flying over a large stretch of ocean like the Atlantic."

VERY LITTLE DANGER.

I asked Captain Saul whether anything had been done to combat the disturbing influences on the compass which he noticed off the coast of Newfoundland while on the trans-Atlantic flight of the Southern Cross last year, and he said that he had plotted the course to take Mr. Mollison well clear of that area, in which he himself had experienced difficulties in navigation. "With the type of compass which the pilot will use on this flight there should be very little danger," he explained.

Scattered around the table at which we sat were a number of charts, and across each of these was a sharp black line, defining the course to be followed. From Dublin Mr. Mollison will strike slightly to the North of West, and when he re-sets his course for the first time he will turn slightly southwards, increasing his southerly bearing with each successive change of course. He will strike the American Continent at Harbour Grace, a few miles south of the hamlet after which he has named his specially constructed Puss Moth aeroplane, Heart's Content.

TO NEW YORK.

If the pilot decides to continue his flight to New York, another 1,097 miles, before starting on the return flight to Ireland, he will fly across Newfoundland and down the coast of Nova Scotia, and then on to Boston before reaching his goal.

I asked Captain Saul if he had any data regarding the aircraft which Mr. Mollison will fly. "Apart from the fact that it is a flying petrol tank, I know very little," he said, "but you will see it all for yourself when Mollison arrives to-morrow (Saturday). Mrs. Mollison will also come to Ireland, but she will be flying her own Gipsy Moth."

MUSIC AT BRAY.

The Irish Transport Brass and Reed Band will give a recital at Bray Esplanade to-morrow, from 7.45 to 9.45 p.m.

IN THE NORTHERN CAPITAL.

The Northern Parliament : A Carson Statue.

FROM OUR SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT.

BELFAST, Friday.

RUMOUR has been very busy this week regarding the opening of the new Parliament House at Stormont in the autumn, circumstantial accounts of the participation of the Prince of Wales in the ceremony having appeared in some of the London papers. These stories have no foundation in fact. They are merely repetitions of the statement attributed some time ago to the Right Hon. H. M. Pollock, and then strenuously denied by him. The fact is that no arrangements whatever have been made for the opening ceremony. It is perfectly true that hopes are entertained that the buildings will be opened by some member of the Royal Family. The Parliament was inaugurated by the King in person in the City Hall, Belfast, during the height of "the troubles," when a visit to the Northern capital demanded considerable courage on the part of any public man, and there was much head-shaking when it was announced that the King was to undertake the task. In the event, however, the visit elicited a magnificent display of loyalty, and no ceremony in the history of Belfast was ever more successful. It is strongly felt that, now that the Parliament so auspiciously inaugurated is about to move into its permanent home, it would be fitting that the opening ceremony should be performed by some member of His Majesty's family, and Northern Ireland will be greatly disappointed if this does not occur during the coming autumn.

THE CARSON STATUE.

The statue of Lord Carson, which is to be erected in front of the new Parliament House, is now all but complete. Mr. L. S. Merrifield, the sculptor, has been working on it for almost three years, and the other day submitted the clay model for inspection by a committee, of which Lord Londonderry and Colonel Sharman-Crawford are members. They expressed entire satisfaction with the work. The statue, which is twelve feet high, shows Lord Carson standing erect, with hand outstretched, as though in the act of addressing a public meeting, and is described as remarkably virile and life-like. It is to rest on a base of Mourne Mountain granite (which is now being dressed in County Down), and will form an imposing feature of the new buildings at Stormont. Hopes were entertained that it would be completed and in position for the opening ceremony, but this seems scarcely possible. The bronze casting has yet to be made and some work will have to be done to prepare the site for its reception; but Mr Merrifield expects to have it in position early in the new year.

THE MOTOR RALLY.

Arrangements are complete for the Ulster international motor rally. The entries at double fees brought the number of competitors to 89, of which 66 will start from Belfast, 11 from London, seven from Dublin, four from Birmingham, and two from Edinburgh. Fourteen ladies will compete, eight being from Belfast and one from Dublin, and six teams in all are entered. The Belfast competitors will have to cover 750 miles of Ulster roads in two days. The lead will be taken by R. C. McFerran, driving an M.G. Magnate. Other Belfast drivers include last year's winner, J. McCaherty; W. J. White, second last year; F. W. Earney, third last year; Mrs. R. L. Dunville (who has entered two cars, a Darracq and an Isotta Fraschini), and Sir A. McRoberts, who will drive an Aston Martin.

Among the starters from London is Donald Healey, of Stelvio Pass fame, who drives an Invicta. Miss Paddie Naismith, Countess Igor Ouvaroff and Mrs. J. E. Dimsdale will also start from London.

The regularity trial will not this year include the city of Belfast. It has already been mapped out, and to maintain the required average of twenty-four miles per hour will prove a reasonable test of driving skill. Arrangements are being made on a big scale at Bangor for the concluding day, and it is expected that many thousands will flock into the town for the end of the rally.

ELECTRICITY SUPPLY.

Though the North has nothing so spectacular to show as the Shannon electricity scheme, a report just issued by the Ministry of Commerce on the progress of electricity supply during the year ended March 31st shows a considerable measure of achievement. The outstanding feature was the setting up of an Electricity Board under the Act of last year. This has proved a definite step towards large-scale generation of current and the formation of more economic units. During the period reviewed the Ministry placed contracts for the construction of a main transmission line from Lurgan to Portadown, Armagh and Markethill, and thence *via* Banbridge, Dromore and Hillsborough to make connection with the existing transmission line from Belfast to Lisburn, and for a line connecting Newtownards and Comber with Belfast and Bangor.

The Board itself has gone ahead with other development work, both in the neighbourhood of Belfast and further afield, and it is possible to look forward to the period, not far distant, when dwellers in most of the Northern towns and villages will have at their disposal all the benefits of electric power and light at reasonable prices.

THE RED HAND.

The origin and history of the Red Hand of Ulster again are occupying public attention, and a correspondent calls attention to the withering scorn with which the late Mr. F. J. Bigger, M.R.I.A., demolished the popular legend regarding the symbol.

"Of all the symbols of Ireland," wrote Mr. Bigger, "that adopted by Ulster and the O'Neills is the most ancient and most widely distributed among the nations of the world. The '*dextera Dei*,' the right-hand of God, was set up by Saul at Carmel in token of victory over Agag and the Amalekites. It was brought out of Egypt by the Israelites. Jews and Mohammedans have it over their doors still at Tunis; it is over the great gate of the Alhambra, and is used by many people, including the Jews, when taking an oath. The uplifted right hand is the sign of victory; it was borne on the Roman standards as the symbol of power and triumph. It is said to have been used by Conall Cearnach, one of the most heroic of the Red Branch Knights of Armagh, before the dawn of Christianity in Ireland. The red right hand is the well-known symbol of the O'Neills, the *laimh dearg*. It is shown on a remarkably fine seal of Hugh O'Neill, Prince of Ulster, whose death is recorded in the 'Four Masters' under the year 1364 . . .

"There is a stupid misunderstanding abroad about the left hand, which has no real symbolic meaning except a sinister one. This arises from a legend of an O'Neill chieftain cutting off his hand and flinging it ashore from a boat in order that he might claim the land because his hand first touched it. The right hand was in constant use centuries before this legend was concocted, and the *dextera Dei* had a world-wide symbolic use anterior even to the recorded history of the princely O'Neills."

ON THE WIRELESS

THE PROMENADES AGAIN.

A GREAT body of listeners will welcome the return of that very popular broadcast, the Promenade Concerts. The first Promenade Concert of the thirty-eighth season will be broadcast from the Daventry National Station, commencing at eight o'clock this evening. The B.B.C. Symphony Orchestra, of which the principal first violin is Charles Woodhouse, will be conducted by Sir Henry Wood. Nearly forty years have passed since the first Promenade Concert was given at the Queen's Hall, and since then the first-thin assembly has multiplied itself ten thousand times. The future of the Promenades is no longer the concern of an impresario and a handful of music-lovers, but that of a corporation and a multitude. Sir Henry Wood is a veteran who needs no introduction. His name is a household word (not only among musicians), and listeners will feel that it is a matter for congratulation, both to themselves and the conductor, that he is wielding the baton at the opening of the new season.

SIR HENRY WOOD.

OTHER ATTRACTIONS.

DUBLIN.
8.0 and 9.30—Station Orchestra. 8.30—Mamie Dingle (soprano).
BELFAST.
8.0—Promenade Concert.
NORTH REGIONAL.
8.0—The Northern Studio Orchestra. 9.15—Songs arranged and produced by Gordon McConnel.
NATIONAL.
8.0—Promenade Concert. 10.30—Dance music.

TO-DAY'S PROGRAMMES.

DUBLIN 2 RN—(413 Metres).
1.30-2.0—Time, Stock Exchange List, Weather, and Concert.
7.20—News
7.35—Time Talk: Nora Patricia Morrow.
7.45—Gaedhilg.
8. 0—Station Orchestra.
8.30—Mamie Dingle (soprano).
8.40—Station Orchestra.
9. 0—Maudr Trio.
9.30—Station Orchestra.
10. 0—Maudr Trio.
10.30—Time, News, Weather.
10.40—Sports Talk: Arthur P. McWeeney. Close down.

BELFAST—242.3 Metres (1,238 Kc.).
10.15-10.30—The Daily Service.
12. 0—The Music of Eric Coates: The Radio Quartet.
12.45-2.30—Daventry National Programme.
3.30—Dance Music.
4.15—Light Music: David McAlpin (bass) and the Radio Quartet.
5.15—The Children's Hour.
6. 0—Daventry National Programme.
6.30—Daventry National Programme.
6.45—London Regional Programme
8. 0—Promenade Concert (Opening Night—Thirty-eighth Season), relayed from the Queen's Hall, London

8.30—"The Second News."
8.45—Regional News and Sports Bulletin.
9.50—Daventry National Programme.
10.30—Eye-Witness's Account by H. W. McMullan, of the Grass Track Motor-Cycle Race Meeting at the Maze Course.
10.40-12.0—Daventry National Programme.

NORTH REGIONAL—479.2 Metres (626 Kc.).
10.15—The Daily Service.
10.30-10.45—Daventry National Programme.
12. 0—The Northern Studio Orchestra.
12.45-2.30—Daventry National Programme
3.30—Mantovani and his Tipica Orchestra; Alfred Selby (tenor).
4.45—Daventry National Programme.
5.15—The Children's Hour.
6. 0—News
6.30—The Pini Tango Orchestra, Lesley Dudley (soprano) and Raie Da Costa (pianoforte)
8. 0—The Northern Studio Orchestra.
9.15—Suitable Songs.
10.15—News.
10.25-12.0—Daventry National Programme.

NATIONAL—1,554.4 Metres (193 Kc.).
10.15—The Daily Service.
10.30-10.45—Time, Weather Forecast for Farmers and Shipping.
12. 0—The Northern Studio Orchestra.
12.45—Reginald New (organ).
1.30-2.30—The Commodore Grand Orchestra.
3.30—Mantovani and his Tipica Orchestra and Alfred Selby (tenor).
4.45—Reginald Foort (organ).
5.15—The Children's Hour.
6. 0—"The First News."
6.30—Mr. H. M. Abrahams: "The 1932 Olympic Games at Los Angeles."
6.45—Welsh Interlude.
7. 5—Pianoforte Recital.
7.30—Gramophone Records: Christopher Stone.
8. 0—Promenade Concert (Opening Night—Thirty-eighth Season), relayed from the Queen's Hall, London.
8.30—"The Second News."
8.45—Shipping Forecast.
9.50—Promenade Concert—Part II.
10.30-12.0—Dance Music.

SUNDAY'S PROGRAMMES.

DUBLIN 2 RN—(413 Metres).
3.30—Relay, Leinster Football Final, Wexford v Dublin, from Croke Park.
8.30—Time. Carillon Recital, relayed from Queenstown Cathedral.
8.45—May and Grace Hughes: Duets for two Pianos.
9.5—The Mysterious Adventures of Ellis Palmer: "The Unseen Witness."
9.50—Frank O'Higgins, traditional fiddle.
10. 0—M. O'C. Maguire (bass-baritone).
10.15—Concert.
11. 0—Time, News, Weather. G.A.A. Sports Results. Sean O Ceallachain. Close down.

BELFAST—242.3 Metres (1,238 Kc.).
12.30—National Programme.
4.15—An Orchestral Concert.
5.30-6.0—A Song Recital by John Coates (tenor).
8. 0-8.45—A Religious Service.
8.50—National Programme.
9. 0—Regional News.
9. 5—National Programme.
10.30—Epilogue.

NORTH REGIONAL—479.2 Metres (626 Kc.)
12.30—National Programme.
4. 0—A Pianoforte Recital by Arthur Benjamin.
4.30-5.30—Mozart Programme.
8. 0—A Religious Service, relayed from Blackpool Parish Church.
8.45—The Week's Good Cause.
8.50—News.
9. 0—North of England News.
9. 5—Chamber Music.
10.30—Epilogue.

NATIONAL—1,554.4 Metres (193 Kc.).
10.30-10.45—Time, Weather and Shipping.
12.30—Violin Recital by John Dunn.
1. 0—The B.B.C. Theatre Orchestra.
2.15—A Recital of Gramophone Records of American Orchestras.
3. 0—Th. Gershom Parkington Quintet.
4. 0—Bible Reading.
4.15—An Orchestral Concert.
5.30-6.0—A Schubert Recital by John Coates (tenor).
7.55-8.45—A Religious Service, conducted by Gipsy Smith.
8.50—News.
9. 5—Albert Sandler and the Park Lane Hotel Orchestra.
10.30—Epilogue.

POPULAR DAY AT THE SHOW.

LIGHT FROCKS AND SHADY HATS.

FROM OUR LADY CORRESPONDENT.

That Friday is always regarded as the most popular day at the Show was very apparent yesterday, as the halls and enclosures were considerably more filled than on the preceding days. Again the function was favoured with delightful weather, and at times the heat was intense, as the hot wind blew from the same direction as the sun.

Women were pleased with the warmth, as it gave them one more opportunity to don light frocks and shady hats. Many, however, were caught unawares; and it was no unusual sight to see jackets belonging to tailor made suits being carried on the arm, while their owners walked about in wool jumpers and skirts.

The main item on the afternoon's programme was the International jumping competition and the close of the competitions the Governor-General presented the Aga Khan Trophy and other cups, which were displayed throughout the afternoon in the front of the Viceregal stand—A large party arrived with the Governor-General and Mrs. McNeill from the Viceregal Lodge just before 2 o'clock. The line of cars drove by the front of the grand stand, and as their occupants alighted they stood to attention while the band played "The Soldier's Song."

GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S PARTY.

The Governor-General was attended by Captain D. O'Sullivan and Captain P. Wall, A.D.C.'s. Mr. McNeill looked distinctive in a tailored suit of pale pink Irish poplin, with which she wore a white Irish crochet lace blouse, and a small brimmed hat of poplin of the same material as her suit. Among the Viceregal party were:—The Earl and Countess of Meath, the latter attired in a blue and white patterned silk dress, worn under a navy blue marocain coat. Her hat was of navy banku straw. The American Minister and Mrs. Sterling were also present. Mrs. Sterling wore a navy blue cloth coat over her floral silk frock, with a hat of navy blue straw. Lady Moira Forbes was wearing a brown fox fur with her brown tailored suit, and beret of brown chenille. Count and Countess McCormack, the latter dressed in a smart black satin dress, with a picture hat of black banku straw, joined their daughter, Miss Gwen McCormack, who was already on the stand. Miss McCormack was in a suit of pale sage green serge, with a turban in the same shade. Mrs. Frank MacDermot's becoming *ensemble* was of black and white, with a smart black hat. She came with Mr. Frank MacDermot, while others in the party were Lord Monteagle, the German Minister, Miss Mabel Choate, and Mons. P. Guerlet.

Also noticed in the Viceregal stand were the Belgian Minister and Madame Goor, the latter dressed in a *chic* black and white *crepe-de-chine* frock, with a black picture hat; Mr. Ernest Blythe, ex-Minister for Finance, and Mrs. Ernest Blythe, who looked becoming in a white straw hat, worn with a blue floral *crepe-de-chine* frock and blue coat. The American Consul sat with Mrs Balch, who wore a pretty black satin turban edged with white with her blue satin frock.

An interesting group that stood chatting in front of the grand stand comprised the Earl of Granard, K.P. (whose daughter, the Countess of Dumfries, walked in the enclosure dressed in jodpurs and a tweed riding jacket, fresh from exercise in the rings), the Earl of Bective and the Countess of Bective, whose smart green two-piece was worn with a picture hat of green straw, trimmed with a twisted rope of green and beige ribbon; and Lady Musgrave, who was wearing a brick-coloured two-piece suit, with an upturned felt hat in the same shade.

A FRENCH VISITOR.

A French visitor, Comtesse de Rochecherart de la Rochegaducher, was a striking figure in a black lace toilette, with a large picture hat of white and black straw. Her handsome dog-collar of pearls, with a diamond coronet and ear-rings, were much admired. The Viscountess Powerscourt was on the Viceregal Stand with Viscount Powerscourt. Her smart blue and white spotted silk dress had touches of red, which were also introduced in her hat of navy straw. The Hon. Mrs. Barry was wearing a short black silk coat over her black and white foulard dress, while her hat was of black straw. Lady Walsh's daughter, Miss Walsh, was in a slim black romain two-piece *ensemble*, worn with a silver fox fur and cream crochet cap. Lady Hemphill wore a navy blue blouse with her white serge suit, which featured cape sleeves. Her small beret was also of dark blue. Mrs. Gwynn, attired in a brown chenille velvet and georgette toilette, with a picture hat to tone, brought Miss Gwynn, who wore a pretty white picture hat with a pale blue georgette frock. Mrs. Standish O'Grady wore a small black hat with her green suit, while Miss F. O'Grady was also dressed in green, with a large white straw hat. Mrs. F. W. Walsh wore a smart black tagal hat with her black satin coat. Mrs. George Mitchell was wearing a beige flecked silk two-piece, with a picture hat of beige banku straw.

Mrs. Hugh Kennedy wore a black coat over her cream embroidered net dress, while her hat was of a becoming rose shade. Mrs. Cairnes chose a dress of Spanish tile wool lace, with a beret to match. Mrs. Clarke, wearing navy blue, with a silver fox fur and straw hat, brought Miss Clarke, who was dressed in brown, with a pink straw hat. Mrs. J. Day came in a black and white check dress, with a becoming hat of shiny and tagal straw. Miss Goff was also dressed in a black and white ensemble. Mrs. F. H. Mays wore a black crinoline hat with her blue georgette dress. With her came Miss Kathleen Hilliard (from "Bitter Sweet"), wearing a white sailor straw hat with her black and white toilette, and Miss A. Cordial, who was in a floral georgette and black lace frock, with a grey crinoline hat. Mrs. M. Fitzgera'd looked smart in a white beret, worn with a black and white check suit. Mrs. Barrington Jellett's brown tweed coat was trimmed with fur, and was worn with a pink hat, while Mrs. Stuart was in a beige tailored suit, with a hat of beige straw.

VISITORS TO THE SHOW.

The attendance at the Horse Show yesterday included:—

A—Lord Altamont, A. Auld, Edgar Anderson, E. R. Armitage, Sir John Arnott, Bart.; J. M. Adams, J. Ardagh, Mrs. R. Armstrong, Misses F. and M. Adair, Miss H. Allen.

B—Lady Beattie, Lady Muriel Brabazon, Mrs. le Cesne Byrne and party, Mrs. Barniville, Mrs. E Tennyson Byrne, T. G. Sloney Bogue, Colonel and Mrs. F. M. Boschier, Lady Grattan Bellew and Miss A. Grattan Bellew, Sir E. Bellingham, Mr. G. F. Morlock Bentley, Mrs. M. A. Bagnall, the Rev. R. H. and Mrs. Rodel, Eastwood Bingay, Lady Boyd, Colonel and Mrs. Butcher, Mr. E. Blythe, T.D.; Mr. T. Westropp Bennett, Sir E. Coey Bilgeer, Lady Brooke, Mr. Donough Bryan, Mr. E. V. Bohane, Mr. Gerald Byrne, the Hon. Mrs. Burry, Mrs. M. H. Bagnell, Major d'Oyly Battley, Mr. H. Boal, Mr. and Mrs. L. Harte-Barry, the Right Hon. H. O. Burgess, LL.D., and Mrs. Burgess, Miss Burgess.

C—Mrs. Cholmondeley-Clarke, Lieutenant-Colonel Verschoyle Campbell, J. Carballis, W. T. Bowen-Colthurst, Miss Cordial, H. Cranwill, the Very Rev. Dean Coulter, Captain Copeland, the Rev. T. R. Crookes, Lady Cairnes, Mrs. Dermod Coffey, Mrs. M. G. Crotty, Mrs. C. W. Crofts, Mrs. T. W. Clayton, Mrs. Cruickie and party.

D—Dr. von Debn, R. J. Duggan, Mrs. M. de Bunsbaise, Michael Dodd, Colonel de Burgh Daly, Sennyv Douglas, R. La Barbe Daly, the Misses F. and J. Longworth Dames, Andrew Dillon.

E—Major-General and Mrs. Dalias Edge, Mrs. Elizabeth, Mr. Harry Eriksson, Mr. O. Grattan Esmaide, T.D.; Mr. Eason, J. C. Erskine, Mrs. H d'Esterre.

F—Lieutenant-Colonel J. Forrest, the Hon. Mrs FitzGerald, Mrs. Desmond Fitzgerald, Lady Finzall, T. Condon Flinn, F.C.A.; Mr. and Mrs. Southwell Fitzgerald, Mrs. J. French, the Rev. Lionel Fletcher, Mr. and Mrs. B. Le Fanu, A. Fetherstonhaugh.

G—Sir J. and Lady Glynn, T. J. Gaisford St. Lawrence, Nathaniel Galway Greer, Lady Grace, Canon Gibbon, Mrs. Armstrong Gordon, Mr. and Mrs. K. Shirley Going, Captain E. A. Garran, Major L. Graham, Stephen Grehan, Mrs. J. F. de la Flante Gollock, Mr. Noll and Mrs. Oliver St. John Gogarty.

H—Sir Phillip Hannon, Captain W. J. Hannon, F. E. Hackett, Mrs. Harrison, Hargreave, District Justice and Mrs. Hannan, Dr. and Mrs. B. P. Healy, Reynold Heard, Captain E. J. Hope, Mrs. Tittel Hamilton, Miss Kathlyn Hilliard, Mrs. Van Honeyrigh, Mrs. Alton Healy.

I—Dr. Irwin.

J—Mr. Sealy Jeffares, Mr. George Jacob.

K—Senator Kennedy, Dr. and Mrs. J. M. F. Kennedy, Chief Justice and Mrs. Kennedy, Miss E. Ferguson-Kelly, Sir Samuel and Lady Kingthley.

L—Lord and Lady Longford, Miss Grace Lingfield, Mrs. J. G. Larminie, Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Lavery, Dean Lonsley, Dr. Leeper, Miss N. Lord, R. Laidlaw.

M—Lady Moore, Lord Milton, Mrs. G. Mahaffy, Mrs. A. V. McClelland, the Very Rev. Canon Monahan, Miss Myrescough, Miss Maude, Mr. and Mrs. Paul MacMenamin, the Rev. J. V. Morrin, Miss T. M. Blake McDonnell, Sir John Moore, Mr. and Mrs. Southcote Mansergh, Miss Grace MacCormack, Mr. R. McGonigal, Mr. Maunsell, Mr. J. Montgomery, Mr. F. Devenish Mares, Major and Mrs. R. Maingay, Mrs. MacFetcridge, Captain MacManus, Miss E. L. Maher, Miss E. de Molyens, Major MacDermot, Sir Christoper and Lady Nixon, Sir W. Nugent, Miss T. Netterville.

O—Miss Evelyn O'Mahony, K. I. M. Oulton, Miss More O'Ferrall, Mrs. D. O'Sullivan, Art O'Connor, Mr. Justice O'Byrne, T. O'Higgins, T.D.; Captain and Mrs. W. J. Odlum, Miss F. O'Gorman, Lord and Lady Powerscourt, Lieut.-Colonel and Mrs. Preston, Mrs. E. Pearcek, Mr. R. Finn, Colonel D. W. Purdon, the Misses Percival-Maxwell, Mr. Stanley M. Poole, Norman Poole (London), Mr. Liam Page, Mrs. Pilkington, Mrs. Hornbrogh Porter, The O'Donoghue of the Glens.

Q—Colonel R. P. Wemys Quin.

R—Lord Rathdonnel, Mrs. F. S. Ringwood, Mr and Mrs. Hubert Rooney, Mr. and Mrs. C. Robinson, Lieut.-Colonel and Mrs. B. C. Riall, the Countess de Rochechouart.

S—The Duc de Stacpoole, M. F. Sheridan, Lieut.-Colonel J. M. Stacpoole, L. G. Mitchelburne Synes, Mrs. Lorcan Sherlock, Dr. Walter Starkie, Mrs. Shore, Miss Wilson Slater, Lieut.-Colonel and Miss Siberry, Miss Shannon, Major H. D. Selby, Lieut.-Colonel R. G. Strong, Major Shirley, Mr. and the Misses Sutherland, Mr. I. Sinclair, Mr. R. Sinclair.

T—Lord and Lady Talbot de Malahide, Mrs. J. B. Tredcastle, Dr. E. Tennant, Miss Joan de Sales la Terriere, Major E. E. Townshend, D.S.O.; Mrs. Villiers Tuthill.

V—Mrs. Verschoyte.

W—Canon and Mrs. Wilson, Major Whewell, Major J. L. Walshe, Mrs. Maude Walshe, A. C. Wilson and Miss Maureen Wilson, W. Fitzgerald Woodworth, Mrs. Herbert Walker, Mrs. and Miss Wylie, D. Wardell, Mrs. Grove White, Miss D. Westropp, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Waugh.

Y—Dr. W. B. Yeats.

BRITISH LEGION HORSE SHOW BALL.

A group of the guests at the ball held in the Metropole Ballroom, Dublin, last night.

BOOKS OF THE WEEK.

SHAKESPEARE IN THE EAST.

Shakespeare Through Eastern Eyes. By Ranjee G. Shahani. London: Herbert Joseph. 6/- net.

THE flame of Shakespeare has burned bright and ardent down the centuries. Despite a peevish voice raised here and there in an effort to belittle his fame, the great poet and dramatist rests secure and unshakable on his pedestal, aloof, unassailable, save on a few points; and these merely arise through the faults of the age in which he lived. He survives unequalled and extolled as such by those so gifted as almost to be accounted his compeers. These views are largely supported by the prominent literary minds of the rest of Europe, who find in the mighty genius of Shakespeare some ideal in common with the loftiest aspirations of their respective peoples—some expression which fits in with their best traditions—and gladly acclaim the supremacy of one whose talent refuses to be bounded by one particular race or nation. Yet, as Dr. Shahani points out, neither Great Britain nor the whole of Europe exhausts the compass of the human spirit.

There are the vast masses of the Eastern peoples, deeply imbued with a wholly different tradition and saturated through and through with a spirit almost completely alien, who are backed with the memories of great achievements and vanished civilisations, which held nothing in common with the virile and somewhat mundane concepts which the Anglo-Saxon and kindred races are seeking to impress upon the world to-day.

A careful study of Dr. Shahani's thoughtful and critical book brings home, with a new and added force, the vast differences between the Eastern and Western mentalities, and helps the reader to appreciate the objections which he marshals in defence of his arguments—that Shakespeare is largely unsuited to the Eastern temperament, and also that the mode of teaching him is utterly futile and merely calculated to breed a deep and whole-hearted dislike of the man and his work.

The infliction of Shakespeare on the unfortunate Asiatic reads like a subtle mental torture. In much the same way as Mrs. Squeers administered the brimstone and treacle, so is the Bard of Avon thrust upon the helpless Eastern student, who is compelled to wade through the plays of a foreign writer, utterly opposed to him from well nigh every point of view, in the arduous course which leads to that lethal chamber of originality, the examination hall. As the author complains, the university authorities transfer to India what is originally meant for British students. No attempt is made to take notice of the Indian temperament and its wants. The editions of Shakespeare which are said to be prepared especially for the use of Indian students are merely full of copious notes and a bulky glossary, all of which serves to encourage a too prevalent tendency to cram. Efforts made by Indian editors to supply the deficit are even worse. It is useless to try to impress the Indian student with the usual qualities of Shakespeare as regards the technical, social and ethical points of view. What is really needed is to stress the literary and human sides, and to show the beauty of his language and his surprising knowledge of certain aspects of the human heart. This is the achievement to be sought by the competent editor, according to Dr. Shahani.

To the average Indian the difference between the ideals of Shakespeare and his own constitutes so vast a gap that, seemingly, it will never be bridged. The poet may be popular in certain parts of the country, but he is either very much bowdlerised or else altered so much that the European would hardly recognise his literary deity. His philosophy is found wanting, and his wit is often too bound up with the period for which he wrote to be intelligible to any save a student of the Elizabethan times, and his religious outlook is profoundly apart from that of the Oriental.

It is to be feared that our national poet has not found favour in the East. This fact is not surprising, especially when we consider the outcry that would arise if the Mahabharata or other such Indian literature were included in the public schools curriculum, where, incidentally, the Bard of Avon himself is by no means popular with the students. The difference between the two cultures is too immense. The author finishes his book with this statement: "It is anticipated that Shakespeare in India will remain more and more the monopoly of conservatives in society, politics and philosophy, the aristocrats, the dogmatic and orthodox men of all systems of religion, the plutocrats of modern times, men of leisure and luxury"—in fact, the *dilettanti* and those who have time to spare or waste. Furthermore, the Eastern races have their own bards—many of them of great fame—and thus it seems a pity to inflict an alien upon them. Dr. Shahani makes out a very good case for his opinions, which gains more force inasmuch as he himself is an admirer and student of Shakespeare.

He Fell Among Friends. By Wardle Taylor. Murder and Stoughton. 7/6 net.
Crumbling Pageant. By Elizabeth Inglis Jones. Constable. 7/6 net.

It is very pleasant to read of a friendly person who is fortunate enough to "fall among friends." Edgar Pilkington lost his job in a Lancashire mill town that was "neither big enough or little enough" to be an entirely comfortable place in which to live. The story tells of his efforts to find employment in the course of his long tramp to Torquay, where his sister lived. His wife, Netta, got a very remunerative job with a touring company, because of a timely accident to the leading lady. Edgar distrusted the manager of the company; and, anyway, he preferred to earn money for himself. Everywhere on his long tramp through the English countryside he met good Samaritans, people who helped him through his difficult times without any thought of payment. At the end of it all he met Netta, and discovered what a fool he had been to doubt her. Incidentally he got another job and set up house again. There are not many novels nowadays that "breathe a wholly delightful atmosphere of friendliness"—these are the words of the publisher—and it is to be hoped that Mr. Taylor will go on as he has begun, and that in his books to come he will continue to show us how kindly are the impulses of many of our chance acquaintances.

We are a little disappointed in Miss Inglis Jones's second novel, "Crumbling Pageant." No fault can be found with her splendid descriptions of the scenery and the people of Wales whom she knows so well, but there is something jerky about the action of the story, which jumps backwards and forwards rather irritatingly.

Catherine Jones, daughter of the elderly doctor of lowly origin and of his English wife, who has a distant relative with a title, is the heroine of the book. All through her prim and proper childhood she is taught by her mother to despise her father's relatives in the district, and to strain towards intimacy with those who are higher on the social ladder; the result is, of course, that nobody wants her. The half ruined house of Morfa has an irresistible attraction for Catherine, but she has to pay a heavy price for becoming its mistress, and subsequently restoring it, since she has to marry old Erasmus Morys, and he is not a pleasant object. Miss Inglis Jones shows how money was lavished upon the manor house, while the tenants lived in conditions that were appalling. In the end, everything crumbled from beneath the fingers of Catherine; her children went away, and the things which she had grasped so tightly slipped from her hands. The time of Catherine's reign at Morfa was towards the end of the nineteenth century; and this tale of a plucky, though misguided, woman's frantic efforts to hold on to the things which she had won so hardly is moving.

The average mortality in England and Wales last week averaged 9.5 per thousand.

SAVAGE LIFE.

At Home with the Savage. By J. H. Driberg. London: George Routledge and Sons. 7/6 net.

IE intrinsic value and pleasant reading are to count, this must rank as one of the most popular books yet written upon savage society as a living organism, and the how and the why of that society's working. In its special class it is a serious study in anthropology, and within its scope it is thoroughly scientific; but in the best sense it is an interesting and a human book, and without sacrificing one jot or tittle of scientific precision its style and manner and method of treatment make it as absorbing as a novel or an autobiography. If an Irish parallel may be allowed, it is comparable to an historical lecture by Dr. Eoin McNeill.

"It is intended," says the author, "neither for the expert nor for the student, but for the general reader. . . . If it serves to interest him in the science of social anthropology, and enables him to see that it is an intensely interesting science, I shall be satisfied." He may well be content, for in these pages his success is assured.

Dr. Driberg spent fifteen years in the Uganda Civil Service and the Sudan political service. When he went out first he knew nothing of anthropology; but he was expected, in his dealings with primitive peoples, "to direct their energies wisely and to guide them along the road of progress, without having the faintest idea of the kind of people entrusted to him or of their cultures, a word itself which had then but little meaning to people." By trial and error he found much to be said for the other side. How far and how soon he progressed in learning this volume is good testimony. That in time he attained exceptional intimacy with the Lango and the Didinga, was admitted to membership of a tribal association, and absorbed their culture deeply enough to become the accomplished translator of their poetry—an achievement not mentioned here—will not surprise the reader. His field experience and his theoretical knowledge, both admirably illustrated in "At Home With the Savage," have made him fit lecturer in ethnology in Cambridge University.

After a candid, and not unhumorous, introduction on the scope and function of anthropology, Dr. Driberg treats in non-technical language of practically every aspect of his subject—human nature, environment and culture, the individual, the family, clan and tribe, manners, government, warfare, religion and magic, economic life, law and education. This is a distinct addition to cultural knowledge, and at the same time a practical working manual.

The paper, print and binding make the book worthy of Dr. Driberg's treatment.

RECENT FICTION.

Love's Service. By Margaret Peterson. Hutchinson. 7/6 net.
The Fourth Challenge. By Robert H. Hutchinson. Hurst and Blackett. 7/6 net.
The Georgian House. By Frank Swinnerton. Hutchinson. 7/6 net.
Red Gold. By Charles Ballew. John Long. 7/6 net.

HERE we have the complete Sheik once more—the swarthy, handsome, Egyptian Prince who runs away with other men's wives while their husbands are busy in the trenches. Richard King, the real hero of the tale, is quite a usual sort of small boy who grows up into an ordinary man, but his wife, Melody, is exotic to the "nth" degree. When at last Richard marries the faithful Mary, having been told of his wife's death in Egypt, it seems as though things might go well with him. Unfortunately, he and Mary go on a long voyage, and call at Cairo, where, in a most disreputable house, Melody is playing Richard's favourite tune on the piano. Without the slightest hesitation he sends Mary home and stays with the other woman, who really dies this time. The remarkable thing about all this is that the story ends in happiness for everyone, though Mary certainly was upset for a while, especially when she discovered that Richard had murdered all the people who had anything to do with Melody's downfall. To the ordinary mind this is a wildly improbable tale, but who expects probability when dealing with the Sheik of fiction? It is a great feather in Miss Peterson's cap that she almost persuades us that it might have happened.

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In his successful first novel, Mr. Hutchinson presents the picture of a true-blue American "go-getter" who does business in London as an advertising expert, and stays for a little while in the house of his cousin, Mr. Prewett, a dogged, unyielding, unchanging Englishman who thinks that everything in his own country is perfect.

This is not an ordinary novel; it is a book with a purpose. The author wants, apparently, to show us that it is worse than useless for an Englishman to stick his heels into the ground and refuse to sanction any change, and that it is just as foolish for an American to think that he can introduce the spirit of hustle and "go-getting" into the placid English mind of Mr. Prewett's generation.

Gus Torrance, the man from the States, is advised to waten the younger set, as typified in Mr. Prewett's children. There he sees plenty of change from the rigid ideas of their father. After a strenuous resistance to all threats of amalgamation, the business that is managed by Mr. Prewett is swamped at last by a much larger concern, and an American concern to boot. A good deal of the book consists of the saying of very hard things about English methods by Guy Torrance, and the saying of much harder things about American methods by Mr. Prewett. The novel with a purpose is not easy to write without self-consciousness, but Mr. Hutchinson has done this well.

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This is certainly a book to take away on a holiday; for it is very reasonable, and contrives to hold one's attention. It is, however, a difficult book to place, in that, while it is not quite a detective story, it is also not a psychological study. The author has devoted much time to the development of the various characters, but they do not quite come to life. They lack the little touch, the trifling incidents, that make for reality and alone build up living personalities in literature.

The main character, Ruth Coulevain, is distinctly unpleasant. One feels that, whatever Mr. Swinnerton has failed to do about her, he does not glorify vice. Indeed, he does not give this character even those virtues to which she is entitled—namely, those of her vices.

We are told that, in addition to lack of the domestic virtues, she is also avaricious, hard and selfish. There is a good deal of blackmail in this book, and one wonders why she did not help herself to some of it and become the real old-fashioned bad woman of the yellow-back novel. As things are, she just misses that and fails to become anything.

Mr. Swinnerton, however, has drawn a delightful picture of an old lady who is prominent in Seahampton, the village which also enshrouds the tragedy of Ruth Coulevain. She is nearly eighty, and one sees her deploring the death of an old friend, a sweetheart who ought to have been a husband; a whole chapter is devoted to her reminiscences. She deplores her lover's and her own lack of courage and his interfering mother; finally she wins one more heroic battle and goes out to see a cricket match.

* * * * *

Two partners, Dan McGuinness and Bart Doke, after years of meagre success, strike a vein of "picture-rock" in the Mescal claim; the sight of so much virgin gold fills Doke with a demoniac spirit of avarice, which prompts him to murder his honest and inoffensive partner; but in spite of the many precautions he takes to cover up all traces of the crime, suspicions are roused in the minds of several. Amongst the number are two thorough-paced crooks, the Sheriff and the Claims Recorder, who endeavour to acquire the lion's share of the riches by blackmailing Doke, while McGuinness's friends are equally determined to establish the claim of his daughter, Molly, to her father's share of the mine.

The characterisation is good and there is a freshness about the book which is in no respect of the hackneyed mining-story order.

TURKEY, OLD AND NEW.

Golden Horn. By F. Yeats-Brown. London: Gollancz. 8/6 net.

MR. YEATS-BROWN has a brilliantly-descriptive pen, and, on occasion, can give a truly vivid touch to historical events. In his new book, "Golden Horn," the author of "Bengal Lancer" purports to tell a tale of "plot and counter-plot in Turkey, 1908-1918, as seen 'from the inside' by a prisoner of war." This claim, on the whole, is substantiated, even if the latter half of the book is little more than a saga of his own personal adventures. These, however, are exciting and well told in the last degree. Actually, many of them formed part of the material for the author's "Caught by the Turks," which he wrote some thirteen years ago.

The first chapter is perhaps the best of them all. Whence Mr. Yeats-Brown obtained all his facts he does not tell us, but however they were obtained—even, indeed, if many of them were guessed—the description of Abdul Hamid during his last days in the Yildiz Kiosk, as absolute monarch of Turkey, remains one of the most dramatic things that we have read for a long time. The Sultan is found in the Little Mabeyn of his palace, smoking endless cigarettes as he ruminates over the doings of the Third Army Corps at Salonika, which so soon will check the unfettered control of millions that he has inherited from the first Othman. A frightened little odalisque hovers in the background of the room, and her hope of being made a queen is shattered by the Red Sultan's desire to have a confidante to whom he may talk his fears without risk of an intelligent answer.

Yet Mr. Yeats-Brown, on one count at least, raises Abdul Hamid in our estimation from the hideous level to which his own contemporaries consigned him. The Sultan was no mere sybarite sunk in luxury. On the contrary, this strange man, Mr. Yeats-Brown tells us, was first and foremost a patriot, and genuinely believed that his country was not ripe for constitutional government. His methods, if they left much to be desired, were no more than an inheritance from the past. Amurath IV. practised them with great success in an earlier age and saved the Empire. Abdul Hamid was unfortunate in that he was an anachronistic survival.

This picture of Abdul Hamid, however, is by no means the only excellence in the book. The author's incisive *causerie* of the Balkan War is more lucid than many a more detailed document; moreover, his deductions are invariably sound.

In the World War Mr. Yeats-Brown, naturally enough, is more personally reminiscent. He was sent as an observer by General Townshend to cut a telephone line near Nimrod's tomb, and, in landing, a wing was splintered. Mr. Yeats-Brown and his pilot accordingly were captured by excited irregulars, and probably would have been massacred on the spot if the author had not been identified as a fellow-Freemason by a Turkish gendarme. The rest of the book, though exciting enough for all tastes, is less solidly interesting, and differs little from other tales of imprisonment and escapes except in the fact that an exceedingly able writer was the chief actor.

THE NEAR EAST.

Nationalism and Imperialism in the Hither East. By Hans Kohn. London: George Routledge and Sons. 15/- net.

LAST year Dr. Kohn followed up his excellent "History of Nationalism in the East" with a supplementary volume which Margaret M. Green has now translated into English as smoothly-running as if it were the author's native language.

The ground covered is the area between the Nile valley west of the Arabian desert and Mesopotamia on the east—Egypt, Palestine, Trans-Jordania, Syria, Iraq and the Arabian peninsula. Here was the birthplace of two great and fruitful cultures—the Greek and the Islamic. In our own day this area has attained a new and vital importance. Motor and aeroplane have made it a vital centre of world communication; and the post-war peace treaties, intensifying as they did the clash of nationalism and imperialism, have raised in the sharpest form a multitude of political and social problems. In this book Dr. Kohn directs his attention to a reasoned and impartial explanation of these problems and to the movements to which they have given birth in the last ten years. This is a task which demands the exercise of rare powers, but here it is attacked with appreciable success.

Dr. Kohn knows better than to confine himself to a superficial examination of the political and economic issues or the personalities in this battle-ground of races. Below the surface he has sought for the philosophical and religious roots of the new movements, and he has no difficulty in showing how powerful have been the spiritual and intellectual forces operating. To observers from a long distance, as westerns on the outer rim of Europe, his general conclusion will bring the element of surprise. In Europe the world's hope, he believes, will be realised through England, home of peaceful political revolution, on the one hand, and Russia, home of social revolution, on the other. "The tendency of the Colonial peoples to assert their national independence and equal rights," he says, "is depriving imperialism, first, of its justification, and afterwards of the possibility of survival. The cultural mission of the West as a basis of its dominance is no longer recognised in the East, and even in the West it is called in question by an increasing number of people. In so far as the West has a cultural mission it can no longer be carried out through domination, but only through living together on a footing of equality and through community of interests. Because the nations and peoples of the earth are entering upon a more uniform order, imperialism is being replaced, even in the East, by the co-operation of peoples enjoying equal rights. Here, too, Great Britain has done admirable pioneer work, first in the relation of the Dominions, with their white populations, to the mother country, and now in the revision of her relations with Egypt, Iraq and India. On the other hand, the Union of Soviet Republics has sought to shape the law of nationalities within its empire in a manner which points the way to future progress."

Incidentally the force of Irish example and references to Irish affairs are found by the author in the most unexpected as in the more likely places. Yet the essential quality of British progression no more escapes Dr. Kohn than it escaped the late Arthur Griffith. "Since the seventeenth century," he notes, "compromise has been the peculiar and distinguishing mark of British policy, a readiness to adapt itself and yield, always, indeed, endeavouring to suppress by force efforts to secure social and national emancipation—we need only refer to the Chartist period and to Ireland—and yet prepared at last to meet them half-way. This policy is the property of all parties, and only the extreme Conservative wing regards it as inadmissibly weak and yielding, putting a premium on disorder and insurrection, an incitement to further violence. In this English policy of yielding, though late, to national and social insurrection lies the hope of a new ordering of national and social relations."

This volume is well documented, and includes separate bibliographies of the most important books and official publications issued since the War.

MANX FOLKLORE.

A Second Manx Scrapbook. By W. Walter Gill. London: Arrowsmith. 10/ net.

TO those who can read aright the folk-lore of a people is part of the history of the race. There disjointed fragments of hearsay, tradition and memories of the past are all pieces of a rich mosaic, which, carefully put together, reveals in glowing colours the growth and fruition of a nation. Alas! modernity and that ruthless urge forward called progress are doing much to expunge from the memory of the people the lore and traditions of their forebears. They are but too apt to despise the past and forget readily the ways, wisdom and sayings of the old folk. Folklorists are endeavouring to stem the flow of this knowledge into oblivion, and their zeal has been rewarded with much success. Public interest, though not vital to their work, is of extreme importance. There is no doubt that a widespread spirit of inquiry and co-operation would do much to preserve the ancient monuments and ruins, and stir into a flame the dull embers of local histories and traditions. The published works of eminent research workers in this science of folklore must help in this direction, and encourage the formation of local societies, which will add their quota to the general accumulation of knowledge. The labours of Mr. W. Walter Gill have gained him a high reputation in this respect.

The author has made the Isle of Man his especial study, and this book is the second of a series of three volumes of the folklore and little known characteristics of the island. According to an authority quoted, the Isle of Man retains scant traces of a folk literature, but the customs and superstitions have been fairly well preserved. Stories of the Saga type—that is, anecdotes about supernatural and half-supernatural beings—are fairly common, but romantic tales and ballads have disappeared. This loss is imputed to severance from the main stream of Gaelic traditional literature.

The island possesses a large strain of Scandinavian blood, which, with a considerable Gaelic admixture, has helped to produce a race that gives evidence of psychic powers to no small degree. In this respect they resemble the Lapps, who, before the mission of Laestadius, were clairvoyant to a degree, and even now are reputed to fall from grace by the sheer keenness of their supernatural perceptions, although they make small effort to forecast events and eschew trances. The instances that the author gives of Second Sight and its associated faculties are highly interesting. They cannot be explained away easily, and one is forced to fall back on the Prince of Denmark's much-quoted remark to Horatio. A number of occasions are given when the exercise of advanced psychic faculties certainly took place, and at present our knowledge of our hidden selves extends no further.

Divination seems to have been largely practised with a certain measure of success in the past, and the author's assertion that the Manx people has inherited a strong belief in that species of the unseen which is not countenanced by orthodox Christianity is borne out very fully.

The stories of fairies and queer spooks will appeal to most readers, and there is material for at least fifty good ghost stories in the book. All the stories are interesting from the folklore or "spooky" point of view, and one or two are really terrifying—the cycling woman who was pursued by the centaur-like creature. More learned readers will find great pleasure in tracing the resemblances of the legends to those prevalent in other parts of the world, while their less erudite brethren must derive an equal satisfaction from reading many interesting and well told tales. The book is a store-house of queer happenings, and the next volume will be awaited with eagerness by all readers.

SCOTLAND.

The Glory of Scotland. By J. J. Bell. London: Harrap. 7/6 net.

A BOOK like Mr. J. J. Bell's "Glory of Scotland"—a book that gives a detailed account of a great many places—usually is one of two things. It is a literary work, pure and simple, or it is just a guide book. "The Glory of Scotland" is both.

It is a delightful volume, with beautiful photographs; and it is packed with informative data about many places that are known and loved by the author. Someone said of Selkirk once, "It is full of ballad notes of long ago." The same thing exactly may be said of Mr. Bell's book, whose pages are rich in old ballad notes, and rich also in just the practical information which a visitor to Scotland really needs. While we read we make a wonderful tour. Edinburgh, Peebles and the border towns, where, Mr. Bell says, "there is a stir among the dry bones;" Fife, Dunfermline, with its memories of Andrew Carnegie, are among the places that we visit. To Arran, Ayr and Galloway he takes us; then to Mull, where the Maclean clan say they survived the Flood, because "the Macleans had a boat of their own;" by Perth and Dundee up to Inverness; to Skye, that is dearer than any to the heart of the writer. The reader discovers that Braemar is not famous only as the place in which the Highland Games are staged—it is the place where "Treasure Island" was written—that John o' Groats was a real person who gave his name to that northerly spot.

Those who love Scotland will be deeply grateful to J. J. Bell for refreshing their memories of the lovely places of his country. Others will go there, I am sure, to see the places he describes so well, and to avail themselves of his practical information concerning suitable routes and stopping places.

PUBLICATIONS RECEIVED.

BIOGRAPHY AND HISTORY.

Hitler. By Emil Lingyel. London: Routledge. 7/6 net.

Edgar Wallace, Each Way. By Robert G. Curtis. London: Long. 7/6 net.

FICTION.

The Georgian House. By Frank Swinnerton. Hutchinson. 7/6 net.

The Fortress. By Hugh Walpole. Macmillan. 10/6 net.

LAW.

Notes on Solicitors' Costs. By Garrett Gill, Dublin: Sackville Press. 20/- net.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Leabhar Cheist. Imleabhar II. Connemara Pony Breeders' Society. 1s. net.

POETRY AND DRAMA.

Collected Poems. By D. H. Lawrence. London: Secker. 10/6 net.

POLITICS AND ECONOMICS.

Economic Interpretations. By Alan Downey. Waterford: *Waterford News*. 6d. net.

RELIGION AND PHILOSOPHY.

The Coming of the Angels. London: Rider. 6/- net.

TRAVEL AND TOPOGRAPHY.

Kamet Conquered. By F. S. Smythe. London: Gollancz. 16/- net.

LICENCE FOR LEOPARDSTOWN.

At Dundrum District Court yesterday, before District Justice Reddin, Mr. J. V. Brady, solicitor, applied on behalf of the Dolphin Hotel Company for an occasional licence for Leopardstown Races on August 20th. The application was granted.

Arthur Edward Harman, aged 23, a St. Leonards lorry driver, charged with the murder of his wife, was discharged at Hastings yesterday afternoon after Police Court proceedings which lasted two days. The Mayor said that the magistrates were of the opinion that the evidence offered by the prosecution was not sufficient to put Harman on his trial.

PATENTS, DESIGNS, TRADE MARKS. W. P. Doyle, Patent Agent, 86 Mid. Abbey st., Dubl (Advt.)

RECENT WILLS.

Miss Margaret Gregg, of 15 Effra road, Rathmines, Dublin, who died on 22nd May last, left personal estate in England and the Irish Free State valued at £2,444 2s. 1d. Probate of the will dated 14th May, 1932, has been granted to William Barry Pollock, of 75 Ranelagh road, Ranelagh, Dublin. The testatrix left £100 to Margaret Burns, £350 to Henrietta Gregg, £100 to Mrs. Pollock, £100 to William Pollock, £200 to Kittie Bottrell, £100 to Mrs. Lowe, £100 each to Edith Stone, Kathleen Stone, Jessie Cole, the daughter of Jessie Cole, and Reggie Bromley; £50 to Miss Baldwin, £50 to Drummully church, and the residue of her property to her niece, Henrietta Gregg.

Mr. Frank Alexander Bastable, of Alderlands, High street, Ashtead, Surrey, formerly of Cambridge Cottage, Row Town, Chertsey, fishmonger and poulterer, who died on April 4th last, left estate of the gross value of £40,664 7s. 10d., with net personalty £20,323 13s. 9d. Probate of his will, dated March 12th, 1907, has been granted to his widow, Mrs. Mary Jane Bastable, of the same address, and his brother, Harry John Bastable, retired fishmonger, of 18 Leicester Villas, West Hove, Sussex.

Mr. James O'Neill, of the Superintendent's Office, Billingsgate Market, E.C., for 26 years Clerk and Superintendent of Billingsgate and Leadenhall Markets, who died April 20th last, aged 65 years, left estate of the gross value of £5,000 4s., with net personalty £5,810 8s. 9d. Probate of his will, dated January 14th, 1921, has been granted to his widow, Mrs. Ann O'Neill, of the same address, the sole executrix.

Dame Jeannie Willson Naylor-Leyland, of Ryniffynnon Park, Ruthin, Denbigh, North Wales, one of the leading hostesses before the war, widow of Sir Herbert S. Naylor-Leyland, of the 2nd Life Guards, and formerly Conservative M.P. for Colchester, and afterwards as a Liberal for the Southport Division of Lancs., died on March 10th last, leaving property of the value of £44,737 13s. 9d., with net personalty £21,208 14s. The will, with three codicils, is now proved by Viscount Clifden, of 37 Grosvenor square, W., and the Earl of Galloway, of 39 Lowndes square, London, S.W.

Mr. Robert Brown, junior, of Rosegarth, Bull Lane, Gerrards Cross, Bucks., who died on 9th June last, left property of the gross value of £145,746 13s. 8d., with net personalty £108,503 14s. 7d. Probate of the will, dated 21st August, 1931, has been granted to his widow, Mrs. Isabella Brown, of the same address, and Ronald Stewart Brown, of Fieldgate Cottage, Grimsdell Lane, Amersham, Bucks.

Mr. Henry Buckley King, of the Savoy Hotel, The Promenade, Torquay, Devon, formerly of The Moorings, Rock Ferry, Cheshire, and of Bournemouth, retired flour miller, who died on 21st April last, left property of the gross value of £132,721 7s. 6d., with net personalty £129,103 14s. 6d. Probate of the will, dated 12th November, 1929, with a codicil of 12th December, 1930, has been granted to his widow, Mrs. Jane Elizabeth King, the Savoy Hotel, aforesaid, his daughter, Miss Beatrice Muriel King, of the same address; Charles Ernest Bullock, and Richard Earoyd Clark, both of 17 Albion street, Hanley, Staffs.

SHIPPING NEWS.
(FROM LLOYD'S.)

FOREIGN MOVEMENTS.

Skeldon, from Barry, arrived Santander August 1
Estrid, for Cork, left Flushing August 3.
Australia, for Dublin, left Port Said August 3.
Slemish, for Bristol Channel, left Nantes August 3.
Curran, for Barry Roads, left Sables Dolonne August 4.
King City, for Queenstown, left Anfilla August 3.
Cold Harbor, for New York, left Norfolk August 4.
Gundine, for Land's End, left Houston August 4.
New York, for Hamburg, left New York August 4.
Tamarac, from Plymouth, arrived Philadelphia August 4.
City of Dublin, for Londonderry, left Flushing August 4.
Stork Force, for Dublin, left Flushing August 4.
City of Salisbury, for Belfast, left Port Sudan August 3.
Dragoon, from Rouen, arrived Swansea August 4.
President Roosevelt, for New York, left Southampton August 4.
Kilvey, from Antwerp, arrived Grnvesend August 4.
Coelleda, from Norfolk, (Va.), arrived Liverpool August 4.
Chasmoor, from Havre, arrived Blyth August 4.
M. J. Craig, for Rouen, left Blyth August 4.
Consul Horn, Leningrad for Belfast, passed Cape Wrath August 4.
Rathlin, from Waterford, arrived Plymouth August 4.
Cargan, for Tungarvan, left Cardiff August 3.
Archmor, from Neath, arrived Cardiff August 4.
Kerryhead, for Limerick, left Newport August 3.
Shiniel, from Dublin, arrived Swansea August 4.
Lady Patricia, of Dublin, passed Dungeness eastwards August 4.
Roeles, of Belfast, London for Clyde, passed Prawle Point August 4.
Castlehill, of Belfast, from Poole, passed Prawle Point August 4.
Lady Wimborne, of Dublin, passed Southend outwards August 5.
Ribblebank, from Annan, arrived Liverpool August 4.
Rockabill, from Waterford, arrived Liverpool August 4, and sailed for Waterford August 5.
Ophir, for Cork, left Liverpool August 4.
Staghound, for Cork, left Liverpool August 4.
Jura, for Dublin, left Ardrossan August 4.
Cushendall, London for Clyde, passed St. Catherine's Point August 5.
Clapham, Blyth for Southampton, passed Horsesand Fort August 4.
Anglo-Peruvian, Belfast for Tyne, passed Cape Wrath August 4.
Corandun, for Londonderry, left Goole August 4.
Keynes, from London, arrived Sunderland August 5.

HOME MOVEMENTS.

Busiris, from Dublin, arrived Glasgow August 4.
Zena, from Belfast, arrived Glasgow August 4.
Lissa, from Dublin, arrived Glasgow August 4.
City of Dublin passed Dover westwards August 4, for Londonderry.
Cushendall, London for Clyde, passed Southend August 4.

The sale of pictures, engravings, miniatures and books on the fourth day of the dispersal of the contents of Craigwell House, Aldwick, Sussex—where the King spent his convalescence in 1929—realised about £9,000, bringing the total for the four days to £17,000.

FROM THE LEGAL DIARY.

LAW NOTICES—Saturday, August 6.
IRISH LAND COMMISSION.
Examiners' Chambers, at 93 Merrion square.
Before Mr. Sullivan, at 11 o'clock—J. B. Stacpoole (S. 28), discharge rulings.
Monday, August 8.
IRISH LAND COMMISSION.
Examiners' Chambers, at 93 Merrion square.
Before Mr. Naish, at 3 o'clock—John S. W. Allin, contd., etc. (S. 2457), discharge rulings.

DUBLIN SHIPPING REPORT.

Barometer at 5 p.m.—30.
Wind and Weather at 5 p.m.—Westerly wind, light breeze, fine.
Foreign Arrivals—Jura, of Glasgow, 1,077 tons register, Captain Binar, from Gothenburg, via Ardrossan, with general cargo; discharged, and proceeded to Glasgow with part cargo. City of Antwerp, of Dublin, 555 tons register, Captain Ferguson, from Antwerp, via Cork, with general cargo; discharged and proceeded to Antwerp, light.
Coastwise Arrivals—Manx Maid, from Douglas, with passengers; Lady Connaught, from Liverpool, with passengers and goods; Lairdsloch, from Glasgow, with passengers and goods; Slieve Gallion and Slieve Bloom, from Rothesay, with goods; Lady Martin, from London, with goods; Lady Kerry, from Dundalk, with goods; Lady Carlow, from Liverpool, with goods; m.v. Warita, from Point of Aire, with coal; Ruby, from Ayr, with coal; St. Mungo and Ringwall, from Irvine, with coal; Foamville, from Swansea, with coal.

JACOB'S

MARIE
A sweet and appetising biscuit; an established favourite

THIN ARROWROOT
A slightly sweet biscuit, attractively dainty
BISCUITS

ISLE OF MAN
Summer Services
SAILINGS FROM
DUBLIN to DOUGLAS
By Large and Fast Passenger Steamers
THREE TIMES WEEKLY DURING THE SEASON
Guide and Sailings from :—B. & I. S. P. Co., Ltd., 16 Westmoreland St., or Sir John Rogerson's Quay : Cook & Son, Grafton Street ; A. W. Hewett, D'Olier Street ; Pickfords, Ltd., Dame Street ; Irish Travel Agency, D'Olier Street, or American Express, Grafton Street.

10/- 14th August
SUNDAY TRIP
KILLARNEY AND CORK
Kingsbridge ..... dep. 9. 0 a.m. Return
Killarney ..... arr. 1. 5 p.m. 7. 0 p.m.
Cork ..... arr. 12.40 p.m. 7.15 p.m.
For full particulars apply to P. J. FLOYD, Traffic Manager, Kingsbridge.
3rd. CLASS RETURN.
W. H. MORTON, General Manager.

And so Artificial Silk was discovered—BY CHANCE

Towards the end of the nineteenth century, a Frenchman, Count Hilaire de Chardonnet, was visiting a wood pulp works. Quite by chance he noticed a silky looking substance coming out of a machine. It was so much like silk that he later experimented with it, eventually producing Artificial Silk—BY CHANCE.

CHANCE MAY WIN YOU A FORTUNE—GET YOUR SWEEP TICKETS TO-DAY
Last day for receiving subscriptions September 15th. Draw Oct. 7th. Race Oct. 12th.
Receiving Offices for Dublin Subscribers are at: THE PLAZA, Middle Abbey Street, and at 33 & 38 DAME STREET, DUBLIN

IRISH HOSPITALS' SWEEP ON THE CESAREWITCH

HOSPITALS' TRUST, LIMITED, 13 EARLSFORT TERRACE, DUBLIN.

PUBLIC AMUSEMENTS.

GAIETY THEATRE.
HORSE SHOW WEEK.
TO-NIGHT AT 8, MATINEE SATURDAY AT 2.30,
CHARLES B. COCHRAN presents
"BITTER SWEET,"
Cast includes:
KATHLYN HILLIARD, ARTHUR LUCAS, RENEE REEL.
With the Khitrip Production from His Majesty's and Palace Theatres, London.
Prices for this engagement: Dress Circle, 6/6; Parterre, 4/-. Now Booking.
NEXT WEEK: LAST WEEK OF
"BITTER SWEET."
MATINEES WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY, 2.30.
SEATS ARE STILL AVAILABLE.
Usual Prices. Now Booking.
Monday, 15th Aug., JULIAN WYLIE'S Production of
THE GOOD COMPANIONS.
Box Office Opens on Monday.

OLYMPIA THEATRE.
6.45 ..... TWICE NIGHTLY 9
A RIOT ALL RIGHT!
DICK FORBES.
"UP FOR THE SHOW."
A JOHN MacDONAGH REVUE.
PACKED AUDIENCES ROCKED WITH LAUGHTER FOR OVER TWO HOURS.
Box Office, 11-3.30. 'Phone: 23292.

ABBEY THEATRE.
TO-NIGHT (SATURDAY) at 8 and MATINEE at 2.30:
"THE WORDS UPON THE WINDOW PANE," By W. B. Yeats.
"BIRTHRIGHT," by T. C. Murray.
"THE WORKHOUSE WARD," by Lady Gregory.
NEXT WEEK.
TUESDAY and THURSDAY, at 8:
"KATHLEEN NI HOULIHAN," by W. B. Yeats.
"THE PLAYBOY OF THE WESTERN WORLD," by J. M. Synge.
WEDNESDAY, FRIDAY and SATURDAY, at 8, and MATINEE, SATURDAY, at 2.30:
"THE SHADOW OF THE GLEN," by J. M Synge.
"THE WHITEHEADED BOY," by Lennox Robinson

GATE THEATRE.
NIGHTLY at 8 (Except Monday).
MATINEE TO-DAY (SATURDAY), at 2.30,
SARA ALLGOOD,
IN THE
"CHERRY ORCHARD."
A Comedy by TCHEHOV.

METROPOLE.
CONTINUOUS ..... 2.0 to 11.0 p.m.
RETAINED ALL NEXT WEEK.
RONALD COLMAN,
IN
"THE UNHOLY GARDEN,"
With FAY WRAY, ESTELLE TAYLOR.
TO-DAY AT 2.50, 5.10, 7.30 and 9.50 p.m.

METROPOLE BALLROOM.
FAREWELL GALA DANCE,
TO-NIGHT (SATURDAY),
AUGUST 6th.
8 to 12. Tickets 7/6, including Buffet Supper and Souvenir for Ladies.
Booking at Metropole.

GRAFTON TO-DAY, AT 2.15, 4.40, 7.0, 9.25.
KATHLEEN O'REGAN, GODFREY TEARLE in
"THE SHADOW BETWEEN."
NEXT WEEK:
The Inimitable Pair together again,
RALPH LYNN and TOM WALLS
In
"A NIGHT LIKE THIS."

CORINTHIAN.
CONTINUOUS ..... 2.30 till 11.
UNA MERKEL in
"THE SECRET WITNESS,"
With WILLIAM COLLIER, Jnr., and ZASU PITTS.
Also BUCK JONES in
"THE DEADLINE."

GREYSTONES SWIMMING CLUB
10th ANNUAL GALA TO-DAY,
THE HARBOUR, 2.30 p.m.
GALA DANCE
Will be held THIS EVENING at
GRAND HOTEL, GREYSTONES,
8.30 p.m. to 12. Admission 3/6 (including tax).

STILL-LIFE, FLOWERS AND PORTRAITS,
By MOYRA BARRY.
ANGUS GALLERY,
36 ST. STEPHEN'S GREEN.
Admission Free.

WATER-COLOURS, DECORATIVE STUDIES, By ALEXANDER ROBINSON.
GALERIE DANIEL EGAN,
38 ST. STEPHEN'S GREEN.
Admission Free.

WATER-COLOURS DONE IN HOLLOWAY JAIL, By the late COUNTESS DE MARKIEVICZ.
GALERIE DANIEL EGAN,
38 STEPHEN'S GREEN.
Admission 1/-.

ROYAL HIBERNIAN HOTEL
LEINSTER HALL.
THIS SATURDAY EVENING.
DINNER DANCE, 8 until 12.
PEG TISDALL'S BAND.
Dinner and Dance, 8/6. Dance only, 5/-.
BOOK YOUR TABLES EARLY.

DANCE,
ROYAL MARINE HOTEL,
DUN LAOGHAIRE.
THIS EVENING AND ON EVERY SATURDAY EVENING, 8.30—12 p.m.,
Under the direction of
Miss Eilné Lawrence and Miss Dorothy Shea
GEORGE HORNSBY'S "GRESHAM FOUR."
Admission 3/6, and tax 9d.
Dinner and Dance, 8/6, and Tax 9d.

SHELBOURNE HOTEL,
DUBLIN.
THE PREMIER HOTEL.
NEW AND HANDSOMELY DECORATED ROOMS FOR RECEPTIONS, PRIVATE DANCES, LUNCHEONS and DINNERS.
OPEN TO NON-RESIDENTS FOR MEALS.
Table d'Hôte and à la Carte.
MODERATE TERMS.

CHURCH NOTICES.

YORK STREET CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH.
11.30 A.M. AND 7.0 P.M.:
MR. A. G. PRAIR.

MERRION HALL,
LOWER MERRION STREET.
SUNDAY SERVICES, 12 and 7.
Speaker:
Mr. JAMES STEPHEN.

METROPOLITAN HALL
(CITY OF DUBLIN Y.M.C.A.).
BRIGHT EVANGELISTIC SERVICE, 8.30 p.m.
Singing from 8.15 p.m. Speaker: Rev. C. W. Jameson, M.A. (of Cheltenham). All Welcome.

CONTRACTS.

NOTICE TO HEATING ENGINEERS.
Sealed Tenders, addressed to the undersigned, will be received up to, but not later than, 12 noon on the 26th day of August, 1932, for the Heating of a new National School for 400 children, with Science Room, Central Hall, etc., at Bloomfield avenue, South Circular road, Dublin, according to drawings and specification prepared by Mr. Rupert Jones, M.R.I.A.I., M.I.Struct.E., which may be obtained from him on payment of £3 3s. 0d., which will be returned on receipt of bona-fide tender and the return of the drawings and specification.
Priced details are to be sent in a separate sealed and endorsed cover.
The lowest or any tender will not necessarily be accepted.
RABBI DR. I. HERZOG, Manager.
Address: 33 Bloomfield avenue, S.C. road, Dublin, August 4th, 1932.

FOR SENDING ABROAD TO FRIENDS the best Irish Paper is the "WEEKLY IRISH TIMES." Price Twopence.

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Telephone No. 23062

THEATRE ROYAL.
6.45 ..... TWICE NIGHTLY ..... 9.0.
"THE QUEEN OF CLUBS,"
Starring NELLIE WALLACE.
NEXT WEEK:—
The World-Famous Baritone,
PETER DAWSON,
At the Piano—Robert Grecnslade.
MAI and DRINA, In Novel Dance Creations.
LARRY KEMBLE, Non-Sensibly Sensible.
LYDIA DIAZ, In a Sensational Wire Act.
DON and LUIS, Two Debonair Gentlemen.
CHRISTINA MANNING, The Charming Vocalist.
CLAUDE LESTER, Manufacturer of Mirth, assisted by Doreen Andree.
ELSIE WALLENDA, With her Educated Sea Lions. The Most Wonderful Feat of Animal Training in the World.

PAVILION DUN LAOGHAIRE. 3.30 to 10.30.
ANN HARDING AND ADOLPHE MENJOU, in
"PRESTIGE."
At 4.10, 6.40 and 9.15. Two New Comedies. Cartoon. Travel-talk. Eve. Gazette.
Commencing To-Morrow (Sunday), 4 Days only, THE OFFICIAL CONGRESS FILM.
NEXT MONDAY: "THE BLUE DANUBE."

CAPITOL.
DAILY.....2.30 to 11 o'clock.....CONTINUOUS.
BILLIE DOVE,
IN
"THE AGE FOR LOVE."
It Tears at the Vitals of Humanity and Lays Bare a Problem Unanswered for Ages!
ON THE STAGE:
T. C. REDDIN PRESENTS AN ARTISTIC PRESENTATION INTRODUCING
THE MITO TRIO, EDNA REES, ANITA LOWE and FREDDIE FOX, and THE CAPITOLIANS AND CAPITOL GIRLS
In a Novel Scena, "THE TOTEM."

SATURDAY SUPPER DANCE,
TO-NIGHT, 8 TILL 12.
CLERYS BALLROOM,
CLERYS OWN FAMOUS BAND:
THE RHYTHMANIACS.
COVER CHARGE 3/6 EVENING DRESS.
Tax 9d. extra.
BOOK YOUR TABLE NOW!
BILLY AND MARJORIE WALKER are in charge of the Dance arrangements, and give Lessons in Ballroom Dances by appointment.
CLERYS RESTAURANT 'Phone.—44886.

PUBLIC NOTICES.

MEDICAL REGISTRATION COUNCIL.

NOTICE OF ELECTION.

MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS ACT, 1927.

I. Notice is hereby given, pursuant to the Medical Practitioners Act, 1927, and the Rules thereinunder, that the Returning Officer will, at 35 Upper Fitzwilliam street, Dublin, on Saturday, 13th day of August, 1932, now next ensuing, between the hours of 10 of the forenoon and 12 noon, proceed to the nomination, and, if there is no opposition, to the election of two direct representatives to be members of the Medical Registration Council.

Every registered medical practitioner resident in Saorstat Eireann is qualified to be nominated as a candidate.

Each candidate must be nominated by a separate nomination paper.

Every registered medical practitioner resident in Saorstat Eireann is entitled to take part in nominating two candidates, but no more.

Every nomination paper must state the names, address and registered qualification or qualifications of the candidate nominated; it must be signed by not less than twelve registered medical practitioners resident in Saorstat Eireann, as nominating such candidate, and the address and registered qualification or qualifications of each medical practitioner so signing must be appended to his signature.

Every nomination paper must contain a declaration in writing, signed by the person nominated, acknowledging that such person consents to be nominated.

II. Forms of nomination paper may be obtained at 35 Upper Fitzwilliam street, Dublin, between the hours of 11 a.m. and 1 p.m. on any day (not being a Sunday or public holiday) before the said 13th day of August, 1932.

Any application for a nomination paper to be sent by post must be accompanied by a prepaid addressed envelope.

Every nomination paper must be delivered to the Returning Officer by post or otherwise, either at the place above appointed for the purpose, between the hours of 10 a.m. and 12 noon, on the 13th day of August, 1932, or at any place at which the Returning Officer may be found at any time at any day before the said 13th day of August, 1932.

In the event of the election being contested voting papers will be issued to the persons entitled to vote thereat as soon as practicable after the said 13th day of August, 1932, and the day for the counting of the votes will be the 13th day of October, 1932.

Votes cast by voting papers received by the Returning Officer on or after the said 13th day of October, 1932, will not be counted.

DENIS J. COFFEY, Returning Officer.

IMPORTANT.

This Notice is issued in lieu of and in substitution for the previous Notice published on the 16th day of July, which is hereby cancelled owing to an irregularity in the publication. K.A.A.

THE WHOLE-TIME SERVICES OF AN EXPERIENCED
MARINE MOTOR ENGINEER
ARE REQUIRED FOR WORK IN THE IRISH FREE STATE.
Replies, in applicant's own handwriting, stating age, experience and salary expected, and accompanied by copy (NOT original) testimonials, should be addressed to
"Z 2807, ENGINEER," THIS OFFICE.

REGISTRATION OF CLUBS (IRELAND) ACTS, 1904-1927.

THE IRISH RAILWAYMEN'S SOCIAL CLUB.

To the Registrar of Clubs for the County of the City of Dublin, and all whom it may concern.

Notice is hereby given that it is my intention to apply to the Registrar of Clubs for the County Borough of Dublin for a Renewal Certificate of Registration of the above Club, whose objects are to afford members the means of social intercourse, mental and moral improvement, and rational recreation. The address of the premises occupied by the said Club is 33 Parnell Square, in the City of Dublin.

Dated this 6th of August, 1932.

MICHAEL HIGGINS, Secretary of said Club.

JOSEPH GLEESON, Solicitor for Applicant, 3 Palace street, Dublin.

STEWART MENTAL HOSPITAL,
PALMERSTOWN,
CO. DUBLIN.
OPEN TO LADIES OR GENTLEMEN suffering from mild mental complaints at rates from £126 per annum.
Resident Medical Superintendent and Trained Staff in attendance.
VOLUNTARY BOARDERS RECEIVED.
Telephone—No. 21787, Dublin.
Apply to THE SECRETARY, at the Hospital.

H.M.S. "CONWAY" SCHOOL SHIP,
RIVER MERSEY.
Designed primarily to give a sound General and Technical Education to Boys desirous of becoming OFFICERS IN THE MERCANTILE MARINE SERVICE.
Nominations to Cadetships, R.N.
And Appointments as Midshipmen, Royal Naval Reserve.
Fees, £30 p.a.
Age of admission, 13 to 17.
Further particulars from Captain F. A. RICHARDSON, D.S.C., R.N., H.M.S. "Conway," Rock Ferry, Birkenhead.

JERVIS STREET HOSPITAL, DUBLIN

A meeting of the Managing Committee was held on Monday, 25th ult. His Honor Judge O'Brien, K.C., presided. The following members were present:—Very Rev. John J. Flood, P.P.; Messrs. Geo. Clune, William Ryan, Hugh Coyle, Councillor John Cahill, Hugh Kennedy, and Councillor Fitzpatrick, B.A.

The minutes of the last meeting were read and signed by the Chairman. Councillor Fitzpatrick and Councillor Cahill were appointed Visiting Governors.

The members of the Finance Committee inspected the vouchers for payment ordered in June, and the accounts for supplies to the Hospital for June having been examined, cheques in discharge thereof were signed and issued. The number of patients treated during the month amounted to 2,143.

The Managing Committee gratefully acknowledge the following subscriptions, received through the Sisters of Mercy, during June:—

	£	s.	d.
Browne and Nolan, Ltd.	1	0	0
Butler and Briscoe	1	1	0
Carter, W. and Son	2	2	0
Carton Bros.	0	10	0
Cassidy and Co.	1	1	0
Clyde Shipping Co., Ltd.	2	0	0
Cuffe, J. and Sons	0	10	0
Educational Co. of Ireland, Ltd.	1	1	0
Gannon Bros.	0	5	0
Gill, M. H. and Son, Ltd.	1	0	0
Holyard and Co.	0	10	0
Irish Photo Engraving Co.	0	5	0
Madigan Bros.	0	5	0
Maguire and Gatchell, Ltd.	1	0	0
Masston, D. and Co.	2	2	0
Mineral Waters Distributors, Ltd.	2	2	0
Mooney, J. H. and Son	1	0	0
McMaster, Hodgson and Co., Ltd.	0	10	0
Thompson, W. and P., and Co., Ltd.	2	2	0
Watson, J., and Co., Ltd.	1	0	0

Subscribers are requested to examine the preceding list to ascertain if their names and subscriptions have been correctly entered.

Donations towards the cost of the Nurses' Home and of the maintenance of the Hospital are earnestly requested, and will be received by the Sisters of Mercy at the Hospital, or by any member of the Managing Committee, or of the Medical Staff. Mr. John Quinn is appointed by the Managing Committee to solicit and receive donations and subscriptions in aid of the funds of the institution.

CECIL G. STAPLETON, Hon. Treasurer.

Board Room, Jervis street Hospital, Dublin.

SAVOY CINEMA.
UPPER O'CONNELL STREET, DUBLIN.
WEEK DAYS, CONTINUOUS, 2 to 11.
GEORGE ARLISS
In
"THE SILENT VOICE."
MORE GLORIOUS THAN ANY PICTURE THE WORLD HAS EVER SEEN.
Showing at 2.45, 5.0, 7.20, 9.45.
PHILIP DORE in "ON WITH THE SHOW."
A Musical Pot-Pourri.
SUNDAY, 3 p.m. and 8.30.
Book for the 8.30 Performance.
Visit the SAVOY RESTAURANT.
Open till 12 midnight
The modern ventilation system assures your comfort.

KENNEDY'S BREAD.
FINEST QUALITY
MADE.
BAKERIES:
127 & 128 PARNELL STREET
AND
ST. PATRICK'S BAKERY,
DUBLIN.

THE MODERN PHARMACY.
S. A. ROSENTHAL, M.P.S.I., Prescription Specialist, 6 MERRION ROW, DUBLIN ('Phone.—61496).
The Chemist for Accuracy, Best Drugs and Personal Supervision. Ask your Doctor—he knows.

LAWN MOWERS.
BEST MAKES FOR HAND AND POWER.
MAGUIRE & GATCHELL, LTD.,
DAWSON STREET, DUBLIN.

WEATHER FORECAST.

General Inference.—An anti-cyclone over the Bay of Biscay is moving slowly eastward, and a depression south of Iceland is moving north-east and deepening. Weather will be fair in the South and East, but some drizzle will occur in the North-West.

Ireland, all Districts.—Moderate south-west wind; cloudy; local drizzle; rather warm.

Provisional Forecast for Sunday.—Unsettled in the north-west, fair and warm in the south-east.

Sea Passages.—St. George's Channel—Light westerly wind; fair; local fog; sea slight.

Irish Sea.—Moderate south-west wind; cloudy; local drizzle and mist; perhaps fog; sea slight.

Dixon and Hempenstall, Barometers and Thermometers, 12 Suffolk street, Dublin.—(Advt.)

THE SUN.

	To-day.	To-morrow.
Rises	5.49	5.51
Sets	9.12	9.10
Lighting-up Time	10.12	10.10
High Water—Dublin.		
Morning	2.35	4. 2
Evening	3. 2	4.35

TO-DAY'S ENGAGEMENTS

AMUSEMENTS.

Gaiety Theatre—"Bitter Sweet."
Olympia Theatre—"Up for the Show."
Abbey Theatre—"The Words Upon the Window-pane," "Birthright," and "Workhouse Ward."
Gate Theatre—"Cherry Orchard."
Metropole Cinema—"The Unholy Garden."
Farewell Gala Dance—Metropole Ballroom.
Grafton Cinema—"The Shadow Between."
Corinthian Cinema—"The Secret Witness" and "The Deadline."
Greystones Swimming Club — Annual Gala, 2.30 p.m. Dance, Grand Hotel, 8.30 to 12.
Still-Life, Flowers and Portraits — Angus Gallery, 36 St. Stephen's Green.
Water-Colours, Decorative Studies, etc.—38 Stephen's Green.
Dinner Dance—Royal Hibernian Hotel, 8 to 12.
Dance—Royal Marine Hotel, Dun Laoghaire. 8.30 to 12.
Theatre Royal—"The Queen of Clubs."
Pavilion Cinema, Dun Laoghaire — "Prestige."
Capitol Cinema—"The Age for Love" and Variety.
Supper Dance—Clery's Ballroom, 8 to 12.
Savoy Cinema—"The Silent Voice."

The Irish Times.
SATURDAY, AUGUST 6, 1932.

NEWS SUMMARY.

IRELAND.

The Free State's adverse balance of trade for the twelve months ending June last was £15,137,521, as compared with £11,570,320 in June, 1931.—(Page 14.)

In the Dail yesterday the Senate's amendments to the Control of Manufactures Bill were disposed of. The clause giving absolute discretion to the Minister in the granting of licences to manufacturers was restored to the bill.—(Page 10.)

By 58 votes to 43 the Dail yesterday authorised the Government's £2,000,000 Emergency Fund grant-in-aid.—(Pages 9 and 15.)

At a conference in Dublin yesterday of representatives of all parties involved in the railway strike at Dundalk, proposals were made which will be submitted to the company and the men.—(Page 9.)

The County Councils' General Council, at its meeting in Dublin yesterday, carried a resolution asking the Government to make good the losses incurred by the County Councils owing to the Government's order postponing the collection of arrears of annuities.—(Page 10.)

GREAT BRITAIN.

Three hundred passengers who were on the Channel steamer St. Patrick when she struck a rock in a fog off Jersey last night, were taken off by another steamer and safely landed.—(Page

ABROAD.

The termination of the inter-Dominion trade discussions marks a definite stage in the Ottawa Conference, and it is stated that conclusions may be anticipated shortly.—(Page 9.)

Sir Alfred Watson, editor of *The Statesman*, Calcutta, had a narrow escape when fired at by a Bengali in Calcutta yesterday. His assailant committed suicide by taking poison.—(Page 9.)

SPORTING.

At Lewes yesterday Jim Thomas won the Astley Plate.—(Page 12.)

At Thirsk Pigeon's Blood won the Yorkshire Breeders' Foal Plate.—(Page 12.)

FINANCIAL.

London Stock Markets were rather irregular. There was again a set-back in British Funds. Trans-Atlantic issues were firm.—(Page 14.)

The Treasury bill rate was only ¼ per cent., a low record, and discount rates were weak.—(Page 14.)

In Dublin the market was rather uncertain. Free State Funds were strong.—(Page 14.)

The Impermanent Way.

The possibility of a general strike among the Great Northern Railway Company's employés has been postponed for, at least, another day. It has menaced the system for nearly a week past. Recently the company gave notice that it would be compelled to reduce by one-third the working hours of every man employed at its works in Dundalk. The men, encouraged by President de Valera's promise to give instant consideration to the question of the Free State railways, asked that the short-time proposals should be deferred, but the company was unable to meet their wishes. Accordingly, on Monday of this week the 780 men of the Locomotive Department struck work, and they were reinforced on Tuesday by the staff of the company's road maintenance station at Dundalk, who number more than fifty persons. There was no interference, however, with the running of the trains or omnibuses. Two days ago, while the directors of the company were considering the workers' proposals, a deputation of railwaymen waited upon Senator Connolly, the acting Minister for Industry and Commerce, and laid their case before him. The Government moved yesterday. Just as the company's representatives and the men's council were preparing to meet in Dundalk, they were summoned to Dublin to discuss the matter under the auspices of the Ministry. What occurred at this conference has not been revealed; but the company's proposals, made thereat, will be laid before the men at Dundalk to-day. If they are not acceptable, the threat of a railway strike may be realised at any time.

The trouble at Dundalk is only the first instalment of difficulties which will involve the whole railway system of the Free State very shortly, unless resolute and enlightened action is taken. For some time past all grades of railway workers have been disturbed by the companies' intimation that further wage "cuts" and dismissals must take place in the very near future. During this week the matter was discussed by representatives of the companies and of the railway unions in London. The discussion was informal, but it is settled that the companies will submit their proposals formally in a couple of weeks, when the unions will consider the line of action to be taken by the men. Almost certainly the result will be a deadlock; for neither side can withdraw reasonably from its present attitude of non-compliance with the other. The men have had to endure "cuts" and dismissals before, and see a barren prospect of further economies open in front of them. The companies are reduced to such a condition that they must economise or go into liquidation. Every half-year now sees a decline in their receipts; fewer and fewer passengers are being carried, while their goods traffic—the traffic on which their existence depends—is sapped by the increasing competition of the road users. While their revenue shrinks, the bulk of their expenditure remains constant. The railways still must pay huge sums by way of rates; they must maintain a network of lines, stations and depôts, many of which are economically unprofitable. They are handicapped still by a morass of legislative restrictions, which, while sound in essence, are unfair to the railways because their rivals, the road services, are unhampered by anything of the kind. Thus declining, how can the companies hope to act as they wish to act by their employés?

Only one source of salvation remains, and hitherto it has given little cause for confidence. With very little trouble the Free State Government could resolve the present chaos. It came into power on a programme which included a transport scheme that would set the Irish railways upon their legs. So far it has done nothing except to grant the omnibus services a 33⅓ *per cent.* relief from the taxation imposed on them by the 1932 Budget, thereby assisting them to strike yet another blow at the railways. The Labour Party is privy to this unfair discrimination. It admits publicly that one of the greatest calamities which could afflict the Free State would be the collapse of the railway system, involving the disemployment of 15,000 workers. It is opposed, as a less calamity, to the loss or worsening of any worker's livelihood. Despite these protestations, it voted for the unfair discrimination shown in the Government's amendment to the Finance Bill; and it permits President de Valera to squander what little there is of the country's wealth on a futile struggle with England, while the welfare of the fifteen thousand workers—we forbear to stress the £38,000,000 of Irish money invested in the railways—is at stake. The Government has done nothing to avert this doom of the railways. It promises and promises; it assures everybody that it is "giving the situation its full attention"; it calls last-minute conferences when most of the mischief has been done. Nevertheless, the unholy alliance of *Fianna Fáil* and Labour has still a chance to make up for wasted time. Immediate legislation that will put Irish transport on an efficient and economic basis can yet avert the final calamity.

Senator Borah's Criticism.

It is a pity that Senator Borah should have tinged his appreciation of Europe's financial affairs with an ill-informed statement concerning international relationships. Senator Borah may be compared *mutatis mutandis* with John Bull in Jacques Bonhomme; for he is the mouthpiece of middle-class American thought. Thus, when he announces that any attempt "to hold an Economic Conference without discussing debts and reparations is like a performance of 'Hamlet' without the melancholy Dane," we must hail his belated recognition of the obvious with unstinted gratitude. Unhappily, the Senator was not able to leave the issue in this simple form. In the United States it is a polite conviction that war is anathema—indeed, the same view is held elsewhere, although with a less blind faith in the power of the wish to be father of the thought. Senator Borah, however, has no misgivings on this subject. American sentiment has decided that war is wrong—which it is—and, accordingly, he makes no allowance for an inheritance of evil which has been bequeathed by history to the world. Thus he has proclaimed that the United States must bear its full share in the settlement of the world's problems, "provided that the nations of the world give an assurance that war problems will be put out of the way for all time to come." *Utinam fiat!* Senator Borah has not taken the trouble to realise certain essential problems that were born of the Treaty of Versailles for which an American President was primarily responsible. We do not suggest for a moment that all the issues arising out of this instrument are not capable of the most amicable arrangement. On the contrary, such is our hope. Our grievance with the Senator's outlook—and, by inference, with that of the United States—is that a measure of patience with Europe's defence forces must be exercised, in view of the present crises on this side of the Atlantic. Disarmament conferences have not been abortive of result; nevertheless, on occasion, they have raised serious difficulties and have intensified frictions. What Senator Borah's compatriots fail to understand is that, while in the American Continent the United States possess a hegemony, in Europe, which is not less important, this question is still in doubt.

Romance and the 9.15.

Old railway time-tables of the Victorian era, it seems, command considerable prices as the result of the latest vagary of collectors. So keen is the demand, according to the *Morning Post*, that some of the earlier publications already are virtually unobtainable, and the demand is likely to increase. A number of explanations may be suggested for what seems at first sight a somewhat strange hobby. Victorian time-tables contained, in addition to information about railway services, a number of features which have a certain quaint interest for readers of a more sophisticated age. The Bradshaw of 1845, for example, gave for the benefit of travellers from the provinces a catalogue of the delights of the metropolis. At the waxworks could be seen a group of the Royal Family, "consisting of the Queen and Prince Albert caressing their lovely children," there was an exhibition of needlework in Leicester square, and, for frivolous Victorians whose life was one long round of reckless pleasure, there was an exhibition of performing fleas. The health of passengers was safeguarded by a page of precautions against the maladies which seem to have attacked our grandfathers in trains, one of the most dreaded of which was railway traveller's heartburn. We like to believe, however, that the new enthusiasm for time-tables is based not so much upon these incidental oddities as upon one of the most deeply-rooted of human characteristics. Ever since they first appeared man has loved time-tables for their own sake. When he has a journey to make he works his way through the labyrinth of their pages with all the enthusiasm of a detective in search of the missing blunt instrument. If he must stay at home he can derive from an imaginary journey from Middlesborough to Bantry a joy as keen as that of the rider who has gone round the enclosure at Ballsbridge without a fault.

The Show.

Among the thousands who witnessed yesterday the competition for the Aga Khan's Cup, which closed the Dublin Horse Show, there can have been few who did not regret the absence of the military teams that took part in it last year. It is true that the reduction of the teams to three did not affect the quality of the jumping. When the Free State Army carried off the trophy from France and Belgium, the performance of its representatives was so good that the result scarcely would have been affected had the entry been tripled. Yet it is idle to pretend that the event sustained the glamour of happier days, when the riders of nine nations paraded the enclosure. The Show of 1932 will not go down in record as one of the supreme shows in the long series which is Ireland's peculiar pride. A decline was almost inevitable in view of the world's economic stress; it was made certain by the recent unfortunate complications of life in the Free State. The Royal Dublin Society was faced this year with a situation unique in its history. A fall in prices was a sufficiently bad augury, but the Society has had to face lean times before to-day. Much more serious was the fact that the English market virtually was closed to Irish horses. The position was one to cause despair, and, had the decision been left in less patriotic hands the Horse Show might have been abandoned in this year of storm and stress. As things are, all congratulation is due to Mr. Edward Bohane and the Society in general, who have contrived to convert a prospect filled with blackness into the reality of a show which, if it has fallen somewhat from the standard set in the past few years, is yet immeasurably in advance of any Horse Show that Dublin knew until a decade ago.

MOTOR CAR IN CANAL.

OWNER'S NARROW ESCAPE FROM DROWNING.

Mr. Charles R. Kirwan, of "St. James's," Glenageary, County Dublin, had a narrow escape from drowning when the motor car which he was driving early this morning plunged into the Grand Canal near to Portobello Bridge. At about 12.45 a.m. he was driving along Mount-pleasant avenue towards the city when, in an effort to avoid another car which was travelling along the canal-bank from Portobello Bridge to Charlemont Bridge, his vehicle swerved across the tow-path and ran into the canal. The motor car, an enclosed saloon, was virtually submerged and Mr. Kirwan was in a position of great peril. Sergeant Hingerty, 18B, who was crossing Portobello Bridge at the time of the accident, was the first to enter the water, and made his way to the door of the car in an attempt to release Mr. Kirwan, who had been wedged in by the steering wheel. The sergeant was assisted in the water by half a dozen residents of Charlemont Mall—Thomas Austin, W. Heagarty, Patrick Smith, P. Mooney, P. Reilly, and S. Riedy—and they succeeded in releasing Mr. Kirwan and bringing him to shore. Mr. Kirwan, who suffered from shock, was taken to a neighbouring house. The car was recovered from the canal.

COURT AND PERSONAL.

The King, sailing the Britannia, won another race at Cowes Regatta, which concluded yesterday after an excellent programme had been carried out. On Monday Their Majesties will leave early to return to London, and after presiding at the meeting of the Cabinet Council His Majesty will give several audiences.

The Duke and Duchess of York will leave their London residence at the end of next week for Yorkshire, and will be the guests of Commander and Lady Doris Vyner at Studley Royal, near Ripon. Later Their Royal Highnesses will spend a couple of weeks with the Earl and Countess of Strathmore, and will be accompanied by Princess Elizabeth and Princess Margaret.

The newly-appointed Chinese Minister to the Court of St. James's, Dr. Quo Tai-Chi, accompanied by Madame Tai-Chi, has arrived in London, and will present his credentials after the King's return to Buckingham Palace next week.

The Pasha of Marrakesh has arrived in London from South Morocco, and, according to his usual custom when travelling, he is attired in European clothes. Being an ardent golfer he is arranging to visit various golf links near London.

The Duke of Leeds has returned from Bordighera, and is staying at the Dorchester Hotel. The Duke and Duchess of Roxburghe will spend the shooting season at Floors Castle, Roxburghshire. The Duke of Argyll is returning to Inverary Castle next week, and will preside at the Highland Games on August 17th.

The Marchioness of Bute is lending the grounds of Mount Stuart, in the Isle of Bute, for a *fête* in aid of the Bute V.A.D. funds, and with the members of her family will take part in the programme, and will preside over some of the stalls. The date of the *fête* will be announced later.

Lord and Lady Charles Cavendish are amongst the latest arrivals at Cannes. Sir Henry Norman and his son, Mr. Willoughby Norman, has left London to join Lady Norman at Antibes. Sir Pomeroy Burton is staying at St. Moritz, where the Don James and Mrs. Borthwick and their sons have arrived. The arrivals at Pontresina include the Hon. Denys and Mrs. Buckley, Sir John and Lady Withers, Sir A. Cory-Wright, Judge Sir Alfred Tobin, Sir Alfred and Lady Bower, and General Sir Henry and Lady Hawkes.

Lady Strickland and the Hon. Constance Strickland arrived in London yesterday from the Villa Bologna, Malta, and are in residence at 5 Holland Park, W. The Hon. Mrs. Fitzalan-Howard has returned to 18 Hans place, S.W., from a trip to Italy. Sir Clement and Lady Hindley left Southampton yesterday in the ss. Kenilworth Castle for Madeira.

The Marchioness of B—, Earl and Countess of Haddington, Earl and Countess of Dumfries and Captain Stott are staying for the Horse Show with Mr. and Mrs. More O'Ferrall at Kildangan, Co. Kildare.

The marriage arranged between the Reverend G. S. Nowlan, M.A., T.C.D., and Miss Edith McGrath will take place quietly on the 31st instant.

Dr. Beckett has returned to 38 Fitzwilliam place.

Doctor J. R. Hac... will be absent from 37 South Mall, Cork, until the end of August.

Dr. John F. Cunningham has changed his residence to 38 Fitzwilliam square.

Mr. Frank O'Dea has left No. 1 Merrion square until the 1st September.

Mr. William Matthews has left town until August 29th.

Miss Maude Davin, A.R.A.M., 39 Fitzwilliam place, has left town for a few weeks.

"Gardens." Jubilee Nurses' Pension Fund Co. Meath, to-morrow (Sunday)—Rahinston. Enfield. Tea.

In Switzers Ladies' Outfitting Dept. they are showing the very smartest creations in Lingerie, including beautifully embroidered Dressing Gowns in Crêpe-de-Chine and Satin, suitable for trousseaux.
At Holmes'—Berlei Corselettes to fit distinct types of figures. Fittings from Berlei Chart. Appointments may be booked. Kestos Brassierres—a good stock at pre-tariff prices.—69-71 George's street.
In Dublin stay at Power's Hotel, Kildare street. Most central, comfortable and moderate.
Cyclax isn't mere Beauty talk; it is commonsense. Consult the lady expert now at Evans', 5 Stephen's Green, and you will realise that its use will make your skin younger and clearer. Advice given free.

PASSENGERS BY ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS.

Among the arrivals were:—Austin E. Kelly, R. Glyn Hughes, G. Knowles, Dr. and Mrs. Wallace Boyce, Mrs. T. Ball, Miss D. Sheridan Colonel W. Bourke, Dr. and Mrs. J. H. McNally, Lieutenant-Colonel F. R. Haines, Dr. and Mrs. Hopkins, Miss Despard, Captain G. R. Knowles, Miss Considine, Mrs. Johnson, Mrs. Redcliffe, Dr. and Mrs. R. F. Wilkinson, G. L. Colman, Dr. G. R. Bateman, Captain F. M. Boyn, G. Knowling, Dr. and Mrs. H. Hall, Captain S. Bennett, Mrs. J. D. Winter, Mrs. S. L. Gwyn, Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Dowse, Mrs. Dwyer Joyce, Mrs. J. W. Whittle, J. F. Hannan.

Among the departures were:—G. P. Broderick, Crofton Cooper, the Rev. S. de Courcy Williams, Mr. and Mrs. J. Flutan Lalor, Father M. Glynn, Mr. and Mrs. R. Paddle, Miss Daphne Paddle, Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Morris, Herman Good, Miss Sylvia Welsby, Mrs. A. N. Welsby, Dr. Gerald Tierney, Mr. and Mrs. Tristam Hencky, Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Waugh, Miss E. Waugh, Miss Nancy Royston.

PASSENGERS BY B. AND I. LIN

DAIL PASSES £2,000,000 VOTE.

OPPOSITION PLEA FOR SETTLEMENT.

SIR T. INSKIP'S SPEECH CITED.

PRESIDENT ON FREEDOM OF OPINION.

ATTITUDE TO POSSESSION OF ARMS.

BY OUR SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE.

AT eight o'clock last night the Dail, by 58 votes to 43, voted the £2,000,000 estimate for the Emergency Fund Grant-in-Aid. President de Valera had asked for the grant on the ground that it should be used to promote the continuance of trade, industry and business, to open new markets for Free State agriculture and manufactured products, to establish or assist in the establishment of new industries, and generally to meet all expenses arising out of, and during, the continuance of the present emergency situation.

The debate was resumed shortly after noon by Mr. O'Reilly, the Fianna Fail deputy for Meath, who denied the suggestion that the Government were being pushed by the I.R.A. in their present policy. The fact, he said, was that the Government were being pushed by ninety-five per cent. of the people of the country.

Although the debate lasted almost eight hours, there were virtually only three speeches that mattered. These were the statements made by Mr. Hogan, former Minister for Agriculture; Mr. P. McGilligan, ex-Minister for External Affairs, and President de Valera, the last-named occupying some two-and-a-half hours in winding up the debate.

THE COUNTRY'S BEST INTERESTS

In the present crisis, Mr. Hogan said, the country should be told the truth. They should be told that the interests of Great Britain in the matter were the same as the interests of the Free State. It was not in the interests of either country that this war should go on, and the matter should be approached in that way. Why should the Government proceed on the assumption that a fight was always good for this country? Their best interests were in ending this quarrel, and it should be approached in that way, and the Government should admit it.

Referring to the speech of Sir Thomas Inskip (the British Attorney-General), Mr. Hogan said that it was perfectly obvious that a settlement could be easily obtained if only Mr. de Valera would drop his political humbug. Let him tell the people straight out that he stands for secession. If they are ready to face that, well and good. As it is, however, the people are being deceived.

It was arrant humbug, cant and hypocrisy for the Government to deny that at every cross-roads they told the farmers to vote for their return at the election and they would not have to pay land annuities. It was nothing short of sanctimonious and nauseating cant for President de Valera to invite them to practice simple virtues and pay their debts. Ninety-nine per cent. of the civil bills served for non-payment of land annuities in County Galway were served on people who had voted Fianna Fail at the last election. Was that a coincidence?

THE TWO POLICIES.

The policy of the Cosgrave Government for ten years could be summed up in the phrase: "Work hard and pay your way." The policy of Fianna Fail was: "Don't work and don't pay."

The attitude of the Government was demoralising the country. It was endeavouring to prevent people from paying their debts. If there was a severe financial situation, it was not the legacy of the late Government, but was due to the damnable propaganda carried on by Fianna Fail, with the consent of the President of the Executive Council.

A settlement with England could be reached if the President realised his duty to the people, and thought less of his reputation and personal vanity. Let him forget the neurotics and the "work-shys," who were the majority of his following, and came down to cheer him when he returned from London without a settlement. There were people in this country wielding an influence which would bleed the country white.

Mr. Anthony (Independent Labour, Cork) said that when Pandora's Box was opened everything flew out except hope, but in the President's box not even hope was left. Why should the present generation, after all they had gone through, be asked to suffer more? This vote was a war chest, and he wondered how long it would be before the President came to the House and asked for more money.

Mr. Norton (leader of the Labour group) commented on the complete absence from the speeches of the President and the Postmaster-General of any decisive policy or agreed plan for dealing with the present emergency. The Labour Party desired to ask the Government where it stood and exactly where it was going.

Mr. Fitzgerald-Kenney, ex-Minister for Justice, said that if they paid over the half-yearly instalment of the land annuities without prejudice, the tax on Irish livestock entering England would immediately be withdrawn. The responsibility for the possible starvation, and even death, that might result from the present policy rested on the Government, who were playing fast and loose with the lives of the people. The Government had made this country the despised of the world, instead of the envy which it had been before they came into office. The country was now heading for revolution. Were this successful, they would have a Bolshevist Republic, in which private property would be non-existent.

"USELESS HISTRIONICS."

Mr. McGilligan said that this estimate had been spoken of as the sinews of war. It was slugs for blunderbusses—all useless histrionics. They were piling up a war chest, and not even the President could tell them what it was to be used for. He mentioned that there was no indication where the money was to come from, and said that instead of reducing the burden of taxation by two millions, the Government had added four and a half millions in the Budget, and were now asking for another two millions. He referred to Senator Connolly's statement that if England did not give the Free State this money she would not get the exemption from war debts which she was seeking from America. He wondered if the Minister had the authority of the American Minister in this country for that statement, or was it another diplomatic blunder as was the case in the rudeness shown to the French Ministry.

Referring to the Ottawa Conference, he spoke of the surprising change that had taken place. With both Canada and Australia deciding that wheat was no longer the pivotal point, the Conference had turned attention to meat and dairy produce, and, while England was prepared to argue her points with each of the Dominions, she was not prepared to meet the Free State in any way. Great Britain would not make any agreement with the Free State, because there was no reason to think that a treaty made in Ottawa would be different from a treaty made in London.

THE PRESIDENT'S CASE.

President de Valera, in his lengthy speech, covered the ground in relation to the Oath and land annuities, which he has already made familiar in oft-repeated speeches. As to the purpose to which the present vote was to be applied, he had no further information to give the House. It was a matter of confidence—deputies would have to trust the Executive Council, who would err more on the side of conservatism than otherwise.

Referring to the speech of Sir Thomas Inskip, who, in the course of his remarks, said: "What God had joined together, let no man separate," he asked had any deputy ever read greater nonsense? The very people who now said that Ireland and England could not be separated had themselves partitioned Ireland.

Well, you certainly played your part in that, interjected Mr. E. Duggan, Parliamentary Secretary to the late Government.

These people, said President de Valera, had not merely separated the Six Counties from the thirty-two counties of Ireland, but they had partitioned their own sacred Ulster.

Threats had been referred to, said the President, and his reply was that, as far as the Executive Council were concerned, they wanted no threats against anybody. He could conceive no greater damage to the country than could be caused by threats.

Mr. Morrissey pressed for a definite statement, and President de Valera replied: "As far as I am aware, and can manage to do so, this Government is going to give protection to every individual to express his opinions as freely as he liked. The only danger at the present time about statements of the Opposition is that the British might regard them as interpreting public opinion here, which, in fact, they do not.

Mr. Thomas, who has been accustomed to win or to lose fights by the breaking down of the *morale* of people, may think that he is breaking down our *morale*.

Mr. Desmond Fitzgerald said that certain members of the Press had been intimidated, and asked if the President would now make it clear that newspaper men could print and publish what they liked.

"VERY LIKE SEDITION."

President de Valera said that there was such a thing as sedition, and when an attempt was made to pull down the Government, when it was the only Government that at the moment could protect the interests of the country, an attempt to stir up unsettled feeling was something very like sedition.

Referring to the I.R.A., he said that it had been suggested that there was a secret compact between the Government and the I.R.A. There was no secret agreement. He added: "Our attitude is simply that we should act deliberately on a policy which we believe gives the country an opportunity of united direction. We made it quite clear that, in our opinion, there was only one way that you could get united direction here; that was by the acceptance of majority rule, and by the acceptance of the elected representatives of the people. We said that when it was clear that every section of the people could freely elect their representatives, and that those representatives could come into a national assembly and raise their voice in it, there was no excuse for the repudiation of majority rule, and no excuse for anybody refusing to accept the assembly of the representatives of the people.

President de Valera went on to say that they built the Fianna Fail organs on that principle. They were anxious to effect the unity of the country. They were anxious, during the period in which the Oath was still in existence, that nothing should happen which would make it more difficult for that principle to be fully accepted, and there was nothing they had done which would for one moment subordinate the elected representatives of the people to any body other than the elected representatives of the people. They were responsible only to the Dail and to the people of the country—responsible to see that peace was maintained, and that every citizen in the country was entitled to express his views. As far as public meetings were concerned, as far as the Government could give it, with the forces under their command, they would give others freedom from interruption in the same way as their own meetings would be free.

DRILLING AND ARMS.

Mr. R. Mulcahy—Do we understand that in the meantime they may organise and drill and arm?

The President said that the position is this—provided that there is no attempt to get arms in—we are not going, as far as we can prevent it, to allow arms to come in—as long as there is no attempt to get arms, or publicly to parade with arms, we are not going to get out after the arms which are in the hands of individuals at the present time.

Deputies asked "Why?"

President de Valera—Because it is not in the public interest that it should be done. Why should people object if there is peace?

Mr. Morrissey (Independent Labour, Tipperary)—Why should people want arms if there is peace?

President de Valera—If Deputy Morrissey had a longer acquaintance with Irish movements he would know why.

Mr. Gorey (C. na nG., Kilkenny)—You have had them coming in in the last six weeks.

President de Valera—We have not.

Mr. Gorey—Produce the Minister for Justice. He knows.

President de Valera—Will Deputy Gorey give the Executive Council the information?

Mr. Gorey—They have been coming in. It is a lie to say they have not been coming in. The Minister for Justice has reports which prove that they have.

President de Valera—We have reports from our police—documents to say that, as far as they know, no arms have come in.

Mr. Gorey—I would like to see those documents.

Mr. Coburn (Independent, Louth) said, as one who had never carried arms, he wanted to ask why they should be in the possession of private individuals?

President de Valera replied that certain people in this State were allowed to have arms for a couple of reasons. One was sufficient—that the arms could not be got from them by any body, and the State, when it could not get them, would be acting stupidly and foolishly in attempting to get them.

A BIG QUESTION.

This arms question was a big one. He knew something about it—about the origin of the position that insisted on the right to arms. He had tried to point out on more than one occasion that under present conditions arms could not be of value for national purposes, except they were to be used internally in this country. He had asked the question of those who stood for arms: "Do you want to use those arms in a civil conflict?" The answer he received was "No." Was it not as clear as daylight that under present conditions arms could only be used under the leadership of elected representatives of the people? And would there not be sufficient arms when the Government of the people wanted them used?

For that reason, he said to those who were following the old national tradition that when they hoped to get freedom for this country by arms they were living in a bygone period. A change had taken place. They had a new situation in Ireland, which was quite different to any of the previous situations which produced the tradition and the foundation for arguments in favour of arms. But the proper thing for the Government to do was to realise the situation, not to try to work against that tradition, but to put forward a sensible programme in which those who wanted full national progress could join.

The only way left was to get a national assembly free to all persons to enter into, without their principles being in any way foreworn or bearing the appearance of being foreworn.

DEPUTIES LEFT IN THE DARK.

SENATE AND CONTROL OF MANUFACTURES.

BY OUR POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT.

The two-days' debate on the setting-up of a fund of £2,000,000 for the prosecution of the economic conflict with Great Britain resulted, as was anticipated, in the Government getting its motion by a substantial majority. The members actually voting were 58 for and 43 against. These figures indicate that nearly fifty members were absent: most of whom probably were "paired."

At the conclusion of the debate, the Dail rose, nominally till the 19th of October, but it is highly probable that its members will be recalled before that date.

"WAIT AND SEE."

Deputies last night went home in a state of mind which was far from happy. While President de Valera spoke for nearly two hours and a half, he left the Dail in a state of uncertainty on many points upon which information was greatly desired. As to the course which the conflict will take, the position is one of "wait and see." On the subject of arbitration or negotiation as regards the retention of the annuities and the other moneys in dispute, there appears to be no hope of immediate development.

In the event of any serious situation arising out of the Emergency Imposition of Taxes Act, it will be recalled that an important amendment was inserted in the bill during its passage through the Senate, by virtue of which the Dail, if not sitting, may be called together on a requisition signed by a majority of the members. If circumstances warrant it, no doubt an effort will be made to test the efficacy of this provision.

MANUFACTURES BILL.

The Senate probably will meet on Wednesday next, when the Dail's treatment of its amendments to the Control of Manufactures Bill will be reviewed. There is every likelihood that the Senate will insist on its amendment with reference to citizenship, and the "absolute discretion" of the Minister in regard to the issue of licences.

If accommodation cannot be obtained, it is possible that the bill may be "held up," as was the Oath Bill. If, however, the Government regard the bill as being so important and urgent as was claimed during the debates, they may be disposed to compromise in certain respects.

AIR ENDURANCE "RECORD."

MRS. BRUCE BEGINS HER FLIGHT.

The Hon. Mrs. Victor Bruce and her two co-pilots in the amphibian 'plane, City of Portsmouth, yesterday began their attempt to break the world's air endurance "record" of twenty-three days, now held in America.

It was two hours after they took off at Cowes before Mrs. Bruce informed the ground staff definitely that the attempt on the "record" had started, and that everything was going well. The decision followed a conference with the other pilots, when the machine had been refuelled at a height of two thousand feet, soon after taking off.

"It is perhaps a terrifying proposition to remain up on an aerial holiday of nearly a month, but I think we shall make a good show," Mrs. Bruce said before she went up. "I have the greatest confidence in my two pilots."

The pilots with Mrs. Bruce are: Flying Officer J. B. W. Pugh, and Flight-Sergeant W. R. McCleary. Her husband, the Hon. Victor Bruce, and ex-Flight-Sergeant S. W. Sparkes are in charge of the ground staff and the re-fuelling operations.

After three hours' flying Mrs. Bruce called up her husband by wireless, and asked him to send up six dish cloths for washing up, some pencils, and some envelopes for writing letters. She added that she was spending most of her time washing up.

The weather report was quite good up to midnight, when the 'plane was cruising at 90 miles per hour in a wide circle over the Solent and Spithead.

READY TO NEGOTIATE.

POINTS FROM THE PRESIDENT.

NO AGREEMENT WITH I.R.A.

DECLARATION ON REPUBLICANISM.

Points from President de Valera's speech in the Dail last evening:—

We were quite prepared to enter into negotiations with Britain and to examine this matter. I proposed that the tariffs should be kept as a weapon in the air, but the British insisted that the annuities should be paid over, and my answer to that was that the credit of the Free State was sufficient.

That is the position, but it cannot continue indefinitely. Complaint is being made that our farmers are paying twice. We cannot, as a Government, continue to retain these moneys in a suspense account for an indefinite period. When a reasonable time elapses we will have to use them.

We are going to take measures to defend ourselves. If negotiations come along and are successful, well and good, but I do not propose to take steps which will have to be retraced.

We are ready to negotiate, but we are not going to give way on the question of nominees.

Threats have been referred to. As far as the Executive is concerned, we want no threats made against anyone. The Government is going to give protection to every individual to express his opinions as freely as he likes.

The only danger at the present time about the statements of the Opposition is that the British may regard them as interpreting public opinion in the Free State, which they do not, and be misled as to the temper of our people. The defeatist spirit in the Opposition speeches is not in our people.

There is no secret agreement between the Government and the I.R.A. Our attitude is simply that we should act deliberately on a policy which we believe gives the country an opportunity of united direction. The only way you can get that is by the acceptance of majority rule.

We shall not allow arms to enter this country if we can prevent it.

As long as there is no attempt to get arms or publicly parade with arms, we are not going out after the arms which are in the hands of individuals. It would not be in the public interest to do so.

It has been said that I am not a Republican at all. I have always striven to secure the right of the Irish people to determine freely for themselves what should be the constitution of their Government and their relation with outside States. To-day the Irish people can freely make that choice.

If there were an election to-morrow, I would take my chance for complete independence. I should choose to be independent rather than be in a partnership where, if I have advantages, I have also many of the disadvantages.

(The speech is reported in full on page 15.)

THE RAILWAY STRIKE.

AN UNEXPECTED TURN.

C ERENCE CAL) IN DUBLIN.

THERE was a dramatic and unexpected turn in the situation in regard to the railway dispute at Dundalk yesterday, when the representatives of all parties involved were suddenly summoned to a meeting with a representative of the Ministry of Industry and Commerce at the Ministry's offices in Dublin.

A conference had already been arranged to take place at Dundalk yesterday, when Colonel Glover, Works Superintendent, would have submitted to the men's representatives the decision of the Railway Board meeting held on the previous day. This conference was actually about to take place when Mr. C. D. Watters, Irish Secretary of the National Union of Railwaymen, arrived in Dundalk, with the intimation that a representative of the Ministry of Industry and Commerce wished to receive the representatives of all parties involved in Dublin, and that they would be received at his office at three o'clock.

NEW PROPOSALS.

The result was a hurried departure of the parties to Dublin. The conference took place at the offices of the Ministry in Lord Edward street, under the chairmanship of Mr. O'Sullivan, of the Department. The proceedings lasted over three hours, and afterwards a statement was issued to the effect that from the conversations had emerged proposals, and that these proposals were being submitted to the railway company, and also to a mass meeting of the men on strike to be held in Dundalk to-day.

Inquiries later elicited the information that the conference had been called together as the result of the representations made by the deputation which had met Senator Connolly, Acting Minister for Industry and Commerce, on the previous day.

Colonel Glover and Mr. MacIntosh, his assistant, represented the railway company, and the Unions were represented by the members of the Local Council of Action, with the Union officials and Mr. C. D. Watters, of the N.U.R.

MASTER OF HOUNDS FOUND SHOT.

DISCOVERY NEAR SUMMER HOUSE.

Major Godfrey Heseltine, a well-known polo player and Master of Walhampton Basset Hounds, was found shot dead outside a summer-house at his home at Lutterworth, Leicestershire, yesterday.

Major Heseltine had a terrible wound in the head. He was a well-known member of Rugby polo clubs, and until a few years ago was a prominent player at Springhill, Rugby, and also in London.

He served in the South African War and the Great War, and from 1890 to 1905 was Joint Master of Walhampton Basset Hounds, and has been Master since 1910. He was also Master of the Gotacamund Hounds from 1906 to 1909, and during the 1919 season, and he was Master of the Essex Union Hounds from 1910 to 1915. He was sixty-one years of age, and leaves a widow and one son. Mrs. Heseltine was the widow of Sir Bouchier R. S. Wrey, Bart.

Four boys from the Whinney Banks Estate, Middlesbrough, whose ages range from six years to twelve, were seriously injured last night when a detonator exploded in their camp fire.

THE NEW R.D.S. PROPOSAL.

LONGER WEEK FOR HORSE SHOW.

EFFECT ON PHŒNIX PARK CLUB.

"IF Mr. Bohane carries out his threat to continue the Horse Show over to Saturday because the Phœnix Park Club hold a race meeting on the Wednesday evening after the Show in Horse Show Week, it will mean the closing down of the Phœnix Park races," said Mr. Henry Peard, Secretary of the Phœnix Park Club Races, to an *Irish Times* reporter yesterday.

Mr. Peard pointed out that 50 per cent. of the revenue of the Phœnix Park Club was derived from the Horse Show meeting, which can be proved from the balance sheet of the club for the past three years.

ATTENDANCE AT THE SHOW.

	1932.	1931.	1930.
Tuesday	9,898	12,881	13,947
Wednesday ...	17,398	21,150	20,526
Thursday	18,640	25,526	27,130
Friday	26,685	38,895	38,237
Total	72,621	98,451	99,840

During the last three years the club gave £30,159 in stakes, and there was a financial loss during that period of £4,225 9s. 6d. There was £90,000 invested in the Phœnix Park Club, and the dividend since it was started in 1902 had averaged less than 1½ per cent.

CONTINUED LOSS.

Since 1926 they had sustained heavy losses every year.

According to the figures of the Horse Show attendance, said Mr. Peard, it would appear that on Wednesday, when the Phœnix Park Club held their meeting in the evening, the attendance at the Show was down only about 4,000, whereas on Thursday, when there was no race meeting, the attendance was down approximately 7,000.

If the Royal Dublin Society decides to carry the Show over to Saturday it will mean that the Phœnix Park Club will have to go into liquidation. A serious consequence of this would be a loss of £10,000 a year to Irish owners and trainers, to say nothing of the number of workers who would be disemployed.

FROM "THE TIMES."

(BY SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT.)

BEGINNING WELL.

In a leading article *The Times* to-day states:—At no time since the War has the public felt a deeper interest in economy than at the present time, because the earnings of the nation, as a whole, have fallen much more heavily than Government expenditure. To re-establish a better proportion between the nation's income and its expenditure is, therefore, the chief problem in the task of putting the national finances on a sound footing. It must not be thought that any review of the position undertaken at the present time implies any belief that the task of the National Government is finished. On the contrary, that task has hardly been begun, and the only question which can definitely be answered to-day is whether it has been begun well or ill.

In comparing the situation to-day with that of a year ago, *The Times* says, the first contrast between August, 1931 and August, 1932, is a contrast between fundamental distrust of, and fundamental confidence in, the financial stability of this country. Unchallengeable evidence of this amazing change for the better is afforded by the fact that nine short months after the abandonment of the gold standard the British Government could successfully challenge the investing public to find a better security than a British Government Loan at 3½ per cent.; for though the detailed results of the Conversion operation will not be fully known until after September 30, and the results of the main effort will not be definitely known for some days, it is already clear that a magnificent success has been achieved, and has been notably assisted by the very persons, including foreign holders, who were most distrustful of British credit a year ago. This welcome change of sentiment at home and abroad is not a psychological miracle, but is based upon substantial facts.

The first fact is a remarkable improvement in the balance of trade—an improvement not in total figures only, but in the character of trade on both sides of the account. The Import Duties Advisory Committee seem to have been able to devise a system of tariffs which has decreased imports, without affecting exports, nor can they be deprived of the credit which is their due by the fact that the departure from the gold standard has, to some extent, helped to check imports and expand exports. The trade returns for the first quarter of the current financial year show that, as compared with the same period last year, imports declined in value by £42,000,000, whereas exports declined by only about £1,100,000, and actually increased during May and June, 1932, as compared with May and June, 1931.

But the figures give no cause for boundless optimism. They show an improvement on 1931, but they also show a still alarming decline on 1924, and reinforce the necessity of achieving that expansion of trade within the Empire and, indeed, throughout the world, which is the object of the Ottawa Conference.

BRITISH FILMS IN WATERFORD.

AN ATTEMPT TO SUPPRESS PARTS.

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.

WATERFORD, Friday.

An effort was made last night by several men, representing themselves as members of the I.R.A., to suppress certain British films in Waterford City. Picture houses were visited by a number of young men, who requested the manager in each instance to suppress or censor parts of the news films which dealt with events in England of Royal interest or British military activities, such as trooping of the colour and parades.

In one cinema where the news film was composed almost entirely of an event in which British military took part the men told the manager they represented the I.R.A., and asked to have the film removed from the performance. The manager explained that he could not interfere with the film under the terms of the contract, under a penalty of a fine. The men then left without taking further action.

In one instance they were promised films would be censored in future.

THE DUKE OF ABERCORN.

The Duke of Abercorn, Governor of Northern Ireland, arrived at Plymouth last evening to spend a week with Lord Mildmay of Fleta.

BRITISH PREMIER'S TRIP TO IRELAND.

AIR JOURNEY TO MOUNTSTEWART.

SEAPLANE LANDS IN STRANGFORD LOUGH.

MR. RAMSAY MACDONALD, accompanied by the Marquis of Londonderry, flew from London to Mountstewart, County Down, yesterday, the seaplane landing in Strangford Lough shortly before 9 p.m.

Lady Londonderry, who had been expected to arrive by air earlier in the evening, was fogbound at Liverpool, and will arrive in the morning.

The Prime Minister will spend the week-end as the guest of Lord and Lady Londonderry.

The visit, it is stated, is a purely private one and has no political significance whatever.

Mr. Macdonald is expected to proceed to Lossiemouth on Tuesday.

DEFINITE STAGE REACHED.

TRADE TALKS AT OTTAWA.

MASS OF FIGURES FOR EXPERTS.

SENSATIONAL RESULTS UNLIKELY.

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

OTTAWA, Friday.

TO-DAY'S consultations between the United Kingdom and the South African delegates, in the course of which the whole field of trade between the two countries was covered, marks the end of a definite stage in the Conference. The proposals of all the Dominions have now been made known to the British delegation, whose experts will devote the week-end to an examination of figures.

The United Kingdom delegation this afternoon continued its discussions with the Australian delegation. Mr. Bruce has now had three days in which to examine the suggestions put forward by Great Britain, and it is anticipated that this afternoon's discussions will have marked a decided step forward towards conclusions.

In all the discussions with the Dominions it is believed that Mr. Baldwin has adhered to the policy which he laid down in his opening speech at the Conference—namely, the reduction of tariffs for Empire products—and it is presumed that the Dominions which ask large concessions must be prepared to make commensurate concessions on their part. One thing, however, is certain, and that is that there can be no doubt of the cordiality of the atmosphere in which the talks have been carried on.

The rumour of a breach between the British and the Australian delegation, which has been given some prominence in the Canadian newspapers, is emphatically denied in both quarters.

RUMOUR RIFE.

Much discussion was provoked by the figures given out from a Canadian source yesterday regarding the value of the trade proposals made to Great Britain by the Canadian delegation. It is now learned from a source in close touch with the Canadian delegation that the wide-angle range of one hundred to two hundred million dollars is likely to be found an over-statement. It is claimed that the value of preferences offered amounts to between fifty and sixty million dollars. Improvement in British methods and the efforts of British industrialists might raise this figure to seventy or eighty million dollars, but it is not likely to exceed this sum, which, to judge from inspired statements in the Canadian Press, is likely to be dependent on certain very specific concessions by the United Kingdom, in any case.

Among the preferences which Canada has asked from Great Britain is one of six cents per bushel on Canadian wheat, according to statements in the Canadian Press.

While the experts are examining the mass of figures produced by the talks with New Zealand and Newfoundland yesterday, and South Africa to-day, the programme work of the Conference proper will be temporarily suspended to enable some of the delegates to be present at the official opening of the Welland Canal.

At three o'clock to-morrow afternoon Lord Bessborough, the Governor-General, will raise a lever opening the 130 millions dollar waterway which is an integral part of the great St. Lawrence seaway scheme, and the steamer Lemoyne, the largest grain-carrier on the Great Lakes, will pass through the lock.

A TRIBUTE.

A glowing tribute to the magnificent lead by the mother country in the significant success of the Loan Conversion—one of the best and most ambitious schemes any nation could undertake, not excepting the war—was paid by Mr. Stevens, the Canadian Trade Minister, at a Board of Trade dinner.

Referring to the Conference itself, Mr. Stevens said that he had never encountered greater cordiality or a more deep-rooted determination to play the game by each other.

The Conference has now reached the stage when conclusions may be anticipated with reasonable certainty. Generally speaking, it may be stated with considerable authority that the Conference is not likely to yield sensational results. There is no doubt that there will be additional preferences, but Dominions which at the outset expected the greatest things are likely to be somewhat disappointed. Competent observers agree, however, that the position will certainly be improved for most of the Dominions as far as markets and products are concerned, while the United Kingdom delegates will probably return with considerable facilities for increasing trade.

BRITISH NAVAL MISSION.

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

ATHENS, Friday.

The British naval mission, which is being withdrawn, will leave Greece in the course of the present month. The members of the mission will be the guests of the Government at an official banquet given in their honour on August 11.

It is understood that the Government intends to award decorations to all the members of the mission.

BULLET FIRED AT AN EDITOR.

ASSAILANT DIES FROM POISON.

NARROW ESCAPE OF SIR A. WATSON.

LATEST OF SERIES OF INDIAN OUTRAGES.

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

CALCUTTA, Friday.

SIR ALFRED WATSON, editor of *The Statesman*, came within an inch of death to-day when a bullet was fired at him as he sat in his motor car.

The bullet grazed his hair and Sir Alfred was quite unharmed. The would-be murderer committed suicide by taking poison.

Sir Alfred Watson's motor car had just pulled up in front of *The Statesman* offices when a Bengali, 21 years old, wearing European dress, thrust a six-chambered revolver through a side-screen and fired. After grazing Sir Alfred, the shot passed out through the back window. The editor remained completely calm and walked into the offices, directing that the assailant be brought in to him. The door-keeper and a constable seized the young man, and there was a struggle in the entrance. The Bengali freed one hand, whipped a small packet out of his pocket and swallowed the contents, which are believed to have been potassium cyanide. He collapsed at once and died on the way to hospital.

REPEATED THREATS.

Sir Alfred has repeatedly in the last two or three years had his life threatened by extremists, who found fault with the line of policy taken by his paper.

Born at Newcastle-on-Tyne, he is 58 years of age. Entering the Press Gallery of the House of Commons in 1893, he became leader writer and special correspondent of the *Newcastle Leader* in the following year, and was London correspondent of that paper from 1895 to 1903. In the latter year he became news editor of the *Westminster Gazette*, then general manager and managing editor, and in 1922 chief leader writer. He was editor of the *Weekly Westminster* from 1922 to 1924.

Sir Alfred, who was recently knighted for his valuable services as editor of *The Statesman*, was on that occasion entertained in Calcutta by leading citizens, both Indian and British, who wished to express their gratification at the honour conferred upon him. One of his brothers, Mr. Arthur E. Watson, is managing editor of the London *Daily Telegraph*. Another, Mr. Herbert Watson, who is manager of *The Statesman*, is now on his way back to India. Sir Alfred Watson's father, the late Mr. Aaron Watson, was a journalist very well known in the North of England, especially in the Newcastle district.

SEVENTEEN MURDERS.

This is the latest of a series of terrorist outrages arising out of the extreme nationalist movement in India, and particularly in Bengal.

Mr Edwin Ellison, the officiating Superintendent of Police at Comilla (Bengal), died to-day after being wounded exactly a week ago by a revolver shot fired from behind while he was cycling home to his bungalow.

At Peshawar, on July 22, Captain William Coldstream, civil surgeon, was brutally stabbed to death by a hospital orderly.

Mr. K. Sen, Special Magistrate at Munshiaganj, Bengal, was shot dead by an unknown assailant on June 27.

Mr. Robert Douglas, the successor as magistrate and collector at Midnapore to Mr. James Peddie who was murdered last year, was fatally shot on April 29 by two Bengalis while presiding over a meeting of the District Board.

Earlier outrages bring the total number of British officials or officers murdered in the past four and a half years to 17, while a number of others have been wounded by terrorists.

Mrs. Crawley, the mother of Mr. L. G. Crawley, the English golfer and Essex cricketer, was killed in a motor accident at Oakham, Rutland, yesterday. Her son, Mr. L. G. Crawley, who has been playing golf at Troon, was to have travelled to America next week with the Walker Cup team. He was the English amateur golf champion last year.

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ARREARS OF LAND ANNUITIES

THE ORDER OF POSTPONEMENT.

COUNCILS' REQUEST TO MINISTRY.

MR. JOHN J. SHEIL presided at the meeting of the County Councils' General Council, which was held yesterday at 11 Parnell square, Dublin.

Mr. Sheil was unanimously elected Chairman for the ensuing year. Mr. E. Corbett (Galway) was re-elected Vice-Chairman. The outgoing Executive Committee and the Emergency Committee were re-elected.

A letter was read from the Department of Local Government, in reference to a deputation which had waited on the Minister regarding (a) deductions from grants in aid of local taxation in respect of uncollected land purchase annuities, (b) payments to County Councils of instalments of the Agricultural Grant, and of contributions from the Road Fund at the beginning of each quarter, (c) loss of rates on derelict holdings, (d) control and regulation of street trading, (e) dates of closing rate collections, (f) untarred margins on roads, and (g) sale of labourers' cottages to the occupiers.

The Executive Committee recommended the General Council to adopt a resolution calling for the repeal of the law making the Local Taxation Account liable for uncollected land purchase annuities.

DERELICT HOLDINGS.

The Secretary (Mr. Keogh Nolan) read a letter from the Local Government Department stating that the Land Commission had not jurisdiction over all derelict holdings. The Commission was primarily concerned with holdings which were subject to the Land Purchase Acts, some of which became derelict as a result of proceedings by the Commission under the Acts. Every effort was made to render them profitable by letting for grazing or meadowing, but for reasons that were generally understood it was difficult to secure a letting of the lands on any profitable basis. The proceeds of sale of defaulters' holdings were allocated by the Judicial Commission by reference to the priority of claims and incumbrances, as determined by the Court.

THE AGRICULTURAL GRANT.

"As regards the Agricultural Grant," the letter continued, "I am to state that it is not administratively possible to make any earlier issues to County Councils in respect of this grant, and as regards the proposal that maintenance grants out of the Road Fund be paid in advance in respect of the first quarter the condition of the Road Fund would not ensure this being done, in view of the fact that grants for improvement works are paid in advance concurrently. Those grants are normally much higher than the grants towards upkeep. Furthermore, all grants are made in anticipation of revenue, and there is at all times a heavy liability in respect of grants made in previous years. A full year's Road Fund revenue does not accrue until the 31st December annually. Apart from this the grant made towards the upkeep of roads is strictly contingent on conditions being fulfilled as to satisfactory maintenance.

"From the beginning of 1927, when these grants were first instituted, the grants were ordinarily payable in instalments quarterly on the basis of the expenditure in the quarter just ended. So great was the delay in the Councils claiming a refund at the close of each quarter, and on the occasion of the upkeep grant for 1929-30, the Department found it necessary to notify all County Councils. A similar notification had to be repeated in respect of the main road upkeep grant for the year 1930-31."

The Department enclosed statements showing arrears drawn from the Guarantee Fund, and repayments of arrears recovered under the Purchase of Land (Ireland) Act, 1891, and the Land Acts of 1903, 1909 and 1923.

Under the Act of 1891 the arrears drawn from the Guarantee Fund amounted to £37,099 10s. 1d., and the repayments to the fund of arrears recovered amounted to £31,553. The arrears drawn under the Act of 1903 from the Guarantee Fund amounted to £560,130, and the repayments of arrears recovered amounted to £434,223. In reference to the Act of 1909 the arrears drawn from the Guarantee Fund amounted to £92,842, and the repayment of arrears recovered amounted to £68,293. The arrears drawn from the Guarantee Fund under the 1923 Act amounted to £141,138, and the repayments of arrears recovered amounted to £35,176.

A further statement forwarded by the Department showed that the repayment on account of previous deductions in respect of insufficiency of income from February, 1931, to February, 1932, amounted to £50,247.

The Chairman said that the returns disclosed a very serious state of affairs. The figures furnished to them would mean almost the disappearance of the original agricultural grants. It seemed to him to be quite clear that the effect would be that there would be no credit against the normally deducted amount of unpaid annuities.

The meeting agreed to refer the returns for further consideration to the Emergency Committee, which consists of the chairman, the vice-chairman, Messrs. P. Belton, T. F. McGahan and C. M. Byrne, and to circularise the County Councils in reference to them.

ARREARS OF ANNUITIES.

COUNTY COUNCIL LOSSES.

Mr. P. Brett (Westmeath) proposed that the Council call on the Ministry to make good to the County Councils the losses incurred by them in consequence of the Government's order postponing the collections of arrears of annuities up to December, 1931.

Mr. C. Mathews seconded.

Mr. Gallen (Donegal) suggested to add an expression of regret at the statement of the Minister, "that we hold out no hope that the law will be altered." The law, he said, was unjust, and should be repealed as soon as possible.

The motion was adopted, with a request that the Emergency Committee take the matter up with the Minister.

A recommendation of the Executive Committee, that a resolution be adopted calling for the repeal of the law relating to Local Taxation Account liable for uncollected land purchase annuities, was approved.

DRAINAGE SCHEMES.

The Chairman said that in connection with future schemes relative to the amendment of the Drainage Acts, about which a deputation waited on the Parliamentary Secretary to the Minister for Finance, Mr. H. Flinn agreed to submit plans and specifications to the Councils affected, and not to approve of them until the Council had an opportunity of receiving technical advice in reference to the plans and specifications. Mr. Flinn did not intimate that he was going to introduce an amending bill, except in respect of raising the maximum grant of £1,000 for minor schemes.

On the motion of Mr. Gallagher, seconded by Mr. Drury, a resolution was adopted, that before works were taken over by the Council a certificate should be procured from the County Surveyor or other competent person, other than an engineer of the Board of Works.

LABOURERS' COTTAGES.

In reference to the proposed sale of labourers' cottages to the occupiers, the Chairman said that the Minister for Local Government intimated his intention to introduce legislation for the purpose. He had asked for information on the subject from the Board of Health, with regard to the different types of cottages and other particulars. The Minister had informed the deputation that the matter could not be gone further into until he had this information. In the meantime other housing schemes were held up, and could not be carried out until legislation was passed.

Mr. Brett—Is it still the view of the Council that the purchase of cottages should be encouraged?

The Chairman—Yes; we have decided that and it is still our opinion.

The matter was referred to the Executive Committee.

On the motion of Mr. Byrne, it was decided to request the Minister to expedite the passing of the legislation referred to, in view of the urgency of other housing schemes in contemplation.

INLAND FISHERIES.

NATIONALISATION ASKED.

On the motion of Mr. Corbett, a resolution was passed requesting the Minister for Lands and Fisheries to set up immediately a commission to inquire into the question of the nationalisation of inland fisheries, and that the commission be instructed to report on their findings in the shortest possible time, so as to have the necessary legislation introduced without delay.

A deputation from the Irish Local Government Officials' Union waited on the Council with reference to the losses suffered by rate-collectors owing to the reduction in their poundage as effected by the operation of the agricultural grant. The members of the deputation were Mr. J. J. Clinton, vice-president of the union; Mr. P. O'Byrne, hon. secretary; Mr. F. O'Donoghue, Cork, and Mr. D. A. Hegarty, general secretary of the union.

Mr. Clinton said that the effect on the collectors in various districts was dissimilar; in some areas the loss was as low as 19 per cent., and in others it was as high as 50 per cent. of the income of the collectors.

The deputation urged on the Council to treat the collectors on a uniform basis, which was desirable to secure speedy action on the part of the Ministry. The suggestion made by the deputation was that the collectors should be fully compensated.

The Chairman stated that the matter would receive the most careful consideration of the General Council of County Councils. The action of the deputation in placing the matter before that meeting was appreciated.

OIREACHTAS MEMBERSHIP.

Mr. T. M. O'Connor, (Kerry) moved:—"That we ask the President to introduce legislation (a) to reduce the number of members of the Senate to one for each county, such member to be a resident of the county, and to be elected on the same day as the Dail and for a like period; (b) to reduce the Dail to sixty members, thereby enabling more useful work to be performed, as the membership of the present Dail is grossly in excess of the number necessary for a poor country; (c) to reduce the membership of County Councils to half the present number, revise the scale of travelling allowance, and abolish the scale of necessary attendances."

Mr. O'Connor said that there was no doubt about it that all the changes indicated in the resolution were bound to take place, and he thought that the Council should have no hesitation in adopting the motion.

On the suggestion of the Chairman the motion was adjourned, as he considered that, owing to the small attendance at the meeting at that hour (5.30), it would be inadvisable to go into such an important matter without a full discussion.

ARTERIAL DRAINAGE.

Mr. M. O'Brennan, T.D. (Roscommon), proposed that in any amendment of the Arterial Drainage Act increasing the limit of expenditure provision should be made that schemes should carry with them the same percentage of free grant which the works would carry if operated by the Board of Works.

Mr. John Drury (Roscommon) seconded the the resolution, which was adopted.

On the proposition of Mr. Phelan (Kildare), seconded by Mr. O'Brennan, T.D., a hearty vote of thanks was tendered to the Chairman and Secretary for acting as a deputation to the Parliamentary Secretary to the Minister for Finance.

It was decided, on a division, to refer to the Minister, for his careful consideration, the scheme formulated by the County Surveyor of Waterford for financing the reconstruction of 8,000 miles of principal roads.

THE ATTENDANCE.

The attendance in the morning included:—County Clare—S. O'Dwyer, Denis Healy; Cork—D. L. O'Gorman, J. M. O'Connor and E. Ahern; Donegal—E. O'Mahony, Edward Gallen; Dublin—J. M. Devitt; Galway—E. Corbett, H. O'Toole, G. Lynch; Kerry—T. M. O'Connor, J. McSweeny, Miss Kate Breen; Kildare—M. Smyth, P. Phelan; Limerick—J. McCormack; Kilkenny—S. Gibbons; Laoighis—W. H. M. Cobbe; Meath—C. Matthews; Monaghan—E. Brady, W. Forgrave; Roscommon—M. O'Brennan, T.D., and John Drury; Sligo—M. Gallagher, J. Gilligan; Tipperary (N.R.)—T. Duggan, J. J. Hassett, T.D.; Tipperary (S.R.)—James P. Kennedy; Westmeath—P. Brett; Wexford—M. Doyle, S. O'Byrne; Wicklow—J. J. Metcalfe, C. M. Byrne, David Frame; Waterford Borough—Alderman R. Keane, Alderman William Jones.

WATERFORD'S INDUSTRY.

CANNING SCHEME PROPOSED.

CORPORATION AND THE GOVERNMENT.

THE Waterford Corporation is making strenuous efforts to secure a canning factory for the city.

At the monthly meeting last night a letter was read from Mr. W. G. Bradley, solicitor, Dublin, in the course of which it was stated that the capital required to start the company was £50,000. Everything was in readiness to proceed, and they had no doubt that if the company were incorporated a considerable amount of employment would be given in Waterford, and the enterprise would be of especial benefit to the railway and steamship companies, and to labour connected with them.

The letter also stated that the company was just about to be incorporated when the Control of Manufactures Bill, which required 51 per cent. of the capital invested to come from the Free State, was introduced. Now, owing to the provisions of the bill, the enterprise would be held up.

In a memorandum which accompanied the letter, the objects and purpose of the company were stated. The proposal was to establish an abbatoir and meat works at Waterford in which 250 head of cattle would be treated per week. According to the prepared plans, the number of employés per week to be employed at this stage would be 300, and the estimated wage bill and office expenditure would amount to £11,312 per annum.

THE TURN OVER.

The turnover money from the operations of the company would be about £240,000, when in full work. The canning of meat was an old-established industry in North and South America, and its productions were chiefly exported to Europe. This would be the first canning factory in Europe, and, with the advantage of Empire preference, it promised to become an industry of considerable magnitude.

Alderman Edmonds proposed that the matter be referred back for the fullest consideration. Something might be done in regard to the raising of capital. It seemed to him that the matter was one which called for urgent action by the Corporation, especially when they took into consideration the number of men who would be employed in the city. He, therefore, proposed that the Corporation should get into touch with the Government with a view to securing the factory for Waterford.

A deputation was appointed to interview the Government on the subject without delay.

The Spanish steamer ...nton Cno has sunk at a spot about twenty-five miles off Cape Sta Maria, in the Gulf of Cadiz, says a Reuter message from Lisbon. All the members of the crew were rescued by a British steamer, whose name is given as Torday Lodman.

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MANUFACTURES BILL.

MINISTERS' POWER RESTORED

NORTHERN NOT A NATIONAL.

THE Dail yesterday resumed consideration of the Senate's amendments to the Control of Manufactures Bill.

These numbered twenty-eight. Nine of them were unacceptable to the Government.

Senator CONNOLLY (Minister for Posts and Telegraphs) moved the rejection of an amendment which proposed to give a person born and resident in the Six Counties the same citizenship privileges under the bill as persons born and resident in the Saorstat.

The removal of the partition barrier was infinitely desirable, said the Minister, and nobody would welcome it more than he, but they had to take the situation as it was.

Mr. McGILLIGAN (C. na nG., National University) said that the bill was the real test of citizenship. There would be no objection, if the test in the Constitution were accepted, but it was not.

Senator CONNOLLY said that the lack of definition of citizenship, even in the Constitution, was unsatisfactory, and it was hoped that a proper definition would be reached soon.

The amendment was rejected.

Senator CONNOLLY said that he could not accept the amendment dealing with the reconstruction of companies, because, under reconstruction, a company might be operated in such a way that, while the management remained, the beneficial ownership might change entirely, and any group of foreign capitalists could come in and the beneficial ownership of the company be passed over to them. That meant that, while nominally the control would be under the same management, the beneficial ownership might be in the hands of others.

The amendment was rejected.

FOR SUSPICIOUS-MINDED.

Senator CONNOLLY moved the following amendment from the Senate:—

In Section 2, Sub-section (1). After paragraph (e), line 20, a new paragraph inserted as follows:—

"(f) such business was carried on in Saorstat Eireann on the 1st day of June, 1932, and such business is, at the time such thing is done, owned by a body corporate the issued shares of which are beneficially owned to an extent exceeding one half (in nominal value) by the individual or individuals by whom the business was beneficially owned on the 1st day of June, 1932, and the doing of such thing would, if it had been done on the said 1st day of June, 1932, or within one month immediately preceding that date, have been in the ordinary course or formed part of such business or have been a reasonable extension of such business as then carried on in Saorstat Eireann; or"

He said that he thought the amendment was unnecessary, but it was insisted upon by the Senate, and he had accepted it.

Mr. McGILLIGAN (C. na nG., National University)—Without knowing what it meant.

Senator CONNOLLY said they knew perfectly well what it meant. They accepted it in order to satisfy a certain type of mind that was suspicious of everything they did.

The amendment was accepted.

ONUS OF PROOF.

Senator CONNOLLY moved the rejection of the Senate's amendment in Section 2—which deals with penalties under the Act, and throws the onus of proof on the person summoned—to insert the words "and *prima facie* evidence of such offence has been given."

Mr. McGILLIGAN said that this was one of the most important amendments to the whole bill. It urged that the onus should lie upon the person charged, once a *prima facie* case had been established, but *prima facie* evidence should first be produced by the Minister.

Mr. DOCKRELL (C. na nG., Dublin S.) said that the amendment was important from a commercial point of view. All the proceedings under this Act would not go into court, and that would be a great benefit to a manufacturer, who might not have the benefit of skilled legal advice, to get some sort of *prima facie* evidence against him before he had to answer the charge.

Mr. DILLON (Independent, Donegal) said that this was a proposal to put a man into court to prove himself innocent of a charge. It was a reversal of the whole principle of jurisprudence.

The amendment was accepted.

POWER TO ISSUE LICENCES.

Senator CONNOLLY opposed an amendment by the Senate taking from the Minister absolute discretion in issuing licences to manufacturers, and compelling him instead to act in accordance with regulations laid down in the bill. The amendment was, he felt, in contradiction of the principles of the bill, under which the Minister would be responsible to the Executive Council, which, in turn, would be responsible to the Oireachtas.

Mr. McGILLIGAN said that the case, therefore, was that the principle of the bill was that the Minister must have discretion. The recommendation did not take away that discretion, which must be exercised under regulations promulgated to the Dail.

Mr. DOCKRELL, supporting the amendment, said that it was wrong to have a foreign firm go to all the expenses of preliminary negotiations, and have to make a special application to the Minister, which might or might not be granted. He suggested that general regulations be made from which anyone reading them could find out whether their application could be accepted or not. There were far too many special acceptions and special rejections.

Senator CONNOLLY said that regulations would be made, but they would, and should, be in the hands of the Minister, and the Minister would be in the hands of the Oireachtas. It was undesirable that a foreign manufacturer should be allowed to operate through dummy directors. The Minister would be more responsible to public opinion and the criticism of the House than any other body that could be employed.

Mr. FINLAY, K.C. (C. na nG., Co. Dublin) said that the recommendation would be a safeguard for the Minister himself. It would be a safeguard to have specific regulations known to the public and approved by the House. Then it could not be said that for some fantastic reason he was refusing particular people permission to carry on business in this country. If the wording of the Act was left as it was, and the Minister used a perfectly *bona-fide* discretion, his action might be attributed to other motives. It was absolutely essential that there should be some set uniform ground on which the Minister could act.

The amendment was rejected by 60 votes to 44.

CLOSE-FLOOR AMENITIES.

Mr. McGILLIGAN asked for an explanation of an amendment dealing with the question of whether, in a certain connection, information should be given that a shareholder was, or was not, a national of Saorstat Eireann.

Senator CONNOLLY said that the amendment was agreed to on the advice of the Department's legal advisor.

Mr. McGILLIGAN—Is that the Attorney-General?

Senator CONNOLLY—No. On the advice of the legal advisor of the Department.

Mr. McGILLIGAN said that they had got no adequate explanation from the Minister in regard to the meaning of the section. If the Government desired to get more revenue they should put the Senator on a comic turn on the Theatre Royal explaining the bill. By doing so they would get plenty of money.

Senator CONNOLLY said that the deputy had exercised his legal ingenuity to try and trip him up. One had always to remember that any bill not drawn up by the ex-Minister for Industry and Commerce and External Affairs in that House stood condemned. It was a pity that the Lord when He was pouring human blood into Deputy McGilligan's veins had poured vinegar as well.

Mr. McGILLIGAN said that he preferred his own vinegar to the milk of human kindness which had become curdled in the veins of the Minister.

The amendment was agreed to.

The Control of Manufactures Bill, as amended, was passed.

COMMERCIAL TRAINING.

140 Appointments and 555 Certificates secured since Jan., 1931. Classes resume work 22nd Aug.—SKERRY'S COLLEGE, 76 Stephen's Green.—(Advt.)

A MEMORABLE HORSE SHOW.

SUCCESS DESPITE DIFFICULTIES.

LAST DAY TRIUMPH FOR IRELAND.

THE Horse Show was this year more declarative of the normal mind in this country than ever before. The Show has always been an expression of a vital industry; indeed, it has been the security of the horse-breeding industry in as much as it was the main instrument of advertising the virtue of Irish horse bloodstock to the world at large. The Royal Dublin Society in regard to horse culture was the main agency by which Irish horse-breeders have been enabled to secure their position of pre-eminence. The Society's Horse Shows in time attained international fame and secured the wide-world market which for so many years has made horse-breeding in Ireland worth while.

It was feared that this year the Show would prove a failure. The final fact proves the contrary, and the Royal Dublin Society by sticking to the encouragement of native art and industry has won out.

The Director of the Society, Mr. Bohane, was complimented all round yesterday on the comparative success of the 1932 Show. Statistics were the ground of these congratulations.

I asked Mr. Bohane why he was the recipient of any congratulations.

He said in reply that yesterday 26,685 people passed the turnstiles at Ballsbridge. I asked how many did so last year. Mr. Bohane said that last year 38,895 was the number of visitors on the last day of the Show. The grand total for the Show was, he said, 72,621, and that this figure compared with an attendance of 98,451 in 1931, and 99,840 in 1930.

"A PERFECT DAY."

What did you think of the attendance yesterday? Mr. Bohane was asked. His reply was, "a perfect day." Sales of horses had not, he said, been up to what could be desired, but all round exhibitors had said to the Director of the Society: "Well done; you have indeed added a triumph to the history of the Dublin Horse Show."

Mr. Bohane was asked what he had to say in regard to the drop in the numbers of attendance, and replied that "It is most remarkable, when you think of the severe economic difficulties of this time, coupled with the fact that in Ireland we have just passed through the great religious festival, the Eucharistic Congress, which must have made a big financial strain on the people generally, but through their love for the Dublin Horse Show we had been able to record an attendance of 72,621, which will compare more than favourably with any similar show held anywhere in the world this year. So far as Ireland is concerned, it tops the record of the Dublin Horse Shows in pre-war days."

Mr. Bohane was asked why he was so pleased with what had been achieved in this year's show. He replied that when he came to Ireland the members of the Horse Show Committee pointed out to him with pride that in the Royal year 1897, when their present Majesties King George and Queen Mary came to Ireland as the Duke and Duchess of York and visited the Horse Show the attendance was 66,897. The fact is that this figure was the "record" until after Mr. Bohane came director of the Society, and yesterday he expressed the opinion that considering the adverse times, that 1932 would be remembered as one of the most remarkable successes in the history of the Horse Show.

GENERAL APPROVAL.

As regards the day's proceedings at the Horse Show yesterday, an enormous number of people went everywhere, saw everything, and approved of everything. The international jumping competitions never gave so much general satisfaction. They were remarkable in the fact that in these international military contests the jumping reached a higher mark than ever before. France had only two faults—the best round in the military jumping contests that has been recorded since 1926. The spectators were excitedly interested. France looked certain to win everybody thought, but in the second round Ireland caught up and won the cup. It was a happy conclusion to the contest that, while Belgium was unplaced, Captain Misonne won the prize for the best individual performance.

It is interesting to note that the All-Irish National Dress Competition, for which there were about 120 entries, is likely to become a permanent feature of the Ballsbridge shows.

The display was remarkably successful from all points of view, and on all hands the Royal Dublin Society was congratulated in having rescued this competition when the National Agricultural and Industrial Association announced that they would not carry it through.

DEPRESSION AT HOLYHEAD.

ECONOMIC WAR'S EFFECTS.

THERE is increasing alarm at Holyhead at the possible prolongation of the dispute with the Irish Free State, says our Holyhead correspondent. The depression in trade already existing has been worsened by the tremendous fall in traffic returns. It is stated that, compared with this period last year, there is a decrease from 300 to 400 per cent.

Presiding over a largely attended meeting of representatives of various trade unions in the port, Mr. Hugh Jones said that the position was very serious, indeed. Other members spoke similarly, and the following resolution was passed unanimously:—

"The trade union representatives of Holyhead strongly appeal both to the British and Free State Governments to re-open negotiations, and cease this economic war, which is only creating needless suffering in both countries, and particularly in Holyhead. If allowed to continue, it will create an atmosphere of hatred, and we, therefore, earnestly appeal to both sides to come to an immediate settlement."

Copies of the resolution are to be sent to the Prime Minister, Miss Megan Lloyd George (the member for Anglesey), Mr. de Valera, and the Trade Union Congress.

SHIPPING SERVICES MODIFIED.

Partial suspensions of their daily cross-Channel services between Dublin and Holyhead were announced last night by the London, Midland and Scottish Railway Company. The changes, which fate from Monday next, are described as being temporary. The 1 p.m. boat from the North Wall, Dublin, to Holyhead, and the 6.15 p.m. boat from Holyhead to Dublin, are to be discontinued, the service being limited in future to the 3.15 a.m. boat from Holyhead, and the 7 p.m. boat from Dublin. In the case of the 1 p.m., Dublin to Holyhead, boat, an exception will be made: this service is to be maintained as a weekly crossing every Thursday.

PERMISSION TO BURN TURF.

URBAN COUNCILLOR'S COMMENT.

When a circular was read from a Government Department at a meeting of the Naas Urban Council last night with reference to the advisability of substituting turf for coal, Mr. John Doyle said that he thought an expression of their gratitude was due to the Minister for his gracious condescension in allowing them to use turf from their local bogs, provided they paid for it. Continuing, he said "that he had discovered that bogs contain turf, and that turf can be burned is proof that this Ministry is not without

(Continued on next Column.)

THE ECONOMIC CRISIS.

SUPPORTING THE GOVERNMENT.

COUNTY COUNCILLORS' VIEWS.

AT the meeting of the General Council of County Councils yesterday in Dublin a resolution was adopted dealing with the present economic crisis in the country.

Mr. C. M. O'Byrne (Wicklow) moved the following resolution:—"That in the economic crisis, caused by the declaration of war by England on this State, we, the General Council of County Councils, pledge our support to the Government in whatever action they consider necessary to defend the state."

Miss Breen (Kerry), seconded the motion.

AN EMERGENCY.

The Chairman (Mr. J. J. Shiel, Dublin) said that he did not think it right or proper if the Council did not face this emergency. There was an emergency in this country, and it was right that it should be discussed by that body. He would, however, be no party to allowing a political discussion as such.

Mr. M. O'Brennan, T.D. (Roscommon), said that it would be impossible to divorce the discussion from politics.

Mr. Cobbe (Laoighis)—You are faced with the position in Ireland that you have two parties—the present Government and the party in Opposition. Any resolution pledging support to either party is a political resolution.

The Chairman said that he thought that Mr. Byrne had drafted the resolution very carefully, and there were elements in it that would make it political. This was very different from what may be said in support of it. The resolution did not pledge them to anything beyond what had become the law of the land.

Mr. D. O'Gorman (Cork) proposed as an amendment:—"That we, the County Councils' General Council, consider the present dispute between England and the Free State should be at once settled by arbitration or negotiation."

Chairman—That is where you are getting right into a political discussion. My own view is that the resolution proposed by Councillor Byrne bears no discussion. It is the duty of every citizen of this country to obey the law of this country, and that is what the resolution means and nothing else. (Hear, hear.)

MIGHT BE AVOIDED.

Mr. Cobbe—I do not agree that the war was declared by England. I have strong opinions about the matter and how it arose, and I am convinced that it could be avoided.

Mr. Byrne said that he would be prepared to leave out the words, "caused by the declaration of war by England," if the Council were unanimous. His view was that when England put a tariff on our cattle she declared war on us.

Chairman—We all know how this has occurred, and there can be no confusion about it.

Mr. P. Phelan (Kildare)—I have not yet heard a proposition put forward that, if a law is considered unjust by a big proportion of the population, the Government should be supported. We farmers are suffering more by this crisis than anybody else, and I do not think that you interpreted the view of Irishmen when you said that we should accept every law which we do not consider just.

Chairman—The Government has the right to expect the support of the people in obeying the law of the land.

Mr. O'Gorman—Do you suggest that we should support the Government in any action that they may take?

Chairman—The Government can only take action by law.

Mr. O'Brennan—In the present situation all actions are not actions of law. The questions of arbitration and negotiation are not matters of law. Does this tie us to whatever actions the President, the Minister of Industry and Commerce, or Mr. O'Kelly may take with regard to negotiation or arbitration?

Chairman—My view is that it does not. The resolution is such that we are asked to stand behind the official Government executing the law of the country when they are executing it.

Mr. O'Brennan—That is what we will do.

Chairman—That is what the resolution means.

Mr. O'Brennan—I am not for standing behind the details of different departments and different ministers.

THE LAST TEN YEARS.

Mr. J. Gilligan (Sligo) said that the members of the Dail were not all of one mind on these matters. A law which was not in the best interest of the country was very base law. Everyone could look back with sorrow on the opposition given to the Government in the last ten years.

Mr. O'Gorman again moved his amendment, which was seconded by Mr. T. M. O'Connor (Kerry).

The Chairman said that the amendment did not come within the terms for which the standing order was suspended.

Mr. Sean Gibbons (Kilkenny)—Everyone knows that the Irish Government was prepared to enter into negotiations or arbitration. Some of the statements made here today are very disappointing.

Mr. M. Doyle (Wexford)—We are called upon to follow the Government in any tactics they may adopt.

Chairman—The resolution does not mean anything of the kind.

Mr. Doyle—Do you say that we should follow the Government in any action of which we disapprove?

Chairman—You can refuse by having yourself brought up in a court of law. (Laughter.)

Mr. Doyle—There is no word about law in that resolution.

Mr. P. Brett (Westmeath)—This is a resolution of loyalty to our own Government.

Chairman—To our own State.

Mr. O'Brennan stated that the present crisis was not brought about by an act of law on one side or the other.

Chairman—The duties were imposed by the Parliamentary representatives. That is law in a very definite form.

Mr. O'Brennan—I am prepared to stand behind the Government in matters of law.

Alderman Jones said that he was surprised that the *élite* of the Free State should object to the resolution. No harm could come by passing it.

THE VOTING.

By 14 votes to 6 it was decided that the question should be put without further discussion.

On a division the following voted:—

For, 15—Messrs. Sean O'Dwyer and Denis Healy, Clare; Eamonn Ahern, Cork; Edward Gallen, Donegal; Mr. Sheil, Dublin; Eamonn Corbett and H. O'Toole, Galway; Miss Kate Breen, Kerry; John McCormack and Mr. Corbett, Limerick; Sean Gibbons, Kilkenny; Patrick Brett, Westmeath; C. M. Byrne, Wicklow; Alderman Richard Keane and Alderman William Jones, Waterford.

Against, 11—Messrs. David O'Gorman, Cork; T. M. O'Connor, Kerry; William H. M. Cobbe, Laoighis; William Forgrave, Monaghan; Mr. O'Brennan, T.D., and John Drury, Roscommon; Mr. Gallagher and James Gilligan, Sligo; Mr. Doyle and Sean O'Byrne, Wexford; and J. J. Metcalfe, Wicklow.

Did not vote—Mr. Patrick Phelan, Kildare.

Proposed Naas Works.—At the monthly meeting of the Drogheda Corporation notification was received from the Free State Local Government Department of the allocation to Drogheda of £3,000 for a scheme of road works for the relief of unemployment. The Mayor, Mr. D. J. Blood, said that the Council would have to prepare and submit schemes for the expenditure of the grant, and he suggested that they defer the matter for a report from their borough engineer. It was decided to defer consideration of the matter to a special meeting to which the borough surveyor would submit schemes for the utilisation of the grant.

(Continued from previous Column.)

genius. Even if we make the rest of the world a present of our export trade, it seems we can console ourselves by burning our own turf, just as we burned sixty million pounds worth of property in 1922. That is a vote of thanks. I do not know whether you approve of it or not," he added.

The letter was marked read.

PROVINCIAL BANK CLERKSHIPS.

At the last exam. 10 appointments were gained by Rossa College, 65 Stephen's Green. Classes resume on Monday, Aug. 15. —(Advt.)

THE AMERICAN MARKETS.

STRENGTH OF COMMODITIES ENCOURAGE BULL FORCES: STRONG CLOSE.

REUTER'S TELEGRAMS.

NEW YORK, Friday.

The Stock Exchange opened firm and active. Reports of the organisation of a powerful bankers' pool to strengthen the agricultural staples as part of a comprehensive programme said to be sponsored by Washington to revive trade, was received enthusiastically by Wall Street.

The major European exchanges continue to weaken in terms of dollars.

During the morning session the pivotal issues surged up 2 to 3 points in very active trading under the impetus of aggressive buying, based on the reports of pool operations in commodities.

The strong opening of wheat and cotton, coincident with reports of the formation of a 50,000,000 dollars bankers' pool, encouraged the bull forces. Under the leadership of Farm Implement shares, among which Case Threshing and International Harvester jumped 5 points, the leading issues rose 2 to 3 in very active trading. The gains were subsequently reduced by a point or so, but the tone of the market remained buoyant.

In the afternoon flurries of profit-taking checked the upward movement, but the bullish element noted with satisfaction that trading slackened down at each downward turn.

In spite of the firmness of Non-ferrous Metal prices shares such as Anaconda Copper, Kennecott Copper and American Smelting, slipped below Thursday's levels.

Conservative quarters to-day counselled caution, while some brokers frankly expressed the opinion that the markets' demonstration of strength could be attributed largely to political inspiration.

Moreover, it is pointed out that the technical position of the market has been impaired by extensive short covering.

After an impressive display of strength, during which it withstood successive waves of realising, the market closed at around the day's best levels. The tendency at the end was strong. The day's sales totalled approximately 2,700,000 shares.

	Fri.	Thur.
Call Money	2b. 2¼a	2b. 2¼a
Exchange on Lon.—60 days' sight	—	—
Do. Do. Demand Bills	3.46⅞	3.49⅛
Cable Transfers	3.46⅞	3.49⅛
Do. Montreal	3.97⅛	4.01⅞
Exchange Paris Cable	3.91⅝	3.91⅝

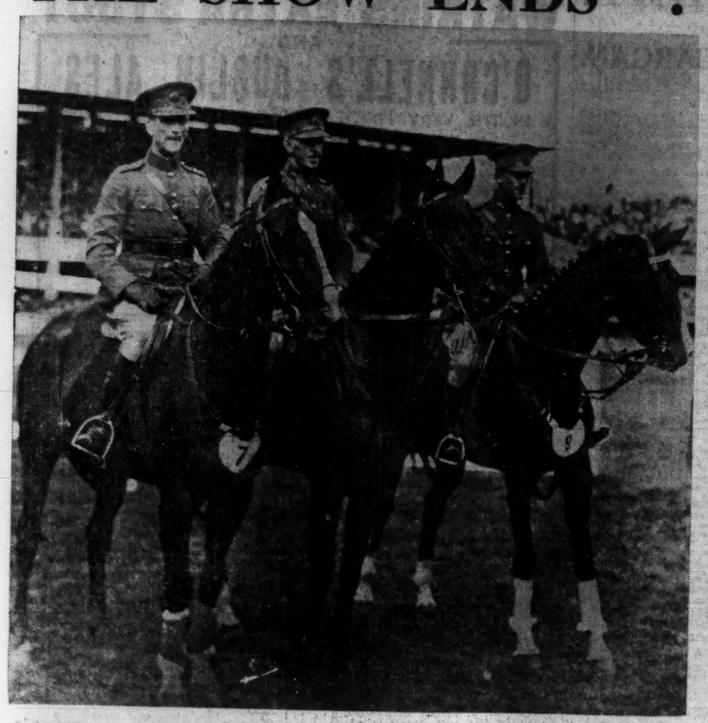
Eng. Parity	Stocks.	Closing Bid. Fri.	Thur
84⅛	Atchison, Topeka, Santa Fe	37	34¾
81⅝	Do. Pref.	52	48
17½	Baltimore and Ohio	8⅞	8¾
20⅞	Canadian Pacific (New Stock)	14¼	13
27½	Chesapeake and Ohio Com.	16¼	15⅞
2½	Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul	1¼	1¼
7¼	Chicago and North-West	5	4¾
7¼	Erie Shares	5	5⅛
7⅞	Erie 1st Preferred	8½	8½
12½	Illinois Central	9¼	8¾
15⅝	Louisville and Nashville	14	13¼
4½	Missouri Pacific	3	3
24⅞	New York Central & Hudson R.	17¼	16⅞
11⅞	Norfolk and West. Com.	73	73
20½	Northern Pacific Com.	14	14
17⅜	Pennsylvania Shares	12¼	12
23½	Reading Shares	15⅛	14⅝
19½	Southern Pacific	13⅜	12⅞
8	Southern Railway	5¼	5⅛
77	Union Pacific	53¼	50
66	American Can. (New Stock)	43½	43½
20½	American Smelting (New Stock)	14½	14
12¼	Anaconda Copper	8⅝	8¾
—	American Tel. and Tel.	101½	99
22¼	Bethlehem Steel Com. Stock	—	14½
—	Brazil Stab. 5¼ D.C., 1957	17	19½
72½	Consolidated Gas (New York)	50¼	49
—	Drug, Incorp.	30½	30½
24¼	General Electric (New Stock).	17¼	13⅝
18½	General Motors (New)	13	12¾
2⅞	Inter. Mer. Marine Com. Certs.	1⅜	1⅜
10⅝	International Nickel	7½	7½
86½	National Lead	60	59
—	North American Company	23½	23½
15	Pan-American Petroleum "B"	9⅜	9
9⅛	Radio Corporation	6⅝	6¾
28⅛	Royal Dutch Petroleum	19½	19½
14⅜	Shell Transport and Trading	14	11
8½	Shell Union Oil	6	5⅞
6⅝	U.S. Rubber	4⅝	4¼
30½	United States Steel Common	34¼	32⅝
107¾	Do. Preferred	74½	71½
13½	Brazilian Traction	9⅜	8⅝
30½	Brit.-American Tobacco Coupon	20¾	20¾
7⅞	Hydro. Electric	5¼	5⅛
14⅝	International Pet., Canada, New	10½	9⅝
—	Silver Commercial Bars	27½	26⅜
	BONDS.		
103⅞	U.K. 5½ Bonds, 1937	104	104
100⅞	Do. Funding Loan 4½	74½	—
—	Do. War Loan 5½	—	—
147½	U.S. Treasury 3½ Bds, '46-56	102⅛	102⅛
80⅜	7 German External Loan	69½	69½

* Accrued. † Ex div. ‡ Ex interest. § Ex rights.

MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE.

Eng. Equiv.	Stocks and Shares.	Close Prices Fri.	Thur.
1½	Ability Power & Paper Co., Ltd.	1	¾
112½	Bell Telephone Co. of Canada	89	89
14½	Brazilian T. L. & P. Co., Ltd.	11½	9¾
14½	Canadian Car Common	5¼	5¼
17½	Do. Preferred	14¼	14
6½	Canada Cement Co., Ltd.	6	5
70½	Canadian Pacific Railway	16¾	15
1¼	Canada Power & Paper Corp.	⅝	⅝
1	Canada Steamships Lines, Ltd.	¾	1
—	Do. Preferred	—	—
83½	Can. Mining & Smelting Co. of Canada, Ltd.	68½	63
2½	Dominion Steel B	2¼	2⅛
65½	Dominion Textile Co., Ltd.	52	52
6½	Hollinger Con. Gold Mines	5⅜	5¼
10½	Lake of the Woods Milling Co., Ltd.	8½	8½
5½	Massey Harris Common	4½	4⅜
—	St. Lawrence Corporation	—	—
22½	Steel Co. of Canada, Ltd.	18

THE SHOW ENDS : AGA KHAN TROPHY FOR IRELAND.



THE VICTORS.—Commandant J. G. O'Dwyer on Limerick Lace, Captain F. A. Aherne on Ireland's Own and Lieutenant D. G. Leonard on Miss Ireland lined up to receive the Aga Khan Challenge Trophy, which they won for Ireland in competition with France and Belgium.

CUP PRESENTATION.—The Governor-General presenting a silver replica of the Aga Khan Trophy to Commandant O'Dwyer.

BELGIUM'S "CONSOLATION." — Captain Misonne (Belgium), on The Parson, winner of the Canada Trophy, for the best individual performance in the international competition, taking a jump in good style. His mount was bred in Ireland.

WINSOME.—Little Miss Peggy Duffin makes a charming picture in the saddle. Here she is seen mounted on Little Lady at the Show.

"POPULAR" DAY.—An idea of the size of yesterday's Horse Show crowds is conveyed by this picture, taken during the parade of the teams (Ireland leading) in the international military jumping competition.

SEEING THE JOKE.—Miss Reddin photographed in the saddle yesterday. Evidently something happened that amused this youthful rider, who competed in the children's classes.

SMART.—Miss M. M. Wilson, first, and Miss Patricia O'Kelly, second, in the dress competition for girls at the Show yesterday.

A BELGIAN VISITOR.—Countess Dela Rochechourt (right), with Mrs. Mays, at the Show yesterday.

STYLISH.—Miss Eileen Bagley, winner of first prize as the "most tastefully dressed lady in all-Irish material."

FRENCH MINISTER.—M. Guerlet photographed, with his little daughter, in the Show grounds yesterday.

HORSE THAT BOLTED.—When a horse bolted at the Show yesterday the rider stopped his gallop by colliding with another horse. Her mount fell and she was thrown, but escaped serious hurt.

THE ARMY BAND TURNS OUT.—The No. 1 Army Band heading the parade of the teams in the international military jumping competition, after playing the Anthems of the countries represented—Ireland, France and Belgium.

IN THE JUDGES' BOX.—A photograph, taken from ground level, showing (left to right) Mr. W. Twomey, Mr. J. J. Ryan, Mr. Bertram Mills, the Hon. Mr. Justice Wylie, Mr. J. Kernohan and Colonel G. Haentjens (in charge of the French team).

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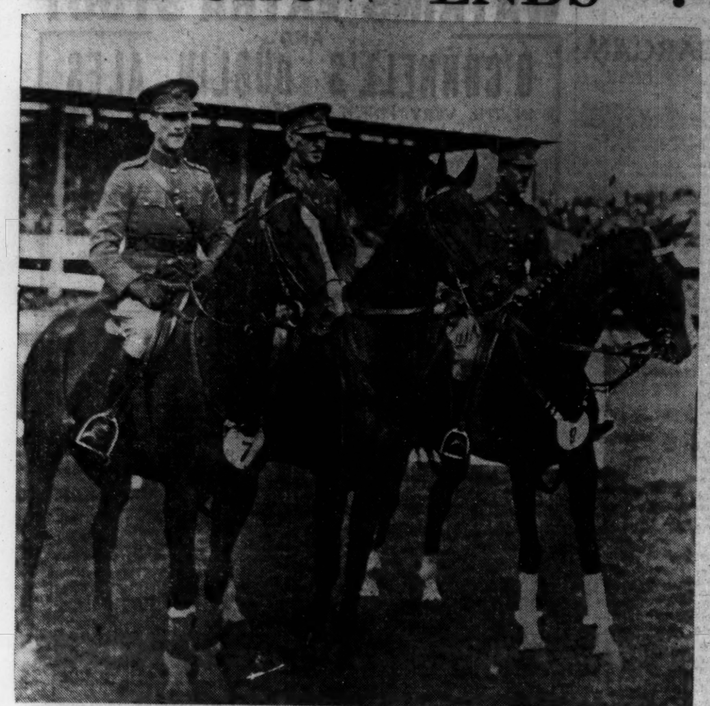

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GOSSIP FROM THE COURSE.

JIM THOMAS'S SIXTH.

GOLDEN KING REVERSES THE FORM WITH NUST.

FROM OUR TRAVELLING CORRESPONDENT.

LEWES, Friday Night.

NOT for many years have I seen such a good attendance at this Lewes meeting as there was this afternoon, but the day was a grand one, and the thousands of holiday-makers on the South coast, having won money at Brighton, decided to give it a run here.

Some of the races were not attractive from the speculator's point of view, for long odds were asked for about Jim Thomas in the Astley Stakes, and about Quarter Sessions in the Members' Cup.

Jim Thomas won his sixth race in succession as easily as he had won all the others. Though he had only a length and a half to spare from Dipody, he was never threatened after he had jumped out of the gate with his usual celerity. Stanley Wootton, who gave 280 guineas for the colt at Doncaster, owes a debt to his breeder, Mr. John Harris, for the discretionary engagements he made for him when he was a yearling.

The best race of the day, from a betting point of view, was that for the De Warrenne Handicap, where backers chose wisely in making Golden King and Perfect Night joint favourites at 100 to 30, for the pair were first and second, the former beating Sir Alfred Butt's filly by three-parts of a length. I do not think there would have been so much between them had not Golden King and those on the far side of the course got an advantage in the ragged start, as compared with Perfect Night, who was drawn No. 1, and those under the stands' rails.

Golden King hung on well to this advantage, and reversed the recent Sandown running with Nust, who was third, just in front of Cedarwood.

Golden King was one of three winners ridden in the course of the day by Gordon Richards, who, when it was over, had ridden ninety-five all told since the season started—great figures to have reached with little more than half the season over.

His first success was in the Wallands Selling Plate, in which he made all the running on Marlborough, a Blandford gelding, bred by Mr. D. O'M. Leahy, and won by three lengths from Moolian. Marlborough won one race last year, and this was his first success this season. F. Winter, who trains him, now bought him in for 85 guineas.

The other selling race, a two-year-old affair, was more exciting; for the 10 to 1 chance, Trout Lane, who won it, only beat Wootton's Miss Maud filly by a short head, the younger brothers Wragg being the jockeys concerned. Trout Lane, drawn on the extreme outside, made all the running.

Only three ran for the Members' Cup, and, after Mr. Alec Cottrill, on Quarter Sessions, had allowed Lord Carnarvon to lead him on Invermark, he shot past him inside the distance, and beat him by five lengths.

Major Arthur Bonsor's Roi des Enfers completed the good work for Frank Hartigan and Gordon Richards when he beat Old Riley in the Nevill Welter Plate, in which the jockey sat up against the winner until they were close home.

SELECTIONS

There will be a small field here to-morrow for the Lewes Handicap, in which Grease Paint, Larkiag (who was third in the Brighton Cup on Wednesday), Sir Galadale and King Stork all have chances. A preference is for SIR GALADALE.

The Southdown Open Welter should be won by PATMOS, and the Ringmer Maiden T.Y.O. Plate by CARPET SLIPPER.

At Thirsk, PEACE PACT may win the Ravensthorpe Handicap, and IOWNAPUTTER the Three Tuns Plate.

GALTEE MORE.

SAPHIR'S CHANCE.

ANDY FANCIED TO WIN THE HAMSEY WELTER.

ALTHOUGH only a small number of horses was left in the Lewes Handicap all but three of the final acceptors are probable starters, and a thrilling race should be seen. Apperley, who will probably be the heaviest-weighted runner, disappointed at the Brighton meeting, but his previous form is good. He finished a good second to Abbots Worthy in the Anniversary Cup at Sandown Park, and had earlier won at the expense of Formentor and Roebuck at Windsor.

Scrivs is not as good as he was last year, but with the sun on his back he may do better than expected. Sir Galadale is useful over the distance, and Pomme d'Argent penalised for his recent victory, does not seem handicapped out of it. For the selection, however, I shall name

SAPHIR,

who, previous to running at Goodwood, won in facile style from Larking and True Copy at Folkestone.

Gordon Richards is riding so well at present that many people are following him, no matter what he rides. In the first selling race, for which I select

YUFORD.

He will have a leg-up on Manny, who appears to have little chance, but in the Chailey Selling Plate he will steer Bimbo.

BIMBO

just missed a place in Bonze colt's race at Lingfield, and on that showing I expect him to win. Of the others, Return and Ka-Lee may be the best.

There are two amateur races on the card, and here racegoers' attention is attracted to Mr. A. Cottrill, whose mounts generally are well fancied. I can hold out no hope for his first ride on Junior Counsel in the Southdown Plate, for the horse ran badly at Brighton, finishing last, and the race should be won by

PATMOS.

In the Hamsey Handicap, however, Mr. Cottrill will ride Andy, who invariably runs well here. Joliment and Aberystwy will go close, but

ANDY

is the selection.

The last race of the afternoon, the Maiden T.-Y.-O. Plate, is likely to produce an interesting race, and I expect to see

CARPET SLIPPER

score from Merciless and Barnby.

Good size fields are the rule rather than the exception at Thirsk, and the sport there to-day should reach a high standard. There is no race of outstanding importance. There is a good medium for speculation. Carmus will be ridden by the crack Northern jockey, W. Nevett, and he will have a chance to renew his Ayr rivalry with Blue Toy. When they met at Ayr Blue Toy came off the better by one and a half lengths, and though Carmus has now a slight advantage at the weights I expect

BLUE TOY

to confirm the running, and win.

NEWMARKET NOTES.

GOOD WORK BY FRANK BUTTERS'S TEAM : TO-DAY'S HINTS.

NEWMARKET, Friday.

THE morning was dull in the early hours, but fortunately the rain held off, and the work was again interesting. Bell was on the Bury side and gave Noble Son and Raviola a smart five furlong gallop. I understand that since Noble Son won at Carlisle a pretty good figure has been refused for him, which is not surprising, as he promises to develop into a useful juvenile.

In view of his engagement in the Stewards' Handicap at Nottingham Frank Butters gave Largition a good five furlong burst. A few days ago I explained the reason for his failure in the King George Stakes at Goodwood, in which he was tried with new invented blinkers, but these will not be used on Tuesday. He had won his two previous races very easily, but he will be taking on better class company on this occasion.

Daster, with Bulandshar, Taj Kasra, Firdaussi, Gallic and Udaipar, galloped one mile at a striding pace. Taj Kasra is not badly weighted in the Prince Edward Handicap at Manchester next month, while his stable companion, Manbo, who has been unlucky in his races this season, figures at the bottom of the scale. They are in different ownership, and each holds a good winning chance. Manbo moved well in a good gallop with Straight Sequence, Carrier Pigeon and Robber Chief over one mile.

The Hon. George Lambton's Salmon Leap (Curtis), St. Andrews and Zane Grey covered six furlongs at half-speed. All three moved well.

Last season Talos was a very useful juvenile, but he has failed to run up to that form thus far this year. H. Leach has now got him in nice trim, and he should shortly pick up a minor sprint event.

D. Waugh gave Rose en Soleil, Fricasse and Bargany a nice seven furlongs spin. Bargany ran very well in the Stewards' Cup at Goodwood, and it is intended he shall take his chance at Nottingham on Tuesday.

Gilpin gave Colorado Kid, Sigiri, Rolling Rock and Sunset II. a nice pace gallop over one mile. I must admit to being puzzled by the poor display that Sunset II. put up at Hurst Park last month, as he had given the utmost satisfaction in his gallops previously.

At Thirsk, Peace Pact has to give

SUSPENSE

a lot of weight in the Ravensthorpe Handicap, and I do not expect her to do it.

CANOPARIA (next best)

has a good record, having won four races and been placed in three others. She should win the Boltby Selling Plate.

Crown Royal and

AMOYA

have shown good form this season, and I give the latter the preference in the Sandhutton Handicap.

Star of India, Sampan and

BRICKFIELDS

are moderate animals running for the Carlton Selling Handicap, and the last-named may prove the best.

FIREAWAY

should win the Kilvington Handicap, and I prefer

IOWNAPUTTER

to Electric Blue for the Three Tuns Plate.

In the Lewes Handicap Pomme d'Argent has incurred a penalty by her Birmingham successes, and my vote goes to

SERVUS.

Dinos, Zamia and

CARPET SLIPPER

run for the Ringmer Maiden Two-Year-Old Plate, and the latter has my vote.

THIRSK RESULTS.

2.15—COXWOLD MAIDEN PLATE of 150 sovs. Two years old. 5 f.

Sir T. Dixon's b. c. INVERLAD, by Legatee—Inverary. 8-12 ..... W. Nevett 1
Mr. H. R. King's KNIGHT OF THE SHIRE. 9-12 ..... J. Caldwell 3
Mrs. A. Scott's NOR FAR (Owner) ..... H. Wragg 2
Also ran—Windolite (F. Forsyth), Sam Cook (J. Taylor), Indiarubber (G. Baines), Spirax (A. Thwaites), Batting Boy (J. Childs), Trelando (G. Reid), Muck or Nettles (W. Bullock), Sunshine Susie (J. Marshall), Oceanside (R. James), Sole Heiress (W. Stephenson), Blue Light (T. Lowrey), Robbthinge (E. Fox), Yeavering Bell (H. Jameson). Off 2.17. (Winner trained by M. Peacock.)

Betting—6 to 4 agst INVERLAD, 100 to 30 Batting Boy, 7 to 1 Windolite, 8 to 1 Knight of the Shire, 10 to 1 Sole Heiress, 100 to 7 each Sunshine Susie and Oceanside, 25 to 1 any other.

Tote (2/-)—Win, 5/9; places, 2/5, 2/9, 83/6.

Won by one and a half lengths; three lengths. Indiarubber was fourth and Trelando last.

2.45—BEGBY SELLING HANDICAP PLATE of 200 sovs. 5 f.

Mrs. J. Russell's b. g. COMPOUND FRACTURE, by Periosteum—Double Event. 6-5 ..... G. Underwood 1
Mr. S. B. Mason's CRACKABERRY. 4-5 ..... H. Wragg 2
Mr. R. Benton's SEPT. 6-9 ..... W. Wragg 3
Also ran—Grandlight (J. Ainsworth), Gay Child (J. Childs), Halalie (W. H. Carr), Desert Sheik (W. Nevett), Hildage II. (J. Thwaites), Bywood (J. Caldwell), Loch Llanbe (A. Richardson). Off 2.47. (Winner trained by Russell.)

Betting—15 to 8 agst COMPOUND FRACTURE, 4 to 1 Gay Friar, 5 to 1 Sept, 6 to 1 Crackaberry, 10 to 1 Halalie, 100 to 8 Caplericy, 20 to 1 any other.

Tote (2/-)—Win, 5/6; places, 3/-, 3/6, 3/3.

Won by ten lengths; a head. Desert Sheik was fourth and La Croisette last.

4.45—KEPWICK PLATE of 150 sovs. 1 m.

Mr. J. E. Widener's ch. g. SEMINOLE, by Diligence—Blanche. 9-8 ..... J. Childs 1
Mrs. Farr's MISS PRIM. 9-8 ..... J. McGrigan 2
Mrs. G. Peck's BLACK KITE. 8-11 ..... E. Forsyth 3
Also ran—Littlethorpe (J. Caldwell), Irish Twin (G. Underwood), Ranneredale (R. Chadwick), Silver Syrie (E. Fox), Inchbreck (W. Nevett), Lover's Dream (W. Bullock). Off 4.47. (Winner trained by Boyd-Rochfort.)

Betting—3 to 1 on SEMINOLE 4 to 1 agst Miss Prim, 7 to 1 Littlethorpe, 100 to 8 each Irish Twin and Black Kite, 20 to 1 any other.

Tote (2/-)—Win, 3/9; places 2/5, 3/-, 4/-.

Won by one length; two lengths. Silver Syrie was fourth and Lover's Dream last.

TOTALISATOR DAILY DOUBLE (10/- stake)—Pigeon's Roost and Blockade—Dividend £316 18/-; pool £481 10/-. Two winning tickets.

MILTOWN-MALBAY MEETING.

TUESDAY, AUGUST 9th.
Order of Running.

3.30—Cure Plate. 4.15—Armada Plate.
3.0—Miltown Malbay Plate. 4.45—Strand Plate.
3.15—Plate. 5.15—Spanish Point Plate.
3.45—R.M. Plate.

THE PHŒNIX PLATE TO-DAY.

ONOCLEA EXPECTED TO TURN TABLES ON CARGAN.

HORSE Show festivities will be brought to a close with the Phœnix Park meeting this afternoon. There will be a field of sixteen runners for the Phœnix Plate for two-year-olds, the prize money attached to which amounts to £1,500. The race has a very open appearance, and following are the runners and jockeys:—

CARGAN (Sir Thomas Bryon), b. c. by Dillon—Carnlough (Beloni). 9-12 ..... Jos. Canty
DR. STRABISMUS (Lady Milbanke), br. c. by Verbena—Brechmont (More O'Ferrall). 9-8 ..... R. Curran
SMART ALECK (Count M'Cormack), b. g. by Heverwood—Bright Maid (More O'Ferrall). 9-8 ..... T. Burns
RONALD SARRAIL (Mr. John J. Maguire), br. c. by Sarrail or Tramster—Ronsh (Behan). 8-12 ..... M. Wing
CRANSTON (Mr. R. S. Croker), b. c. by Knight of the Garter—Slavonia (Braiswood). 8-12 ..... John Doyle
PRUDENT ONE (Mr. K. J. Hope), ch. c. by Athlone—Prudent Girl (Rattle). 9-3 ..... E. M. Quirke
ONOCLEA (Mr. T. K. Laidlaw), b. f. by Apprehension—Osmunda (Fetherstonhaugh). 8-3 ..... M. Prendergast
BELIEVE ME (Capt. G. A. Boyd-Rochfort), br. c. by Archtist Credible (Tusher). 8-7 ..... —Maquieda (Owner). 8 8 ..... W. Howard
ULSTER LILY (Major Dixon), br. f. by Apron—The Beggar (Behan). 8-3 ..... A. Barrett
CEDARHURST (Mr. R. S. Croker), b. f. by Tolgus—Smoke Lass (Brabazon). 8-3 ..... John Doyle
OONA (Mr. H. Kennedy), ch. f. by Tolgus—The Mountsome (C. Prendergast). 8-3 ..... John Doyle
BELIEVE ME (Capt. G. A. Boyd-Rochfort), br. c. by Archtist Credible (Tusher). 8-7 ..... J. Moylan
HAWLMARK (Mr. W. Barnett), b. f. by Rose Prince—Moonrise (J. Rogers). 8-3 ..... D. Gallagher
SOJOURNER (Mr. J. T. Rogers), ch. c. by Soldenia—Ragusa (Owner). 8-7 ....K. Gardner
GLASS TOR (Col. Clarke), ch. f. by Tornado—All Glass (F. Clarke). 8-3 ..... F. Hartigan
SLIEVE DONARD (Mr. W. J. Kelly), ch. c. by Ethnarch—French Marten (Collins). 8-7 .....

Cargan, whose smashing performance at Baldoyle last Monday is still fresh in the memory, has to concede weight to all his opponents, but should beat all those that finished behind him in that race, including Sojourner, who, however, may be suited better by this course. S. Donoghue has

Tote Double on Fourth and Fifth Races.

come over specially to ride Onoclea, and the form of this filly certainly bears inspection. She has run three times without gaining a winning bracket, and consequently is favourably treated in the weights. She was in receipt of only 4lb. when beaten by a neck by Cargan at the Curragh June meeting, and now receives 1st. 9lb., or a pull of 1st. 5lb., which should enable her to turn the tables on Sir Thomas Dixon's colt. There is no doubt that Cargan has come on a lot since the previous meeting between the pair, but there is no reason for believing that Onoclea has not done likewise. Regarding Onoclea, Cargan and Sojourner as the pick of the candidates, the vote is for

ONOCLEA.

A novelty in to-day's card is a five-furlong race confined to amateur riders. Selections:—

Naul Plate—**Our Bird.**
North Wall Plate—**Baby Schweppe.**
Navan Plate—**Step Aside Lord.**
Phœnix Plate—**Onoclea.**
Newbridge Plate—**Magnanimous.**
Nobber Plate—**Silverdale.**

TOTE DOUBLE.
Onoclea and Magnanimous.

3.0—NAUL PLATE of 75 sovs. Second 10 sovs., third 5 sovs. For maidens at starting, three years old and upwards. Weight for age. 1 m. 2 f. 50 yds.

OUR BIRD (Capt. G. A. Boyd-Rochfort) ..... Age st. lb
ALVAIN (Mr. L. I. Bradlaw) ..... Usher 6 11 7
GLENAVY (Capt. F. French Davis) ..... Weissey 5 11 7
NERANJA (Mr. R. C. Dawson) ..... Byrne 6 11 7
SPANISH RED (Mr. D. O'M Leahy) ..... Wellesley 5 11 7
ACCREDIT (Major V. H. Parr) ..... Galpin 4 11 7
NONNA (Mr. F. W. Wise) ..... Owens 4 11 7
FAIR BELLE (Mr. J. T. Rogers) ..... Owens 5 11 7
CHELAN RHIW (Mr. A. Nolan) ..... Ashe 5 10 7
TODDLE (Mr. W. J. Parkinson) ..... Parkinson 3 10 7
FANLAND (Mr. T. J. Taaffe) ..... Owner 3 10 7
PRINCESS OF RHEIMS (Miss C. K. Thomas) ..... Slocock 3 10 7

Above are declared runners.

01 OUR BIRD. Carried 11-12 when winning 3l., 2l. from Lerida (10-6) and Rambling Charlie (9-5), Dunlath July (1½ m. hurdles).
00 ALVAIN. Unplaced with 7-2 to Gallant Girl (8-6), Lanark September (5 f.).
00 NERANJA. Unplaced with 8-11 to Graphic (8-11), Bath August, 1931 (1 m.).
00 SPANISH RED. See Taffle.
30 ACCREDIT. See Toddle. Carried 11-3 when beaten 6l., 4l. by Talkative (11-5) and Castlebagot (12-0), Curragh July (2 m.). Carried 9-9 when beaten 3l. by Orange Girl (9-5), Phœnix Park June (1¼ m., 50 yds.).
03 NONNA. Carried 10-7 when beaten 5l., 3l. by Prince Khan (11-5) and Flashing Eye (11-5), Tuam July (1 m., 5 f.). Carried 10-0 when fifth of eight to Muirest Study (10-7), Galway (1½ m.).
22 FAIR BELLE. Carried 9-2 when beaten 3l. by Shana Chilton (8-9), Maze July (1¼ m.). Carried 11-7 when beaten 8l. by Ridgeway (11-7), with Desla's Heir (10-2) 10l. behind, Nass July (1½ m.).
03 DESLA'S HEIR. See Fair Belle.
03 TODDLE. Carried 10-7 when beaten 2l., 3l. by Gresham Vase (11-5) and Astralham (10-7), Baldoyle Monday (1½ m.). Carried 9-6 when fourth of thirteen to Chieftain (9-0), Bellewstown (1 m.). Spanish Red (9-7) was fifth and Accredit (9-7) further behind.
00 PRINCESS OF RHEIMS. Unplaced with 8-1 to Correct (8-13), Curragh May, 1931 (5 f.).

3.30—NORTH WALL PLATE of 75 sovs. Second 10 sovs., third 5 sovs. A weight for age race for second-class horses (11.). Rules of Racing. 5 f. Age st. lb.

Riders—Qualified riders under Rule 66 (1.).

FLASHING EYE (Lt.-Col. S. S. Hill-Dillon) ..... Age st. lb.
JENNY WREN (Mr. W. H. Melbourne) ..... Fetherston 5 11 5
DELWER (Mr. C. Roche) ..... Ashe 4 11 0
NONNA (Mr. F. W. Wise) ..... Owens 4 11 0
TIME LIMIT (Mr. J. T. Rogers) ..... Owner 4 11 0
FAITHFUL MARQUIS (Mr. Peter Kelly) ..... Owner 3 10 10
BABY SCHWEPPE (Mr. I. I. Bradlaw) ..... Wellesley 3 10 10
FLYING TAG (Mr. R. Dawson) ..... Taaffe 3 10 5
SHY LAD (Mr. John Doyle) ..... Owner 3 10 5
BRISTOL FLEET (Mr. H. M. Hartigan) ..... Owner 3 10 5
HAPPY ORB (Mr. M. P. Murphy) ..... Sikes 3 10 5
ATHLACCA (Miss D. Parkinson) ..... Parkinson 3 10 5
FLOSSIE (Mrs. M. G. Scott) ..... Ruttle 3 10 5

Above are declared runners.

22 FLASHING EYE. Carried 11-5 when beaten 5l. by Prince Khan (11-5), Tuam July (1 m. 5 f.). Nonna (7-7) was 2l. behind. Carried 10-9 when beaten 2l., 3l. by Golden George (12-4) and Native Eve (10-13), Ballinrobe June (1¾ m.). Carried 11-5 when winning 4l., 6l. from Alshari (10-10) and Solustina (10-10), Naas May (1 m. 180 yds.).
00 JENNY WREN. See Bristol Fleet. Carried 11-2 when sixth of thirteen to Ridgeway (11-7), Naas July (1¼ m.). Florida (10-0) was behind.
00 DELWER. See Bristol Fleet.
03 NONNA. See Flashing Eye.
00 FAITHFUL MARQUIS. Unplaced with 8-4 to Vici (8-4), Phœnix Park April (5 f.).
0 BABY SCHWEPPE. Unplaced with 8-1 to Insult (8-7), Curragh June (5 f.).
0 FLYING TAG. Unplaced with 8-0 to Loreto (9-7), Leopardstown June (5 f.).
0 SHY LAD. Unplaced with 7-5 to Cravat (8-6), Mallow March (5 f.).
00 BRISTOL FLEET. Carried 7-9 when sixth of 10 to Chieftain (9-0), Phœnix Park Wednesday (9-2) in the rear. Unplaced with 7-3 to Three Star (7-7), Curragh July (6f.). See Happy Orb.
33 HAPPY ORB. 2l., same by Rosemary's Pet (10-4) and Vici (10-2) Baldoyle Monday (5f.). Carried 7-12 when beaten 3l., 1½l. by Vici (9-4) and Glass Gift (9-7), Phœnix Park July (5f.). Bristol Fleet (7-2) was unplaced.
0 FLOSSIE. See Jenny Wren.

4.0—NAVAN PLATE of 75 sovs. Second 10 sovs., third 5 sovs. A handicap for second-class horses.

STEP ASIDE LORD (Mrs. Croft) ..... Usher 5 9 7
RIDGEWAY (Mr. Jos. Maher) ..... Owner 4 9 5
LOTUS LEAVES (7lb. ex.) (Mrs. Shirley) ..... Jones 4 9 5
GLANDORE (Mr. T. J. Blake) ..... J. T. Rogers 3 9 1
RABBI (Mr. H. M. Hartigan) ..... Owner 3 8 8
BREAD FRUIT (Mr. F. S. Myerscough) ..... Foster 4 8 7
CLONFORD (Mr. R. S. Croker) ..... Brabazon 4 8 5
THREE STAR (Mr. Jas. O'Brien) ..... Ruttle 4 8 5
HOPEFUL BILL (Mr. C. A. Rogers) ..... Owner 5 8 5
SO ROYAL (Sir James Nelson) ..... Ruttle 3 7 12
DESLA'S HEIR (Mr. A. Nolan) ..... Private 3 7 7

Above are declared runners.

13 STEP ASIDE LORD. Carried 9-6 when beaten 2l., 4l. by Clicquot (8-4) and Celebrator (9-12) Curragh July (1m.). Carried 8-4 when winning 2l., same from Fair Belle (8-4) and Donremy (7-9) Leopardstown June (1m.).
11 RIDGEWAY. Carried 9-4 when winning 1l from Nature's Gift (8-7) and Heuiet (8-7) Dundalk July (1m. 1f. 80yds.). Carried 11-7 when winning 2l., 10l from Fair Belle (10-2) Naas July (1¼m.).
Desla's Heir (10-2) Naas July (1¼m.).
33 GLANDORE. See Lotus Leaves. Carried 9-1 when beaten 2l., 3l. by Row Boat (7-5) and Rock and Sunset II. a nice pace gallop over one mile. I must admit to being puzzled by the poor display that Sunset II. put up at Hurst Park last month, as he had given the utmost satisfaction in his gallops previously.
At Thirsk, Peace Pact has to give
SUSPENSE
a lot of weight in the Ravensthorpe Handicap, and I do not expect her to do it.
As a plater
CANOPARIA (next best)
has a good record, having won four races and been placed in three others. She should win the Boltby Selling Plate.
Crown Royal and
AMOYA
have shown good form this season, and I give the latter the preference in the Sandhutton Handicap.
Star of India, Sampan and
BRICKFIELDS
are moderate animals running for the Carlton Selling Handicap, and the last-named may prove the best.
FIREAWAY
should win the Kilvington Handicap, and I prefer
IOWNAPUTTER
to Electric Blue for the Three Tuns Plate.
In the Lewes Handicap Pomme d'Argent has incurred a penalty by her Birmingham successes, and my vote goes to
SERVUS.
Dinos, Zamia and
CARPET SLIPPER
run for the Ringmer Maiden Two-Year-Old Plate, and the latter has my vote.

THIRSK RESULTS.

2.15—COXWOLD MAIDEN PLATE of 150 sovs. Two years old. 5 f.

Sir T. Dixon's b. c. INVERLAD, by Legatee—Inverary. 8-12 ..... W. Nevett 1
Mr. H. R. King's KNIGHT OF THE SHIRE. 9-12 ..... J. Caldwell 3
Mrs. A. Scott's NOR FAR (Owner) ..... H. Wragg 2
Also ran—Windolite (F. Forsyth), Sam Cook (J. Taylor), Indiarubber (G. Baines), Spirax (A. Thwaites), Batting Boy (J. Childs), Trelando (G. Reid), Muck or Nettles (W. Bullock), Sunshine Susie (J. Marshall), Oceanside (R. James), Sole Heiress (W. Stephenson), Blue Light (T. Lowrey), Robbthinge (E. Fox), Yeavering Bell (H. Jameson). Off 2.17. (Winner trained by M. Peacock.)

Betting—6 to 4 agst INVERLAD, 100 to 30 Batting Boy, 7 to 1 Windolite, 8 to 1 Knight of the Shire, 10 to 1 Sole Heiress, 100 to 7 each Sunshine Susie and Oceanside, 25 to 1 any other.

Tote (2/-)—Win, 5/9; places, 2/5, 2/9, 83/6.

Won by one and a half lengths; three lengths. Indiarubber was fourth and Trelando last.

2.45—BEGBY SELLING HANDICAP PLATE of 200 sovs. 5 f.

Mrs. J. Russell's b. g. COMPOUND FRACTURE, by Periosteum—Double Event. 6-5 ..... G. Underwood 1
Mr. S. B. Mason's CRACKABERRY. 4-5 ..... H. Wragg 2
Mr. R. Benton's SEPT. 6-9 ..... W. Wragg 3
Also ran—Grandlight (J. Ainsworth), Gay Child (J. Childs), Halalie (W. H. Carr), Desert Sheik (W. Nevett), Hildage II. (J. Thwaites), Bywood (J. Caldwell), Loch Llanbe (A. Richardson), Caplericy (E. Fox), Blighted (W. Christie), Green Polly (W. H. Carr). Off 4.16. (Winner trained by D. Peacock.)

Betting—15 to 8 agst. Ron Soldat, 5 to 2 La Croisette, 100 to 30 Sigiri, 7 to 1 BLOCKADE, 8 to 1 each Gienguhbie, Dilecton and Green Polly, 20 to 1 any other.

Tote (2/-)—Win, 4/6; places 2/9, 3/3, 3/6.

Won by two lengths; a short head. Dilecton was fourth and La Croisette last.

4.45—KEPWICK PLATE of 150 sovs. 1 m.

Mr. J. E. Widener's ch. g. SEMINOLE, by Diligence—Blanche. 9-8 ..... J. Childs 1
Mrs. Farr's MISS PRIM. 9-8 ..... J. McGrigan 2
Mrs. G. Peck's BLACK KITE. 8-11 ..... E. Forsyth 3
Also ran—Littlethorpe (J. Caldwell), Irish Twin (G. Underwood), Ranneredale (R. Chadwick), Silver Syrie (E. Fox), Inchbreck (W. Nevett), Lover's Dream (W. Bullock). Off 4.47. (Winner trained by Boyd-Rochfort.)

Betting—3 to 1 on SEMINOLE 4 to 1 agst Miss Prim, 7 to 1 Littlethorpe, 100 to 8 each Irish Twin and Black Kite, 20 to 1 any other.

Tote (2/-)—Win, 3/9; places 2/5, 3/-, 4/-.

Won by one length; two lengths. Silver Syrie was fourth and Lover's Dream last.

TOTALISATOR DAILY DOUBLE (10/- stake)—Pigeon's Roost and Blockade—Dividend £316 18/-; pool £481 10/-. Two winning tickets.

MILTOWN-MALBAY MEETING.

TUESDAY, AUGUST 9th.
Order of Running.

3.30—Cure Plate. 4.15—Armada Plate.
3.0—Miltown Malbay Plate. 4.45—Strand Plate.
3.15—Plate. 5.15—Spanish Point Plate.
3.45—R.M. Plate.

LEWES PROGRAMME.

TO-DAY'S SELECTIONS.

Glynde Selling Handicap—**Yuford.**
Chailey Selling Plate—**Bimbo** (nap).
Southdown Plate—**Patmos.**
Lewes Handicap—**Saphir.**
Hamsey Welter Handicap—**Andy.**
Ringmer Plate—**Carpet Slipper.**

TO-DAY'S DOUBLE.
Wait (Thirsk) and **Bimbo** (Lewes).

1.45—GLYNDE SELLING HANDICAP PLATE of 200 sovs. Second receives 5 sovs. Three-year-olds. 1 m.

VIGIL (Mr. A. J. Marsh) ..... st. lb.
SPEARILL (Mr. R. Dawson) ..... Rimell 9 0
BRENTFORD (Mrs. W. Savile) ..... Hackett 8 13
YUFORD (Mr. S. Wootton) ..... Snow 8 10
PRINCELY ARMOUR (Mr. A. Savile) ..... S. Wootton 8 10
HAZELEY (Mr. E. G. de Mestre) ..... Beary 8 7
SINK O' ROSES (Mr. A. F. Basset) ..... Perse 8 7
CONON (Mr. F. St. G. Stedall) ..... Stedall 8 5
MANNY (Mrs. E. Daniels) ..... Turner 7 11

Form.	Probable Starters and Jockeys.	Betting Forecast.
00	SPEARILL ..... P. Donoghue	10/1
40	BRENTFORD ..... Beary	5/2
03	YUFORD ..... A. Wragg	6/4
00	HAZELEY ..... C. Ray	6/1
00	KING O' ROSES ..... S. Gorton	4/1
00	CONON ..... Gordon Richards	8/1
00	MANNY ..... R. Dick	10/1

2.25—CHAILEY SELLING PLATE of 200 sovs. 5 f.

BONZE C. (Mr. S. H. Davies) ...M. Hartigan 9 0
MARANON C. (Miss Dorothy Paget) ...Briscoe 9 0
WARRIOR'S KISS (Mr. A. Law) ..... Law 9 0
RANDOLPH (Mr. C. Henderson) ..... Thrale 9 0
RETURN (Mrs. Bennett) ..... Bennett 8 11
LA-LEE (Mr. I. Z. Davis) ..... R. Day 8 11
LAST PARADE (Mr. E. C. Burson) ..... Turale 8 11
SOPRANO (Mr. D. M. Gant) ..... R. Dawson 8 11
BIMBO (Mr. P. Johnson) ..... P. Love 8 11
LAKIN (Mr. F. G. de Mestre) ..... Richards 8 11
LADY OF THE LOCH F. (Mr. W. Nightingall) ..... W. Nightingall 8 11
HEYDAY (Sir Humphrey de Trafford) ..... Pope 8 11
SEA JOY (Mr. D. Whiteman) ...J. Nightingall 8 11
MALINE (Mr. S. Wootton) ..... Wootton 8 11

Form.	Probable Starters and Jockeys.	Betting Forecast.
00	RETURN	
33	KA-LEE ..... M. Beary	10/1
02	LAST PARADE ..... C. Richards	5/1
4	BIMBO ..... S. Wragg	8/1
02	LAKIN ..... Gordon Richards	5/1
0	LADY OF THE LOCH F. ..... C. Ray	5/1
12	SEA JOY ..... R. Dick	10/1
01	MALINE ..... A. F. Wragg	6/1

2.55—SOUTHDOWN OPEN WELTER PLATE of 135 sovs. 1½ m.

FREE FARE (Mr. R. Warner) ....Gwill 4 12 7
JUNIOR COUNSEL (Mrs. A. Jamo) ..... Age st. lb.
PATMOS (Lt. Carnarvon) ..... Lambton 5 12 7
MULLACAHEN (Mr. J. V. Rank) ..... R. Dawson 4 12 4
GREEN SAVAGE (Mr. A. Tennent) ..... Beary 5 12 3
NEVER MIND (Mr. F. Wilmot) ..... Turner 6 12 0
PRINCE'S TRYST (Mr. D. L. Wilson) ..... W. Nightingall 4 12 0
TEL SHERIA (Capt. Kiernan) ..... T. Waugh 5 11 11
MOTI MIA (H.H. Aga Khan) ..... W. Nightingall 4 11 11
..... Beary 3 11 0

Form.	Probable Starters and Jockeys.	Betting Forecast.
12	APPERLEY ..... M. Beary	10/1
30	LARKING	
21	GREASE PAINT ..... M. Beary	7/1
00	SERVIUS ..... A. Burns	9/2
30	SIR GALADALE ..... T. Weston	5/1
10	SAPHIR ..... R. Rickaby	8/1
43	POMME D'ARGENT ..... Gordon Richards	7/2
44	KING STORK ..... K. Gethin	5/1

3.55—HAMSEY WELTER HANDICAP PLATE of 135 sovs. 5 f. Age st. lb.

RECTE (H.H. Aga Khan) ..... Beary 8 12 7
ANDY (H. G. Bluggrave) ..... Blagrave 8 12 3
DODGER (Mr. R. Kennedy) ...Thrale 3 11 13
SIRENE (Mr. F. O. Bevington) ..... W. Nightingall 4 11 10
CHIPS (Mr. V. T. Thompson) ..... F. Hartigan 4 11 5
LUNAVADA (Mr. C. Latta) ..... Thrale 3 11 5
JOLIMENT (Mr. C. E. Moore) ...Coldbeck 3 11 3
TINKERBELL (7lb. ex.) (Mr. Dennis) ..... F. Brown 3 11 0

4.25—RINGMER MAIDEN TWO-YEAR-OLD PLATE of 200 sovs. 5 f.

MERCILESS (Mr. W. A. Chanler) ...Perse 9 7
SCHERZANDO (Lord Fairhaven) ..... S. Wragg 9 7
SHELL OF GOLD (Mrs. J. Pullan) ..... J. Sirett 9 7
MY OWN F. (Mr. E. Gwilt) ..... Y. Smyth 9 4
SISTER SARAH (Lt.-Col. Giles Loder) ..... Gilpin 9 4
HYPERBOLE (Mrs. C. Beatty) ..... Gilpin 9 4
BUENAMIGO (Lord Inchcape) ..... H. Ferguson 9 0
JOULE (Mr. E. G. de Mestre) ..... Barrett 9 0
MARY LOCHIEL C. (Mrs. V. D. Salaberry) ..... Holland 9 0
GOLD MINT (Major H. Colmore) ..... Holland 9 0
CARPET SLIPPER (Mr. R. Hornsworth) ..... Fk. Butters 8 11
LOVE LILT (Mr. P. Harvey) ..... W. Nightingall 8 11
BARNBY (Mr. P. Johnson) ..... Richards 8 11
ZAMIA (Capt. E. G. Kellett) ..... Richards 8 11
JACKDAW'S FAVOUR (Prince Aly Khan) ..... Beatty 8 11
WARDLAW (Duke of Norfolk) ..... Beary 8 11
DON'T CARE (Mr. R. V. Rank) ..... Evans 8 11
LADIES AWAITING (Mr. J. Brown) ..... D. Pennant 8 11
DINOS (Mr. D. Waugh) ..... D. Waugh 8 11
IDINA (Mr. F. H. Wynter) ..... Snow 8 11

Form.	Probable Starters and Jockeys.	Betting Forecast.
01	SCHERZANDO ..... S. Wragg	8/1
02	MERCILESS ..... Carslake	9/2
41	SHELL OF GOLD ..... H. Gunn	3/1
00	LOVE LILT ..... R. Perryman	3/1
0	BARNBY ..... R. Dick	100/7
0	ZAMIA ..... Gordon Richards	7/2
00	JACKDAW'S FAVOUR ..... T. Weston	100/7
0	DON'T CARE ..... M. Beary	100/7
02	LADIES AWAITING ..... F. Field	100/7
22	DINOS ..... Wellesley	10/1

SPECIAL SELECTIONS.

Daily Sketch:—Double—Sir Galadale and Ka-Lee.

POWERSTOWN PARK MEETING.

THURSDAY, AUGUST, 11th.

2.35—Donegal Plate. 4.10—Tipperary Plate.
3.5—Connaught Plate. 4.40—Kilkenny Plate.
3.40—Clonmel S'chase. 5.10—Foxhunters' Plate.

SELECTIONS FOR LEWES MEETING TO-DAY

PAPER.	1.45 RACE.	2.25 RACE.	2.55 RACE.	3.25 RACE.	3.55 RACE.	4.25 RACE.
Irish Times.....	Yuford

CRICKET.

SOMERSET'S FINE FEAT.

FIRST WIN OVER LANCASHIRE SINCE THE WAR.

NOT since the war had Somerset beaten Lancashire, a notable performance, which they achieved at Weston-super-Mare yesterday by 51 runs.

Booth and Sibbles made a great effort to save the Northerners with a ninth wicket stand of 40 in half an hour, of which Booth's 26 included a six from Young and three 4's. Once he was out Lancashire's fate was sealed.

Earlier Tyldesley had defied the bowling for ninety-five minutes, making 20 out of 48, but in that period he had seen four wickets fall, half the side being out for 27. Of these wickets Wellard, who achieved his best bowling performance of the season, took three for seven, those of Paynter and Hopwood with successive balls. During the morning he obtained four for 11 runs. White at one period had four for 26, and his ten for the match cost only 89 runs

SUSSEX STILL WELL PLACED.

With the conditions favouring batsmen at Hastings, Sussex, defeating Northants by six wickets, kept well up in the race for the championship. Overnight Northamptonshire had set their opponents 135 runs to get to win, and of these Bowley and James Parks had knocked up 46 of the runs without loss. For all that Sussex had to fight hard for the remaining 89 runs. On a good pitch, Bowley, who hit four 4's, helped to raise the opening partnership to 56 before, in Clark's third over, he chopped a ball into his wicket. Duleepsinhji, though scoring 15 of the next 28 runs, was obviously troubled by Clark's pace, and when the fast bowler was relieved by Jupp the Sussex captain gave an easy return catch. Jupp, who was making a great effort to complete the double of 1,000 runs and 100 wickets, next bowled James Parks with a well tossed up delivery. Cook sent up the hundred in as many minutes, but five runs later Bellamy brought off a smart piece of stumping to get rid of James Langridge. However, Cook and Harry Parks soon hit off the remaining runs.

A fine stand between Nayudu and Marshall saved All-India at Edgbaston when defeat seemed to stare them in the face. Jarratt spun the ball so effectively to begin with that four more of the visitors' wickets fell in three-quarters of an hour for an addition of 36 runs. Then Marshall joined his captain, and the pair put on 217 runs in two hours twenty minutes for the eighth wicket. Driving with tremendous power and precision, Nayudu occupied three hours ten minutes in making his fourth three figure score of the tour, and the highest so far obtained by any member of the side. From one leg hit the ball sailed over the embankment and was lost in the River Rea. Six 6's and thirteen 4's were the chief stroke in a very stylish performance which contained no flaw. By steadier methods Marshall reached his one hundred in two hours and three-quarters, and, having a lead of 172, Nayudu declared with two wickets in hand, the match ending in a draw.

WARWICK V. ALL-INDIA.

At Birmingham. Match drawn. Score:—
ALL-INDIA—First Innings, 382 (N. Jeoomal 72, Amar Singh 57).
WARWICK—First Innings, 354 (R. E. S. Wyatt 83, Kilner 60, Rec. J. H. Parsons 53).
ALL INDIA—Second Innings.

J. G. Navle c Parsons b Paine	14	P. E. Palia l.b.w. b Paine	0
N. Jeoomal b Santall	20	Amar Singh c Croom b Jarratt	5
S. H. Colah c Bates b Jarratt	20	N. D. Marshall not out	5
C. S. Nayudu c Croom b Jarratt	102		
Wazir Ali c Smart b Jarratt	7	Extras	13
		Total (8 wkts.)	344

Bowling—Jarratt, 5 for 158; Paine, 2 for 80; Santall, 1 for 35.

WARWICK—Second Innings.

Croom b Wazir Ali	18	R. E. S. Wyatt c G. D. Kemp-Welch c Nayudu b Palia	13
Navle b Godambe	29	Extras	8
Bates not out	42		
		Total (3 wkts.)	110

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There is a comparatively small list of matches for this afternoon, but the majority promise to provide keen contests. Pembroke will have a visit from the Senior League leaders, Leinster, and this will be the third meeting of the sides this season. Leinster won the two previous games, and as they are putting their full strength in the field they are likely to take the full points this afternoon.

Phœnix play Merrion at Anglesea road, and if they maintain their recent good form they should account for the home side. Clontarf will be at home to Civil Service at Castle avenue, and the Northsiders, who are second to Leinster on the league table, should gain the day.

Leinster 4th and St. James's Gate 3rd are likely to win their matches in the semi-final round of the Minor Cup.

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SENIOR LEAGUE.

Pembroke v. Leinster. Sydney Parade, 2.30.
Merrion v. Phœnix. Anglesea road, 2.30.
Clontarf v. Civil Service. Castle avenue, 2.30.

INTERMEDIATE LEAGUE.

Leinster 2nd v. Pembroke 2nd. Rathmines.
Phœnix 2nd v. Railway Union. Phœnix Park.
Postal Services v. Imperial Tobacco Co. Richmond road.
Richmond v. Merrion 2nd. Grangegorman.

JUNIOR LEAGUE.

Bely's v. "Irish Times."
Terenure v. Cabra. Dortrate.
Carlisle 2nd v. Bellshire. Terenure.
Monkstown 2nd v. Leinster 3rd. Serpentine avenue.
Y.M.C.A. 2nd v. C.Y.M.S. 2nd. Claremont road.

MINOR CUP—SEMI-FINALS.

Parkhead 2nd v. Leinster 4th.
St. James's Gate 3rd v. Y.M.C.A. 3rd. Cremlin.

MINOR LEAGUE.

Bellshire 2nd v. Monkstown 3rd. Milltown.

OTHER GAMES.

Civil Service 2nd v. North Kildare. Phœnix Park.
Malahide v. Clontarf 2nd. Malahide.
Terenure v. Pembroke 3rd. Glasnevin.

TO-MORROW'S FIXTURES.

Monkstown (v. North Kildare, Sunday)—M. P. Crowe (capt.), P. M. Crowe, H. G. Darcus, M. Dee, J. F. Dempsey, S. J. Doyle, D. J. Head, W. Lacey, J. J. Westby, H. T. Williams, M. B. Williams.
Y.M.C.A. 2nd—J. Hasser, H. Stirling, L. Gilbert, V. Dwyer, R. Boase, S. Jones, A. Marshall, C. Bonynge, H. Lloyd, W. Dobson, W. Plunkett.

This match is postponed at the request of Royal Bank.

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SUSSEX V. NORTHANTS.

At Hastings. Sussex won by 6 wickets. Score:—
NORTHANTS—First Innings, 99 (Wensley 4 for 29).
SUSSEX—First Innings, 176 (Wensley not out, 67; Clark, 5 for 48).
NORTHANTS—Second Innings, 211 (Bakewell 56, Parks (J.) 4 for 20).
SUSSEX—Second Innings.

Bowley b Clark	25	Langridge (James) st Bellamy b Jupp	3
Parks (J.) b Jupp	49	Parks (H.) not out	14
K. S. Duleepsinhji c and b Jupp	15	Extras	8
Cook not out	21		
		Total (4 wkts.)	135

Bowling—Clark, 1 for 46; Jupp, 3 for 23.

SOMERSET V. LANCASHIRE.

At Weston-super-Mare. Somerset won by 51 runs.
SOMERSET—First Innings, 94 (Booth, 4 for 32).
LANCASHIRE—First Innings, 102 (Iddon 34; White, 6 for 46).
SOMERSET—Second Innings, 151 (Sibbles 5 for 55, Iddon 4 for 39).
LANCASHIRE—Second Innings.

Watson l.b.w. b White	2	F. D. Beattie c Ingle b White	10
Hopwood c Luckes b Wellard	7	Sibbles b Wellard	15
Tyldesley b Young	20	P. T. Eckersley c Wellard b White	3
Iddon b White	0	Booth b Young	26
Paynter l.b.w. b Wellard	3	Duckworth not out	0
H. R. Butterworth b Wellard	0	Extras	6
		Total	92

Bowling—Wellard, 4 for 16; White, 4 for 43; Young, 2 for 27.

WORCESTER V. DERBY.

At Worcester. Match drawn. Score:—
DERBYSHIRE—First Innings, 260 (Townsend 56).
WORCESTER—First Innings, 175 (Wright 50, C. F. Walters 47).
DERBY—Second Innings, 237 for 6, declared (Smith not out 75, A. W. Richardson 75).
WORCESTER—Second Innings.

C. F. Walters l.b.w. b Mitchell	4	C. A. Fiddian-Green l.b.w. b Lee	80
Wright c Richardson b Pope	0	Martin b Copson	11
Nawab of Pataudi st Elliott (H.) b Mitchell	12	B. W. Quaife not out	3
Gibbons not out	101	Extras	16
		Total (5 wkts.)	227

SURREY V. HANTS.

At the Oval. Surrey won by 129 runs. Score:—
SURREY—First Innings, 275 (Sandham 82).
HAMPSHIRE—First Innings, 137 (Creese 50).
SURREY—Second Innings.

Sandham c sub. b Kennedy	31	Squires c Herman b Bailey	14
Wilson b Herman	0	Parker st M'Corkell b Brown	16
A. Ratcliffe b Herman	1	Brooks b Brown	4
Shepherd st M'Corkell b Bailey	15	Brooks not out	0
M. J. C. Allom c and b Bailey	0	M'Corkell b Brown	0
		Extras	3
D. R. Jardine run out	0		
F. R. Brown b Bailey	23	Total	131

Bowling—Kennedy, 2 for 49; Herman, 2 for 21; Bailey, 4 for 43; Brown, 3 for 15.

HANTS—Second Innings.

Brown l.b.w. b Fender	30	Lord Tennyson c Brooks b Brown	16
Arnold c sub. b Brown	24	M'Corkell not out	2
Bailey hit wkt. b Allom	28	Boyes b Brown	2
Kennedy l.b.w. b Brown	1	Herman b Brown	0
Creese c Brooks b Fender	5	Mead absent hurt	0
Pothecary l.b.w. b Brown	15	Extras	17
Bowling—Allom, 1 for 39; Brown, 6 for 32; Fender, 2 for 27.		Total	140

ESSEX V. NOTTS.

At Leyton. Match drawn. Score:—
NOTTS—First Innings, 390 (Staples (A.) 100, Lilley 65, Harris 55, Eastman 5 for 87).
ESSEX—First Innings, 196 (D. R. Wilcox 68).
NOTTS—Second Innings.

Keeton b Eastman	32	Gunn not out	25
Harris c Wilcox b Farnes	45	Extras	6
Walker not out	95	Total (2 wkts.)	303

*Innings declared.

ESSEX—Second Innings.

Cutmore c Lilley b Voce	43	Eastman l.b.w. b Staples (S.)	30
Pope c Lilley b Voce	6	Taylor not out	38
D. R. Wilcox c Staples (S.) b Voce	20	Extras	10
Nichols not out	56	Total (4 wkts.)	203

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R. J. BARNES IN FORM FOR ARMAGH.

North Down, holders of the Ulster Senior Cup, are 19 runs behind, with two wickets to fall, in the first innings of the final against Armagh at Ormeau, so a keen finish is in prospect. R. J. Barnes (Dublin University), who is captain of Armagh, got top score and has taken six of the North Down wickets.

NORTH DOWN—First Innings.

A. E. Anderson b Barnes	17
T. J. Macdonald c Carson b Barnes	6
James Macdonald c Livingstone b W. McKinley	28
H. C. Graham l.b.w. b Barnes	2
J. Shields c R. McKinley b Barnes	3
W. Andrews l.b.w. b Allen	8
H. R. Morgan c Carson b Barnes	15
D. A. McKibbin c McCaffrey b Barnes	0
C. K. Bebe not out	10
J. Dearden not out	2
Extras	7
Total (8 wkts.)	102

To bat—P. R. Clarke.

ARMAGH—First Innings.

D. Carson run out	10
G. Livingstone b Morgan	26
R. J. Barnes c Bebe b Shields	40
W. McDonough c Dearden b T. J. Macdonald	6
W. McKinley c Dearden b Morgan	7
R. McKinley c T. J. Macdonald b Morgan	0
F. Traynor c Graham b T. Macdonald	2
Rev. F. Bennett b T. J. Macdonald	15
G. McCaffrey b T. J. Macdonald	0
J. W. McKibbin not out	1
A. Allen run out	0
Extras	14
Total	121

LAWN TENNIS.

BRAY OPEN TOURNAMENT.

A start will be made with the Bray open tournament to-day, and the following is the programme:—
2 o'c.—C. B. Armstrong v. A. H. Barry; O'Sullivan v. R. Sandys (C.); Fitzgerald v. McCann (C.); Miss N. Mahony v. Miss Burns-Lindow (C.); C. H. MacFetridge v. P. D. McWeeney; H. MacFetridge v. Booth; Tweedy v. Lignell.
3 o'c.—Porter v. Hannah (C.); Maidment v. M. A. O'Reilly (C.); Miss P. French v. Mrs. V. Parr (C.); Miss Morris v. Miss Hutton (C.); Miss N. Stoker v. Mrs. H. M. Read (C.); Miss P. Conway v. Mrs. MacMahon; G. E. Scott v. I. Monks; Miss P. Wallis v. Miss M. Sandys (C.).
4 o'c.—C. B. Armstrong and Miss Millar v. R. J. Sandys and Miss M. Foxall (C.); Miss P. Smith v. Miss N. Conway; O'Sullivan and Dowling v. Rev. R. Jones and V. Price; A. H. Barry and D. McWeeney v. F. Bellagh and Duke; J. Millar v. R. G. Ford; Forrest v. Nichols; Mrs. B. O'Reilly v. Mrs. O'D. Browne.

ROWING.

DUBLIN R.C. "AT HOME."

The annual "At Home" of the above club will be held at Islandbridge this afternoon at 3 o'c. The dance will be held (by kind permission of Mr. and Mrs. Garland) in Silverdale House, Inchicore.

ROGERS'S Crested Wave travelled a mile and a quarter at a nice half-speed. Talkative went a mile at a nice pace. Fair Belle went five furlongs. Time Limit, Red Flame, Sojourner, Hawthorn, Height Record, Toiersie and The Doe galloped three furlongs.

POLO.

THE PATRIOTIC CUP MATCH TO-DAY.

WHY IRELAND SHOULD RETAIN TROPHY.

WHATEVER way the wind blows to-day, there is sure to be a big crowd at the Nine Acres, Phœnix Park, at 6 o'clock, for the Patriotic Cup. We have to go back to 1913 for the last match, and on that occasion Ireland got ed a memorable victory by 6 goals to 4 before a crowd of 20,000 people.

If memory is not at fault, Mr. John McCann is the only member of the team playing to-day who took part in that match. He is the veteran of the party, and is playing better than ever now. Captain J. D. G. Chaytor, a young Hussar officer, is the youngest of the party. He is a dashing No. 1, and has a good eye for goal. Mr. McCann plays No. 2. Major C. H. Gairdner, No. 3, is the old Irish international hockey player. He is a strong hitter, and can be reckoned on to score a few goals.

Major T. W. Kirkwood has great experience on his side, having played in England, Ireland, France and America. He played for England against America at Meadowbrook in 1924. He is a powerful hitter, can take the ball any way, and is deadly accurate near goal.

IRISH TEAM'S SUPERIORITY.

The Irishmen gave such sparkling displays in the practice games on Monday and Thursday as to make them favourites for to-day. On Monday they won by 5 goals to 1, and on Thursday by 7 goals to nil. In the latter match the Englishmen were outplayed, and never looked to have a chance of winning. True, they went near scoring on a couple of occasions, but Major Kirkwood spoiled their chances, and, if he was not there, Major Gairdner or Mr. McCann nipped in to do the needful.

A better display can be expected from Hurlingham to-day, and they will probably get goals through Mr. Hilder or Major Atkinson, but the Irishmen are easily a better side by three goals.

The ground is in capital order, and a fast, high-class game is sure to be seen. Teams:—

Ireland—1, Captain J. D. G. Chaytor; 2, Mr. John McCann; 3, Major C. H. Gairdner; back, Major T. W. Kirkwood.

Hurlingham—1, Mr. T. M. Hilder; 2, Major E. G. Atkinson; 3, Major E. D. Faushawe; back, Mr. W. T. Hunter.

Umpires—Mr. W. Fitzgerald and Mr. J. J. Durack. Goal judges—Mr. R. H. Usher and Mr. Ormsby.

The Cup will be presented the winners by Mrs. McNeill, wife of His Excellency the Governor General. Admission to the members' stand will be five shillings.

GREYHOUND RACING.

GREAT FINISH FOR THE SPRINT.

DOUBLE FOR KILKENNY OWNER.

MR. P. V. MURPHY, Kilkenny, brought off a double event at Harold's Cross Park, Dublin, with Mincer and Meadow Foxtail. The former won the Ulster Plate, after a good race with Classic Dick; and, Meadow Foxtail, the outsider of the party, took the honours.

The sprint flat provided an exciting finish, the little-fancied Wonder Mist getting up in the last stride to beat Brandy and Soda by a short head, with Granitar a similar distance away, third. Details:—

ULSTER PLATE—Mr. P. V. Murphy's f. d. MINCER (1) (Melksham Tom—Memories Fair), 3 to 1, 1; Mr. A. O'Connor's CLASSIC DICK (3), 2 to 1, 2; Mr. R. Tierney's RUBY RAYMOND (4), 2 to 1, 3. Also ran—Marlbrook (2), 2 to 1. Two lengths; half a length. 31.72 secs.

METROPOLITAN HURDLE—Mr. P. Byrne's bk. d. MIDCLARE (1) (Golden Speed—Miss None), 7 to 4, 1; Mr. J. Casey's STRAYED REVELLER (5), 7 to 2, 2; Mr. P. Kelly's COBBLER'S JOB (6), 7 to 4, 3. Also ran—State Officer (4), 4 to 1. Three lengths; same. 33.79 secs.

LEINSTER PLATE—Mr. P. V. Murphy's f. d. MEADOW FOXTAIL (5) (Lemberg—Karagan), 6 to 1, 1; Mr. C. Coogan's ROSE COTTAGE (1), 3 to 1, 2; Mr. P. Purcell's PAXETCHIA (2), 2 to 1, 3. Also ran—Dustpan Dick (5), 5 to 1; King's Counsel (4), 2 to 1. Four lengths; two lengths.

MUNSTER PLATE (550 yards)—Miss K. Hickey's HEREDUL (Harmer—Miss Misdee), 5 to 1, 1; Mr. D. Mulligan's MAKE THE WAY (1), 5 to 2, 2; Mr. T. R. McGoldrick's THE METAL MAN (2), 8 to 1, 3. Also ran—Histology (4), 7 to 4; Big Dungarvan (3). Two lengths; six lengths. 32.54 secs.

MIDLAND HURDLE—Mr. W. O'Gorman's SUGAR BABY (1) (Kent Marshal—Sedge), 2 to 1, 1; Mr. T. Fox's ROBINSTOWN BRIDGE (1), 2. A distance. 35.45 secs.

HARDCASTLE CROSS SPRINT (Flat) (330 yards)—Mr. P. Mannix's f. d. WONDER MIST (1) (Game Hand—Maid of Mettle), 6 to 1, 1; Mr. J. C. Blackmore's BRANDY AND SODA (2), 2 to 1, 2; Mr. D. J. Gorey's GRANITAR (5), 4 to 1, 3. Also ran—Kayle Rover (2), 6 to 4; Coloured John (3), 4 to 1. A short head; same, 19.22 secs.

LIFFEY PLATE—Mr. G. Maher's bk. d. SMUTTY LAD (6) (Smutty Face—Lady o' Meath), 9 to 2, 1; Mr. A. Byrne's SPORTING SEA (3), 2 to 1, 2; Mr. J. Maguire's SHROW LAD (1), 2 to 1, 3. Also ran—Racine (4), 6 to 1; Rancho (2), 7 to 1; Knockavella Lass (5), 2 to 1. One and a half lengths; one length. 32.12 secs.

SHELBOURNE PARK—TO-NIGHT.

FIRST RACE (526 yards)—Fair Nonie, Half Jarred, Keep Gabbling, Rockett's Bridge, Graceful Outlet, Daisy Dill, Willing Lady, Silver Arms.

SECOND RACE (525 yards)—Meddlesome Maid, Ireland Yet, Loughville, Phantom Fury, Nearer the Pines, Yellow Flash.

THIRD RACE (525 yards)—Malhoe Man, Jazz Last, Perilous Guide, Master Chant, Master Sheanus.

FOURTH RACE (550 yards)—Motto, Greedy Way, Wily Rattler, Ground Kainit, Hopeful Cutlet, Rustic Martin, Royal Escort, Coming Middy.

FIFTH RACE (525 yards)—Grand Span, Rambler, Alconi, Vestator, March Sixty, Donal Don, Beaded Banjo, Castlegain Chap.

SIXTH RACE (525 yards)—Gambling Miller, Kevinsfort View, Surface Water, Mungo Park, State Officer, Casement.

SEVENTH RACE (525 yards)—Little Beggar Woman, Intelligent Lady, Flaxen Beauty, Miss McGiggie, Sunny Skies, Grat, Tipperary Gift, Nancy Jill.

GELTIC PARK RESULTS.—Burnaide Boy, 8/5; Revoke, 8/9; Mardel, 3/6; Aisle Anchor, 3/3. Second Colours, 3/6; Scotch Fancy, 6/-; Sweetly Hill, 11/5; Rossi Park, 4/3.

DUNDALK RESULTS.—Black Chieftain, 7 to 4; Tubberoun Lad, 2 to 1; Classic Black, 3 to 1. Mettle Dancer, 5 to 2; Drumloan, 2 to 1; Tessie's Treasure, 3 to 1.

CORK RESULTS.—Carrigeen Light, 3 to 1; Dell Lower, 6 to 1; Rocky Pride, 5 to 1; Hartful, 5 to 4 on; Odd Dash, 7 to 4; April Queen, 6 to 1.

TRALEE RESULTS.—Helping Hand, 6 to 4; Roxy McCann, 6 to 4; Money Enner Again, 2 to 1; Finage Convict, 6 to 4 on; Self Finder, no betting; Duncannon Bridge, 6 to 4.

WATER POLO.

DUBLIN LUCKY TO DRAW.

Although short of Corrigan, Roche and E. N. Case, for whom Doyle, Mullally and Caffney deputised, Clontarf gave a better display in their return match with Dublin at the Clontarf Baths last night, and were value for a win on the run of the play, but the match ended in a draw of two goals each.

Defending the upper end, Clontarf attacked, and Lavery swam through to beat Stafford at close range. Dublin equalised before half-time, O'Byrne sending Purcell through for the equaliser.

Clontarf missed some good chances in the second half, but Stafford was hard to beat, and saved well. Purcell raised the seige, and with a well-judged pass to O'Byrne the latter gave Dublin the lead. Following a Dublin attack, Mullally went right through from his penalty line to score.

Clontarf—K. O'Grady; B. Mullally, J. S. Brady; T. A. O'Reilly; B. Caffney, E. J. Doyle, P. J. Lavery (capt.).

Dublin—T. J. Stafford; N. M. Purcell, R. D. Swaine; D. Murtagh; J. Barry, F. Dowds, P. O'Byrne.

Referee—Mr. G. C. Higginbotham.

FRIENDLY.

Clontarf 2nd, 5 (Hayes 2, Archer, Walsh, Case); Dublin 2nd, nil.

SWIMMING.

RACES AT BRAY.

To-morrow, at 4 o'clock, the Bray S.C. are holding their annual race for the Savage-Smith Cup. This race is an unusual swimming event, being a mixed handicap of 1,320 yards—Mayor's Cove, Bray Head, to public baths on the Esplanade. In this event the spectators can walk with the swimmers the whole course.

There is also a ladies' 50 Yards Handicap and a Juvenile 33 Yards Handicap.

GREYSTONES S.C. GALA.

The tenth annual gala will be held at the Harbour, Greystones, to-day. A good programme has been arranged, comprising five club and five open events and a water polo match. There are over 120 entries for the open events, including E. Heron, the British amateur diving champion.

CLONTARF ISLAND RACE.

The annual open handicap of the Clontarf Club will be held at Howth to-day at 3 o'clock. The course is from Ireland's Eye to Balscadden Beach, about a mile in length.

KERRY FOOTBALL FINAL FOR LISTOWEL.

The Kerry County Senior Football final will be played in Listowel this year. The contestants will be Rock Street, Tralee (holders), and North Kerry. It is six years since a county final was played in the North Kerry capital, and the fixing of the present year's final for that venue has given general satisfaction. No date has been fixed for the match, but it is likely to be played early in September.

GOLF.

SCOTLAND RETAINS CUP.

THE REMARKABLE VICTORIES OF THE WELSH LEADER.

TROON, Friday.

IN the concluding matches of the international tournament here to-day Scotland defeated England, and Ireland vanquished Wales. Scotland, therefore, remain champion country, and retain possession of the Walker Cup, which goes to the winners of the Anglo-Scottish encounter.

The outstanding individual achievement was by Henry Howell, the Welsh champion, who won all his matches, playing at the head of the team he captained. Howell defeated in succession three national champions and distinction is added to the wonderful performance because all his victims will sail in a week's time for Liverpool to represent Great Britain against America. Howell won in each case by two and one, defeating Eric McRuvie, the Irish open amateur champion, who played top for Scotland; Eric Fiddian, the beaten finalist in the British amateur championship, and holder of the English title, and John Burke, the Irish champion for the last four years.

GRIM BATTLES.

The features of the England-Scotland match were the great fights by the first and third Scottish pairs to win battles which seemed to be lost when the turn was reached, and indeed it was a fortuitous circumstance that enabled England to avoid defeat in the series of foursomes. The last green is backed by a grassy slope in front of a gravel path which surrounds the club house, from which a ball must be picked up under penalty. With the leading game all square H. G. Bentley's approach raced across the green, and it seemed certain that it would go on to the path, but the ball struck a flight of stone steps and rebounded on to the green. His side halved the hole and the match ended square.

A recovery was also made by McLean and Brock to halve with Lunt and Newey after having been three down with seven to play, but Stevenson and Jamieson were forced to divide with Bradshaw and Tipple after holding a lead of one at the turn. McRuvie and Lawson went out in 36 to turn three up on Hartley and Crawley before winning, but Gray and Straker, in the last game, countered this Scottish success by beating Denholm and Smith.

The McRuvie-Fiddian singles encounter began with the Englishman holing a long putt for a win in 3 at the first hole. McRuvie won the second, where Fiddian took three putts, and the Scot went on to win the next two holes. He was still 2 up at the ninth, and with 3 to play. McRuvie, however, lost the sixteenth and seventeenth for the match to be square. The Scot had a two yards putt for the match on the home green, but he just failed to hole it, so that they finished level.

The second game also was halved, McKinlay failing to beat Lister Hartley, a newcomer to the English side. McKinlay turned 1 up after losing the first hole, Hartley stymied himself to lose the tenth, but gradually he wore down his younger opponent and squared the match.

McLEAN'S FINE FORM.

McLean, the Scottish champion, accomplished a great performance in defeating L. G. Crawley, the Walker Cup player, on the last green in a match which produced some of the best golf of the day. It was all square at the turn, and the next five holes were halved. Crawley won the long fifteenth, but McLean won the sixteenth and seventeenth, and the last hole was halved.

Bentley came in with a win over Tulloch to restore the level state of affairs, and so the battle proceeded. The issue depended on the last match, in which J. N. Smith beat E. R. Tipple by 3 and 2 to give Scotland victory.

In the leading foursome in the Ireland Wales encounter Burke and Simcox were altogether too good for Howell and Lloyd. Going out in 34, the Irishmen turned 4 up, and won easily at the fifteenth hole. The next three matches, although close, were also won by Ireland, and Hall and Chapman gained the solitary Welsh success in the last game by beating Ffrench and Bell by 3 and 2.

HOWELL BEATS BURKE.

In the singles Burke had the better of matters going out against Howell, but he lost the tenth and twelfth, and he was brought back to all square. Howell went ahead at the thirteenth, and after three halves in par figures the Welshman won the short seventeenth for the match.

J. L. Black also won against Dr. J. D. MacCormack, and Wales finished the singles only one point behind, but Ireland's big lead on the foursomes had made the latter country safe from defeat.

IRELAND V. WALES.

FOURSOMES.

Ireland.		Wales.	
J. Burke and R. Simcox (5 and 3)	1	H. R. Howell and R. M. de Lloyd	0
Dr. J. D. MacCormack and A. W. Briscoe (1 hole)	1	J. L. Black and S. B. Roberts	0
W. J. Gill and C. H. West (1 hole)	1	A. B. Evans and E. R. Mulliphant	0
H. S. Sheals and J. C. Nicholson (2 and 1)	1	L. E. Jacob and D. R. Lewis	0
W. F. ffrench and H. E. Bell	0	D. Hall and R. Chapman (3 and 2)	1
Total	4	Total	1

SINGLES.

Burke	0	Howell (2 and 1)	1
MacCormack	0	Black (2 and 1)	1
Briscoe (5 and 4)	1	Evans	0
Simcox (3 and 2)	1	Roberts	0
Sheals	0	Lloyd (5 and 2)	1
Gill	0	Jacobs	0
ffrench (1 hole)	1	Mulliphant	0
West (5 and 4)	1	Lewis	0
Bell (4 and 2)	1	Hall	0
Nicholson	0	Chapman (3 and 2)	1
Total	5	Total	4

Aggregates—Ireland 9, Wales 5, 1 match halved.

ENGLAND V. SCOTLAND.

FOURSOMES.

England.		Scotland.	
Eric Fiddian and H. G. Bentley	0	W. Tulloch and S. L. M'Kinlay	0
L. Hartley and L. Crawley	0	E. M'Ruvie and J. Dawson (4 and 3)	1
S. Lunt and A. Newey	0	J. M'Lean and J. Brock	0
A. S. Bradshaw and E. R. Tipple	0	J. B. Stevenson and A. Jamieson	0
C. D. Gray and R. Straker (2 and 1)	1	R. B. Denholm and J. N. Smith	0
Total	1	Total	1

SINGLES.

Fiddian	0	M'Ruvie	0
Hartley	0	M'Kinlay	0
Crawley	0	M'Lean (1 hole)	1
Bentley (4 and 3)	1	Tulloch	0
Lunt	0	Jamieson	0
Bradshaw	0	Dawson (5 and 2)	1
Gray	0	Denholm (2 and 1)	1
Newey (2 and 1)	1	Brock	0
Straker (5 and 4)	1	Stevenson	0
Tipple	0	Smith (3 and 2)	1
Total	3	Total	4

Aggregates—Scotland 5, England 4, 6 matches halved.

INTERNATIONAL TABLE.

	P.	W.	L.		P.	W.	L.
Scotland	3	3	0	Ireland	3	1	2
England	3	2	1	Wales	3	0	3

NEXT YEAR'S MATCHES IN IRELAND.

The Joint Advisory Council of the British Unions and its committees held a series of meetings during the week at Troon. Mr. C. H. Palairet, President, occupied the chair, and there was a full attendance of members.

It was reported to the Council that the Unions of England, Scotland, Ireland and Wales had accepted a proposal that the Council should act as an international board for the control and management of the international matches. In accordance with this the Council appointed a committee consisting of representatives of the Unions to draw up rules, and it was decided that the matches next year should be played in Ireland on a course and dates to be settled later.

STANDARD SCRATCH SCORES.

An important item on the agenda was a report of the committee appointed to revise the standard scratch score schemes, and the table of corresponding handicaps.

The committee intimated that they had carried out a series of tests which proved conclusively that the average "carry" achieved by a scratch golfer was now considerably more than it was when the scheme was promulgated. At mid-Surrey on July 23rd, on the occasion of the match between the professionals and amateurs, the test in favourable conditions disclosed that the average of the amateur players was a fraction under 217 yards. A test was also taken at Troon during this week without the knowledge of players. This showed that the average carries, both with and against the wind, of the leading class of amateur players were well over 200 yards. The actual average of the players measured at Troon was a fraction over 214 yards. There were, of course, some outstanding feats.

JOHN BURKE CARRIES 251 YARDS.

John Burke, the Irish player, for instance, with a slightly following cross-wind, carried 251 yards. Under the same conditions drives of over 230 yards carry were made by S. L. McKinley and E. A. Fiddian. More surprising still, against the wind, Cyril Gray did 235 yards, J. D. MacCormack, H. G. Bentley and A. S. Bradshaw all carried over 220 yards.

With these and other facts before it, the Council gave general approval to the proposal to tighten up the standard scratch score system. A detailed scheme of the committee was adopted, and it was decided to circulate it at an early date, if possible within the next few weeks, the intention being to have it officially in operation on 1st January next.

THE AMATEUR DEFINITION.

Consideration was given to a draft definition of amateur and professional golfers forwarded to the Council by the Championships Committee of the Royal and Ancient Club. Comments in reply were drawn up, and it was decided to submit them to the Championships Committee.

CLUB NOTICES AND REPORTS.

ROYAL DUBLIN.

To-day—August medals, strokes.

PORTMARNOCK.

August, stroke—F. W. Sharpe (1C), 72; C. Stack (5), 73; Jas. Sheehan (14), 78; Jas. O'Connor (9), 79; I. W. Carley (14), 80; M. Hennigan (3), 81.

CASTLE.

To-day—Monthly medal (strokes).

SUTTON.

To-day—Medal, bogey.

Ladies' Section—Prize presented by Messrs. Crotty (bogey), Tuesday next; draws

FINANCIAL NEWS AND NOTES

TONE AND COMMENT

DUBLIN UNCERTAIN.

FREE STATE FUNDS STRONG.

The best feature in Dublin Stock market yesterday was the strength of Free State Funds. The Third Loan (4½ per cent.) is two points higher than the First Loan (5 per cent.), which has now a very short life. For reasons formerly explained, the Second Loan stands higher at 110¼. Land Bonds were a fraction lower. British Funds were fairly steady, with 3½ per cent. Conversion down to 99⅛. The 1903 Land Stock was very weak.

Among Corporation Stocks, there was a sharp rise of 12½ to 85 in Kingstown 3½ per cent.

The Banking section was dull, and prices were lower in a couple of quotations.

Among Rails, Great Southern Debs. were a point easier at 40.

Guinness units, in a dull market, lost threepence at 74s. 6d., and Alliance Gas dropped ⅛ at 10⅛, with the Debs. unchanged at 90. Johnston Mooney Debs. rose ⅜ to 7⅛.

The feature of a quiet Industrial market was a rise of 1s. 4½d. in Unilevers. Findlater Pref. rose 1s. 5d. to 14s., and Shells were a strong spot. Other changes were small and unimportant.

The Stock Exchange will be closed to-day.

LONDON IRREGULAR.

GILT-EDGED EASIER.

Despite the fact that members' attention was principally directed to the preliminary arrangements in connection with Monday's carry-over, the volume of business passing was generally on a satisfactory scale. A certain amount of end-of-account selling was encountered in British Funds, and prices went back as a consequence, but in other directions the undertone continued very firm, and at the close the list of price movements were about evenly distributed between rises and falls. The Anglo-American descriptions were again an outstanding feature; for, although prices were reduced as a result of profit-taking in the early hours, the rise was resumed later, and the initial depreciations were generally made good. Mining issues also again presented a firm front, Kaffirs and Rhodesians providing some good features, while Tin shares advanced with the metal. Oil shares were easier, the support given recently being absent yesterday.

Quiet and easier conditions characterised the gilt-edged market, the further depreciation in the sterling exchange being an adverse factor, and at the close losses ranging from ⅛ to ⅜ were general. War Loan (assented) were rather severely handled, and they went well below par, closing at a loss of ⅞ to 99⅝. The Conversion Loans were all lowered the turn, with Local Loans an outstanding weak spot. India stocks also went off, the Threes losing ¾ and the 3½ per cent. closing ½ down. There was not a great deal going on among Foreign Government stocks, but, apart from the Brazilians, which disclosed a slightly easier trend, the few movements resulting from the day's trading were favourable to holders. Little of interest transpired among British Rails, and a rather undecided tone was apparent. Metropolitan Consolidated dropped back sharply to 61, this leaving them 1½ points lower, while Great Western Ord. lost ½ to 27. Midland Ord. also finished ½ easier, but the 4 per cent. Pref. and North-Eastern 5 per cent. First Pref. were both firmer. Among Colonial and Foreign Rails the Argentine issues, while failing to attract the same volume of support, as was the case on Thursday, preserved a firm tone, and values again trended in the upward direction. "Can. Pacs." exceptionally lost a small part of the previous day's advance, closing easier at 18¾. Although trading in the Industrial Market was restricted by reason of the fact that attention was diverted to the arrangement of the preliminary details in connection with the carry-over, the firm tone apparent recently was usually well held, and the balance of movements was favourable to holders.

DUBLIN STOCK EXCHANGE.

RISES AND FALLS OF THE WEEK.

The following are the rises and falls in stocks and shares dealt in on the Dublin Stock Exchange during the past week, as compared with the list price on Friday, July 29th:—

RISES.

	Price July 29.	Price Aug. 5.	
National Loan	105	104	+1
2nd National Loan	109½	110½	+1
3rd National Loan	105	106	+1
Land Bonds	108½	108¾	+¼
Agr. Bonds (Series 2)	106½	108	+1½
Funding Loan	107¼	106¾	+½
Land Stock, 1921	82	82½	+½
Dublin 5 p.c. Inscr.	111	112	+1
Rathmines & Pembroke	90½	95	+4½
Kingstown 3½ p.c.	72½	85	+12½
National Bank	40	43/0	+2/5
Provincial Bank	24	25	+1
Westminster Bank	75/0	79¼	+4¼
Great Northern Pref.	10	10¾	+¾
Great Southern Pref.	10½	10¾	+¼
Grand Canal Pref.	69/0	75/0	+6/0
Cables "A"	16½	17	+½
Dublin Tram Pref.	164/0	166/0	+2/0
Johnston, Mooney Deb.	6⅞	7¼	+⅜
Pim Debs.	49½	50	+½
Switzer Deb.	6¾	7	+¼
Brooks, Thomas Ord.	25/0	25/6	+0/6
Costa "B" Pref.	27/6	28/0	+0/6
Wicklow Manure Pref.	10/6	13/0	+2/6
Findlater Pref.	12/7	14/0	+1/5
Goulding Pref.	86/8	87/0	+0/4
Goulding Deb.	84/6	85/6	+0/6
Chem. Indust. Ord.	16/10½	17/3	+0/4½
Imp. Tobacco	88/9	89/5	+0/6
Unilever	27/0	29/4½	+2/4½
Unilever (N.V.)	28/4½	29/6	+1/1½
Shells	41/5	43/0	+1/9

FALLS.

	Price July 29.	Price Aug. 5.	
Consols	73	72½	-½
5 p.c. War Loan	101½	101¼	-¼
5½ p.c. Conversion Ln.	100⅞	99½	-1⅜
Land Stock, 1905	76½	75	-1½
India 3½ p.c.	82½	81¼	-1¼
Dublin 5 p.c. Red.	109½	109⅜	-⅛
Bank of Ireland	280	278	-2
Hibernian Bank	9¼	8¾	-½
Mun. and Leins. Bank	5½	5⅛	-⅜
Great Northern Guar.	24½	22	-2½
Great Southern Ord.	5½	5	-½
Do. do. Guar.	25½	20	-5½
Do. do. Deb.	41½	40	-1½
Guinness Ord.	76/9	74/6	-2/3
Guinness Pref.	13/-	15½	-/-
Power Pref.	14/6	14/0	-0/6
B. and I. Pref.	12/0	11/0	-1/0
Cables "B"	9½	7¾	-2¼
Alliance Gas	10⅞	10⅛	-⅞
Cortlands	27/6	26/10½	-0/7½
Artisan Deadlinen	15½	15½	-/-
Independent Pref.	21/6	21/0	-0/6
Civil Service Building	37	35	-2

A WINDFALL FOR BONDHOLDERS.

There was considerable discussion in the London market about the windfall which has come to fortunate holders of the 3,936 San Paulo 7 p.c. Coffee Bonds drawn for redemption. These will receive on October 1 £130, whereas the present market price is £80½.

GUINNESS, MAHON & CO.,

Bankers. *Established 1836.*

17 COLLEGE GREEN, DUBLIN. 53 CORNHILL, LONDON, E.C.3

Deposit and Current Accounts Opened in all Currencies

Banking Business of Every Description Transacted.

AGENTS & CORRESPONDENTS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD

MARKETS AT A GLANCE.

Friday Night.

STOCKS AND SHARES:

London irregular.

Dublin uncertain.

Manchester Textiles steady.

Birmingham Motors easy.

New York strong.

MONEY:

Bank of England Rate	2	p.c.
Last Year	4½	p.c.
Irish Banks' Rate	3	p.c.
London Day-to-Day Loans	½	p.c.
London Fine 3-Months' Bills	½	p.c.

THE INDUSTRIAL MARKET.

TRANS-ATLANTIC DESCRIPTIONS ACTIVE.

Although business in the Industrial market yesterday was restricted by preliminary carry-over arrangements, a fair turnover was reported, and the tone generally continued cheerful.

An easier tendency developed among trans-Atlantic issues at the opening, but with renewed support forthcoming from New York during the afternoon the rise was resumed. A little profit-taking caused irregularity in the late dealings, but buyers were still in evidence, noticeably for Brazilian Tractions, which proved the most active counter, and finished 1½ to the good at 13⅞. U.S. Steels closed at 48⅜ and Drug Incorp. at 57½. Nickels were rather more subdued at 11⅛ after 11½. Radios eased to 9⅛. "Emmies" slipped back to 11s. 6d. at one time, but rallied eventually to 12s., at which they closed a few pence down on the day.

Cables and Wireless Stocks continued in the ascendant. The Pref. were finally a point higher at 61⅜ after 62, and the "A" Ord gained ¾ at 18¾ after touching 19.

Apart from Austins, which strengthened to 25s., the Motor section had a dull appearance. Fords gave way at one time to 20s. 3d., but rallied later to 20s. 7½d., which, however, left them 1s. 1½d. down on the day. Dennis receded to 11s. 6d., Leylands to 26s., and Thomas Tilling to 57s. 9d.

With the exception of Bleachers and J. and P. Coats, Textiles were fairly well maintained.

Rayons generally continued dull on talk of further price-cutting. Courtaulds closed at 26s. 10½d., British Celanese at 6s., and American Celanese at 17s. 6d.

In the Refreshment and Catering section, the Unilever twins ruled steady at their improved levels; Home and Colonials hardened to 17s. 3d., International Teas to 28s. 6d., and United Dairies to 45s. 1½d.

Crosse and Blackwell improved to 7½d., and the 1st Pref. to 5s. 9d., on further consideration of the meeting.

Breweries remained undecided, but fairly steady on the whole.

Interest in the Tobacco section again centred around Carreras on encouraging trade reports, the "A" shares closed ⅛ higher at 4⅜, the "B" shares having buyers at 12s. 3d. "Imps" hardened to 4⅛.

Among Miscellaneous descriptions, Spillers Ord. and Defd. both responded to fair support, the former were finally 1s. higher at 41s. 3d., while the latter added a similar amount to 27s. 3d. Chemicals continued in demand and left off 3d. better at 17s. 7½d. Amalgamated Metal put on 1s. to 13s., and there were moderate improvements in British Match, British Portland Cements, Joseph Lucas and Turner and Newalls. Dunlops sagged to 12s.

OIL SHARES FIRM.

Although a little uncertain during the early hours of yesterday, there was never any real weakness in the Oil Share market. End-of-the-account influences were responsible for quieter conditions in the morning, and evening-up of books, coupled with a small amount of profit-taking following the steady rise, caused prices to ease slightly. During the afternoon the market became much brighter, business increasing and prices hardening. While the early losses were not entirely made good, the shrinkages finally recorded were of small amount, and the market closed distinctly firm.

RUBBER SHARES QUIET.

There was not a great deal of interest passing in the Rubber Share market yesterday, and share values showed little variation from the overnight levels. Where changes occurred, however, they were usually favourable to holders. A quieter and rather easier tendency ruled in the commodity market at the commencement, but subsequently a firmer tone developed. Spot sold 2¼d. to 2⅜d. and par to October to December 2⅜d. to 2⅜d. and 2½d. per lb., January to March 2⅜d. to 2½d. and 2⅝d. per lb. It is expected that London stocks of rubber on Monday next will show an advance of some 250 tons, whilst Liverpool stocks may be 750 tons higher.

DIVIDENDS AND REPORTS.

DUBLIN GRANARIES.—2½ per cent. per annum (2/- per share), interim (same).

CHARLES SHARPE AND CO.—Dividend of 5 per cent., less tax, for year (same).

EASTWOODS FLEETONS.—Net profit for year ended March 31 last, £15,187. A dividend of 3¼ per cent. on the Pref.-Ord. Shares and a maiden dividend of 7 per cent. on the Def. Shares. The net profit for the preceding year was £14,224, and a dividend at the rate of 7 per cent. was paid on the Pref.-Ord. Shares only.

JEREMIAH ROTHERHAM AND CO.—The directors announce that they are deferring payment of an Interim dividend on the Ord. Shares, but the dividend on the 5 per cent. Cum. Pref. Shares will be paid as usual. Last year 5 per cent. per annum on Ord. Shares.

LAW LAND.—Interim of 4 per cent. on Ord. (same).

LEWIS'S.—The following interim dividends declared:—The half-yearly dividend on the 6 per cent. Cum. Pref. Shares and on the 15 per cent. Cum. Pref.-Ord. Shares; also an interim dividend on the Def.-Ord. Shares of 25 per cent. actual. The Def.-Ord. Shares are held by Lewis's Investment Trust. All the dividends are the same as last year.

MANUFACTURERS' LIFE INSURANCE OF CANADA.—Cash dividend (declared of 5 per cent. on the paid-up Stock of the company for the half-year to June 30, 1932.

NORDEN CORPORATION.—Interim of 6 per cent. on Ord. Shares (same).

VYSE, SONS AND CO.—Interim on Ord. of 2½ per cent., less tax (same).

INSURANCE SHARES.

BUSINESS DONE IN LONDON:—Alliance, 21¾, 8s; Atlas, 13½; Commercial Union, 20, 19⅞, 19⅝, 20, 20⅛; Eagle Star Ord., 13⅜, £12 17; Employers', 49; 8/8; General Accident, 14¾, 9s, 15; Guardian, 11⅞, 12; London and Lancashire Fire, 27⅛, £27 13/6; London Assurance, 9¾, 10; N.E. and Mercantile, 3⅜, 3½; Northern, 17⅝; Phœnix (£1 fd.), 15⅜, 9s, 7½; Prudential, 24⅜; Royal Exchange, 6⅝, 9s; Royal Insurance, 74½, 5s, 75; Sun Alliance, 74, 5/5, Sun Life, 5⅜, £5 12/; Yorkshire, 17½.

BUSINESS DONE IN LIVERPOOL:—Alliance New Shares, 23⅜; Atlas Assurance, 13⅛; Commercial Union, 20, 19⅞, 19⅝; Eagle Star and British Dominion, 13⅝; General Accident and Life Assurance, 14⅝, 9s; Guardian Assurance, 11½, 10/9; London and Lancashire, 27¾; London Assurance, 3¾; N.E. and Mercantile, 3⅜; Prudential Assurance, 24⅛, 8s; Royal Exchange Assurance, 6¼; Royal Insurance, 75, 1, 74½, Sun Insurance, 74⅞, 5/9.

JULY TIN OUTPUTS.

Killinghall—32½ tons.

LATEST CLOSING AND STREET PRICES.

BRITISH FUNDS, ETC.

	Closing.		Rise or fall
Consols 2½%	71⅝	72⅛	-⅛
Do. 4%	103	103⅛	-⅛
War Loan 4½%	101⅛	102¼	-⅛
Do. 5%	101 31/32	101 31/32	-1/32
Do. 5% (Assented)	99 7/8	99 15/16	-⅛
Funding Loan	107	107⅛	-⅛
Victory Bonds	106½	106⅝	-⅛
3½% Conversion Loan	98⅜	99¼	-⅜
4½% Conversion Loan	107¼	108¼	-⅜
5% Conversion Loan	114	114½	-⅜
Irish Free State 4½% Land Bonds	107	109	-⅜
India 3½%	82½	83½	-¾
Do. 3½%	79½	80½	-1
Do. 4½%	101½	102½	-¼
Do. 5%	107½	108½	-¼
Local Loans	83¾	84¼	-⅜
Sudan 6½%	114	116	...

COLONIAL GOVERNMENT STOCKS.

Australian Com. 5 p.c.	99	100	...
Do. do. 6 p.c.	97	100*	...
British Columbia 4½ p.c., 1941	99	100	...
Canada 5 p.c. 1960-80	101	104	...
Cape 3½ p.c. Cons.	94	97	...
Ceylon 5 p.c.	107	113	...
N.S.W. 5 p.c., 1945-65	97	99	...
Do. 6½ p.c., 1930-40	98	101	...
New Zealand 6 p.c., 1936-51	103	106	...
Do. 5 p.c., 1945	101	103	...
Nigeria 6 p.c.	116	118	...
Queensland 5 p.c., 1940-50	95½	96½	-½
South African 6 p.c., 1935-45	101	104	...
South Australian 5 p.c., 1939-42	97	99	...
Do. 4 p.c., 1940-60	86	89	...
Victoria 5 p.c., 1920-42	97	99	+½
Do. 5 p.c., 1945-75	97	100	...
Western Australian 5 p.c., 1945-75	97½	100½	...
Do. 6 p.c., 1930-40	98	101	...

BANKS.

Anglo-South American (£10) £5 paid	5½	5⅝	...
Bank of Australasia	8⅝	8⅞	+⅛
Bank of England	311	315	-1
Bank of Montreal	49	50	+1
Bank of New South Wales	22	23	-½
Bank of New Zealand	2⅝	2⅝	...
Barclay's "A" Shares	9⅛	9⅝	...
British Overseas	4¾	5¼	...
Canadian of Commerce	38	43	...
Chartered of India	12⅛	13⅛	...
Hong Kong and Shanghai	111½	115½	-2
Lloyds	53/0	55/0	-0/6
Midland	9	10	...
National Discount "B"	10	10½	...
National Provincial (£4 pd.)	13	13½	...
Royal of Canada	37	39	+1
Standard of South Africa	9¾	10¼	...
Union of Australia	5¾	6¼	...
Westminster Bank (£1)	76/6	79/0	-0/6

FOREIGN BONDS.

M.U.—July 18.			
100	Austrian 6 p.c. Guar.	94	95	...
100	Belgian 7 p.c.	107½	108½	...
34	Brazil 5 p.c. 8 Bds. '27	31½	32½	...
79½	Do. 8 p.c. Fund. 1906	76	80	...
63½	Do. 5 p.c. do. 1914	59½	60½	-½
93	Chinese 4½ p.c., 1898	94	95	...
40	Do. 5 p.c., 1912	39½	40½	...
64¼	Do. 5 p.c. Reorg. 1913	62½	63½	...
75	Chinese Imp. Ky. 5% Gold	77	81*	...
30	Do. Shanghai-Nanking 5 p.c.	28	33	...
17	Do. Tientsin-Pukow 5 p.c.	15	25	...
100	Czecho-Slovakia Bonds	99	100	...
95	Egyptian Unified	94½	95½	...
27½	French Loan 5 p.c.	28	28¼	+⅛
26¼	Do. 4 p.c.	26¾	27	+¼
84½	German 7 p.c.	84	85	...
43	Greek 7 p.c.	39	43	...
25½	Italian Rentes	25	27	...
73	Japan 6 p.c., 1924	71¼	72¼	+¼
5	Mexican 5 p.c. '99	4	7	...
5½	Do. 6 p.c. 15 Y. Treas.	5	8	...
—	Peru Internal 7 p.c.	18	22	...
1⅞	Peruvian Corporation	1½	2	...
6¼	Do. Pref.	5½	6½	...
29	Do. Debs.	27	29	...
69	Poland 7 p.c. Sterling	70	72	...
47¼	Portuguese 3 p.c.	39½	41½	...
—	Spanish 4 p.c.	33	38*	...
6½	Turkish Unified	6½	7½	...

BRITISH RAILS.

25½	Great Western	26½	27½	-½
—	Do. 5 p.c. Pref.	62	65	...
10½	Lon., Mid. & Scot. Ord	11	11⅛	...
—	Do. 4 p.c. Pref.	27	29	+½
—	Do. 5 p.c. Red. Pref.	39	41	...
—	Do. 4 p.c. Pref., 1925	16	18	...
6½	Lon., North-East. 5 p.c. Pref. Ord.	6¾	7¼	...
3½	Do. Def. Ord.	3½	3¾	...
—	Do. 4 p.c. 1st Pref.	19	21	+1
—	Do. 4 p.c. 2nd Pref.	10	12	...
64½	Metropolitan	60	62	-1½
102	Do. District	87	99	...
15	Southern Pref. Ord.	15⅜	16¼	...
5¼	Do. Def. Ord.	5⅛	6¼	...
—	Do. 5 p.c. Pref.	40	50	...
18/1½	Underground Elec. (£2)	17/10½	18/4½	...
—	Do. Income Bonds	102	107	...

COLONIAL AND FOREIGN RAILS.

6	Antofagasta Ord.	10	12	+½
15	Argentine G.W. Ord.	14	15	...
3	Bahia Blanca Guar. Sts.	50	55	+½
21	Buenos Ayres Gt. Sthn.	20	22	+½
13	Buenos Ayres & Pacific.	11½	12½	...
20	Buenos Ayres and Rosario	18	20	...
74	Canadian National Guar.	74	78	...
15	Canadian Pacific (£25).	18½	18⅞	+⅛
13	Central Argentine	12	13	...
13	Do. Def.	12	14	...
9	Central Uruguay Ord.	7½	8½	...
2	Cordoba Central	1	2	...
3	Do. 1st Pref.	2	4	...
3	Do. 2nd Pref.	2	4	...
15	Entre Rios	14	17	...
21	Do. 6 p.c. Cum Pref.	23	28	...
90	Grand Trunk 4 p.c. Guar.	90	94	...
30	Do. 4 p.c. Pref. Deb.	30	29	...
11	Internl. of Cent. America	11	13	...
11½	Leopolding	11	13	...
15/0	Mexican Rails	—	4½	...
30/0	Do. 8 p.c. Pref.	1	2	...
25/0	Do. 6 p.c. Pref.	1	2	...
103	San Paulo Ord.	97	104	...
2½	United Havana	2	4	...

AMERICAN RAILS.

—	Atchison	48	53	...
—	Chicago Milwaukee New	2⅛	3¼	-⅛
4	Erie	6	9	...
—	Do. 1st Pref.	7	12	...
—	New York Central	23	28	...
—	New York Ontario	8	11	...
—	Pennsylvania	15	20	...
4½	Southern Common	6	11	...
—	Southern Pacific	17	22	...
4d	Union Pacific	70	73	+2

BREWERIES AND DISTILLERIES.

20/9	Allsopp £1 Shares	20/0	21/0	...
9/10	Bass, Ratcliff Ord.	20/0	21/0	-0/6
2/9	Browers of Vancouver	2/3	2/9	...
59/9	City of London Def. (5/-)	5/0	10/0	...
37/6	Courage Ord.	36/3	40/0	-0/6
49/3	Distillers Ord.	48/6	49/3	+0/1½
76/0	Guinness Ord. (£1 units)	73/9	75/9	-0/3
46/0	Hoare and Co.	46/0	47/6	...
44/0	Ind Coope Ord.	41/6	43/0	...
47/6	South African Breweries	51/6	53/3	-0/3
1/9	Walker (John) Pref.	2/3	3/3	-0/3
38/6	Watney Combe Def.	40/3	41/3	+0/3

ELECTRIC SUPPLY.

—	Bournemouth and Poole	68/-	70/6	-0/6
31/0	Charing Cross	31/6	32/0	...
42/6	City of London	42/0	43/0	...
47/6	County of London	42/9	43/9	...
—	Electric Supply Ord.	42/0	43/0	...
—	Do. Pref. (5%)	20/6	22/6	...
—	Lancashire	29/6	29/6	...
31/0	London Electric	31/6	32/6	...
33/0	Metropolitan	33/6	34/6	...
25/0	Newcastle	24/6	25/6	...
31/6	St. James's	31/6	33/6*	...
—	South London	31/0	33/0	...
31/6	Westminster Electric	32/3	33/3	...
—	Whitehall Inv. Pref.	15/6	16/6	...

INSURANCE.

—	Alliance £20 (£2 4/- p.)	21	23	...
—	Atlas £5 (£2 5/- paid)	13¼	13⅞	...
—	Com. Un. (£2½ paid)	19½	20½	...
—	Eagle Star Ord. £5	12⅞	13⅜	...
—	Employers' £5	8/3	8/9	...
—	Gen. Accts. £5 (£1¼ p.)	13½	14½	...
—	Guardian £5	11¼	12¼	...
—	Lon. & Lan. Fire £5 (£1¼)	27	28	...
—	Lon. Ass. £24 (£14 p.)	8¾	10¼	...
—	N.E. & Mer. £5 (£1¼ p.)	3⅞	3¾	...
24/3	Northern £10 (£1 paid)	17½	18¼	...
4/7	Phœnix £10 (£1 paid)	14¼	15¼	...
—	Do. £1 (1p.)	15¼	16¼	...
6/8	Prudential £1	24	25	...
—	Do. "B" £1 (4/- pd.)	2⅛	2¼	...
—	Royal Exchange	6	6½	...
—	Royal Ins. £1 (10/- pd.)	2⅞	3⅛	...
—	Sun Ins. £10	3⅞	3⅝	...
—	Sun Life	5¼	5½	...
—	Yorkshire 50/- (10/- pd.)	6⅞	7¼	...

IRON, COAL AND STEEL.

2/9	Amal. Anthracite	3/3	+0/3
41/9	Babcock, Wilcox Ord.	43/3	...
2/1½	Baldwins	2/0	2/6	+0/1½
1/0	Brown (John)	1/0	1/6	...
4/6	Bsrdl Combustion	3/-	3/6	...
0/10½	Cammell Laird	0/7½	1/1½	...
57/0	Cory (William)	59/0	60/0	...
5/0	Dorman, Long	27½	31¼	...
11/6	Guest Keen	11/0	11/6	+0/3
1/0	Fesse and Partners	0/7½	1/1½	...
17/0	South Durham Steel	17/6	18/6	...
12/9	Stewarts & Lloyds Def.	12/3	12/9	...
—	Vickers Ord.	6/0	6/6	+0/1½

LAND AND INVESTMENT.

11/8	Argentine Land Invest.	11⅝	...
10/9	Do. Southern Land	9⅜	...
—	City San Paulo Impts.	2⅜	...
—	Commodity Share Deposit Certs.	43½	-¼
5/9	Forestal Land	5/6	6/0	...
10/0	Hudson's Bay Ord.	10/0	10/6	+1/0
¾	Hyderabad Deccan	½	¾	...
—	Internat. Invest. Certs.	4¼	5¼	-1½
1/7½	Pekin Syndicate	1/3	2/3	...
1½	Sudan Plantations	1½	1⅝	...

NEWSPAPERS.

14/9	Assd. Newspapers Dfd.	15/9	16/3	+0/3
12/9	Allied News Ord.	11/3	11/9	-0/3
—	Amal. Press (New)	11/6	12/6	...
30/9	Daily Mail Trust	31/3	32/3	...
11/6	Daily Mirror Ord.	11/6	12/6	+0/1½
—	Financial Newspapers	3/9	3/6	...
1¼	Sunday Pictorial	1⅛	1½	...

NITRATES.

M.U.—July 18.				
17	Consch 7 p.c. Ster. Bds	20	30	...
	Consch B" Ord.	0/3	1/3	...
7/8	Lautaro Nitrate 7 p.c. Pref. (£5)	7/9	8/9	+0/3

PRICES OF RECENT ISSUES.

Cent. Elect.—5½ prem.
County of London Elect.—6/6-7/6 prem.
Treasury 5 per cent. p. pd.—4⅞-⅞ prem.

OIL PRODUCTION.

Tocuyo Oilfields of Venezuela—Oil produced during July, 1932, 1,285 tons.

Mexican Eagle Oil—Production for the week ended 30th July, 1932, 256,000 barrels.

OILS.

—	Anglo-American	—	...
6/3	Anglo-Ecuadorian	7/0	7/6	...
1/32	Anglo-Egyptian "B"	1/4	...	...
11/16	Anglo-Persian Ord.	1 29/32	2 1/32	...
25/8	Do. 6 p.c. 1st Pref.	28/7½	29/1½	-0/1½
26/9	Do. 5 p.c. 2nd Pref.	27/7½	28/1½	+0/1½
10/8	Apex Trinidad (5/- shares)	12/4½	12/10½	+0/3
2/0	Attock	1 3/32	1 7/32	...
7/0	British Borneo Pet.(10/)	8/0	8/0	...
2/3	British Burmah (£0)	3/3	4/3	...
1/0	British Controlled	1/7½	1/10½	+0/1½
2/9	Do. Pref.	2/10½	3/1½	+0/3.
2 5/16	Burmah	2 25/32	2 29/32	-1/32
20/6	Do. 8 p.c. Pref.	31/3	31/9	...
0/1½	Canadian Eagle Ord.	2/9	3/0	...
10/3	Do. 7 p.c. 1st Pref. ($5)	10/0	10/6	...
5/8	Do. 8 p.c. Pref.	6/6	7/6	...
7/8	Kern River (£0)	1/10 1/2	2/4½	+0/1½
2/9	Lobitos	1 7/16	1 9/16	...
3/7½	Mexican Eagle Ord	6/3	6/6	-0/1½
0/4½	Do. 8 p.c. Pref.	5/6	6/3	...
—	Do. 7 p.c. 1st Pref (4 pesos)	6/3	5/9	-0/1½
—	North Caucasian (10/)	0/1½	0/6	...
—	Pan-American "B"	14	16	...
4/3	Phœnix Oil	7/0	7/6	...
2 1/16	Do. 10/- shares	3/3	3/6	...
14/-	Royal Dutch	17	17½	...
1	Shell Transport	2 3/32	2 7/32	...
11 1/2	Do. 5 p.c. Pref. (£10)	11	11½	...
27/0	Do. 7 p.c. Pref.	26/6	27/6	-0/1½
5/7½	Steaua Romana	6/0	7/3	-0/1½
1¼	Tankers Pref.	3/1½	3/7½	...
1/0	Trinidad Consols	1/0	1/3	...
1 3/8	Trinidad Leasehold	1 1/16	1 1/2	-1/32
1 3/16	V.O.C. Holdings	1 9/32	1 11/32	...
1 5/16	Do. 7 p.c. Pref.	1 1/4	1 3/8	...

RUBBERS.

M.U.—July 18.				
7/9	Anglo-Dutch	8/3	...	...
0/3	Anglo-Java	0/4	...	...
4/9	Anglo-Malay	6/3	...	...
0/7½	Bukit Mertajam	0/9 3/4	...	...
0/1½	Bukit Sembawang	0/3	...	...
4/9	Central	5/6	-0/3	...
11 32	Highlands	12/6	...	...
4/3	Jugra Land	5/0	+0/3	...
7/3	Kuala Kampar	20/7½	...	...
6/6	Linggi	8/1½	...	...
1/4½	London Asiatic	1/7½	...	...
7/8	Malacca	10/6	...	...
5/0	Malayalam	6/4½	...	...
0/3	Merlimau	0/4½	...	...
10/4½	Rubber Trust	12/6¼	...	...
6/9	Tandjong	7/0	...	...
8/1½	Tandjong Malim	11/3	+0/6	...
1/25	United Sua Belong	25/0	...	...
5/0	Vallambrosa	5/6	...	...

REFRESHMENT AND FOOD.

1	Aerated Bread	20/6	21/6	...
23/6	Bovril. Def.	1¼	1 5/16	...
0/9	Crosse & Blackwell	0/6	0/9	+0/1½
16/10½	Home & Colonial (4/-)	17/0	17/6	+0/1½
29/0	Inter Tea Ord. (5/-)	28/3	29/0xa	+0/1½
13/9	Lovell & Christmas	5/-	5/-	...
5/1½	Lyons (J.)	5 1/16	5 5/16	...
—	Mackintosh (J.) Pref.	1 9/32	1 11/32	...
4 1/2	Maypole Def.	4/0	4/3	...
12/8	Scribbans	11/9	12/3	...
—	Do. Def.	1/6	1/9	...

DAIL AUTHORISES EMERGENCY FUND VOTE OF £2,000,000

PRESIDENT ADMITS HE SEES NO PROSPECT OF OTHER MARKETS.

BUT WILL MAKE TREMENDOUS EFFORT TO GET THEM.

THE debate on the £2,000,000 Emergency Fund Grant-in-Aid was resumed in the Dail yesterday. President de Valera, in the course of a two hours' speech, defended the position taken up by the Government, and replied to criticism levelled against himself, as well as his Ministry.

So far from wanting to set up a dictatorship, he said, he believed that, in the long run, democracy was the only way in which a State could be governed.

His attitude on the Oath would be the same if the Oath applied to a republic.

Speaking of alternative markets, the President admitted that he saw little prospect of establishing any. But he thought it worth while making a tremendous effort to get them.

If a settlement with Britain were not arrived at within a reasonable time, the annuities, now held in a suspense account, might be utilised by the Free State Government.

The estimate was passed on division by 58 votes to 43.

The Dail adjourned until October 19.

ANNUITIES MONEY MAY BE USED.

The debate on the £2,000,000 Emergency Fund grant-in-aid was resumed by Mr. M. O'REILLY (F.F., Meath).

He denied that the Government was being pushed by the I.R.A. or by any organisation, but it was undoubtedly being pushed by the Irish nation. Ninety-five per cent. of the community was pushing the Government to do what they were doing. The people felt that they had been deceived; that what was being done now should have been done previously. A British statesman, Sir Thomas Inskip, had, on the previous day, made a pronouncement which was much akin to the little whispers to be heard around this country. He declared that it was Mr. de Valera who had first rattled the sword—that the £5,000,000 meant nothing, and that if it were not for other things, the differences could be settled.

He believed that the Free State ought to develop whatever markets it had in outside countries, but to do that it would first have to buy from those countries. If ships came here from Continental countries they would not go away empty. He had not heard of any organisation which wanted to repudiate payment of just debts to the banks, but there was an organisation which wanted to have their debts reduced to an amount which they could afford to pay.

MR. HOGAN HITS OUT.

Mr. P. HOGAN (C. na nG., Galway) said that Deputy O'Reilly had spoken with the authentic voice of the weakling, and Senator Connolly had given them the benefit of his junior grade economics. It was on such opinions that the President had to rely for his policy, for he himself certainly knew nothing about the cattle trade, or any other business, and that was the sort of stuff he had to be guided by. That being the case he (Mr. Hogan) did not wonder that they were in the position in which they now were. He would ignore the references made to him by Mr. Flinn (Parliamentary Secretary), for Mr. Flinn was a humbug, a gas bag, and a cheapjack who would sell any case. He had more respect for Deputy Corry and Deputy Corry could take that as a compliment.

He asked the President to address himself to a few simple points that had emerged from the debate. They had been told that the game of the British Government was to clear out the present Executive and that they would be ready then to make a settlement with some other Government. Obviously the Cumann na nGaedheal was implied. Personally he did not think that was the British policy, because the British Government would prefer to make a settlement with the present Government, for then they would have brought into an agreement with them a section of the Irish people represented by the present Government. From that point of view it would suit the British Government much better to make a settlement with President de Valera.

DROP PATRIOTIC PRETENCE

It was not in the interests of the British Government that this quarrel should go on, and for that reason they were anxious to make a settlement. In a great many matters the interests of the British and the interests of this country were the same. It was in the interests of the British to trade with the Free State and it was of greater interest for the Free State to trade with the British. Before entering into such a serious quarrel the country should be told, and all the pseudo patriotic pretence should be dropped, that the British and the Free State's interests were the same.

The speech of Sir Thomas Inskip, the British Attorney-General, was important, because he was a member of the British Government—a Government that was used to negotiation, and a Government that were able to buy and sell the Free State Government because they were longer at the job.

President DE VALERA (smiling)—"They bought you."

Mr. HOGAN—The President is losing his temper. They did not buy us in the sense he means, and he knows it. The British Government are efficient, competent and disciplined, and know how to get things done. When their Attorney-General spoke he must be taken seriously, and he has made a serious statement of which the President can make use.

Continuing, Mr. Hogan said he did not believe they would get anything like five millions from the British Government in present circumstances, but a perfectly good settlement of this dispute could be made if political humbug were dropped. Perhaps he should not have used that word—perhaps the President did not think it was humbug, but thought it was a fight. If he did think so he should tell the country, and make it clear that the quarrel was not about money, but was on entirely different issues, amounting to an insistence on his (the President's) views in regard to the Treaty settlement. The country, declared Mr. Hogan, was being deceived.

"DON'T WORK AND DON'T PAY."

It was quite clear that the present Government was in a position to get a bit more by way of concessions, but the Government in the present issue had raised matters that were of no interest whatever to the farmers, traders or labourers of the country. He was convinced that if the President insisted on his present line of keeping up the pretence that this was a legal case he would put himself in the position of a man who borrowed money under an agreement, which agreement was faulty, and who then pleaded the faults in the agreement, whereas his duty would be to amend it. It was simply putting the country in the position of endeavouring to bring off what was nothing more than a sharp practice. This move in regard to land annuities was initiated by Peadar O'Donnell and taken up by President de Valera in 1926. It was nothing short of the most arrant humbug, cant and hypocrisy for deputies on the opposite benches to deny that at every crossroads they said the farmer would not have to pay his land annuity. The last Government's policy for ten years could be put in one sentence—work hard and pay your way, but the Fianna Fail policy was—don't work and don't pay.

When the election was decided civil bills were issued wholesale for land annuities, and ninety-nine out of every hundred in Galway were served on the electors who supported the present Government. Was that a coincidence? He would prefer the man who went down the country and said, "Do not pay," to the humbug of President de Valera. It was untrue to say that farming did not pay for the last five years. The fact was that it did not pay as well as during the war years, but the fall in prices here was not as great as in other countries where farmers were much worse off.

Senator Connolly had said that they would win the fight if the people did not let down the Government. The people were shopkeepers, traders and farmers, all of whom were in the front line trenches in this war without ammunition and without any prospect of success. The losses would total fifty millions. The soldiers were helpless.

There were people in this country wielding an influence which, if allowed to continue, would bleed this unfortunate country white. The former Government had very nearly made a nation of this country, and he asked the President not to undo that work.

Mr. R. S. ANTHONY (Indpt. Labour, Cork) said that the people should not be asked to suffer any more after all they had gone through. This vote was to him a warchest, but he wondered how long it would be until the President came back asking for more money.

THE MEN "BEHIND."

The Minister for Justice was afraid to do his duty. The people behind the Government were the looters, the bankrupts and the robbers, and members of the Government benches were making speeches inflaming the passions of young men and women. There was more moral cowardice to-day in Ireland than in any country on the world. The President wanted to make a second Mexico out of this country, and he would of necessity reap the whirlwind. The Minister for Defence had spoken to the Army, saying that their one purpose was to achieve full freedom for Ireland. The people who were doing most to accentuate the dividing line between North and South were the people on the Government front benches. The Minister, it might be, was going to have a third army—that third army must be wanted to act as a kind of buffer between the National Army and the army outside. The ordinary working classes were asking what was going to become of them.

Mr. NORTON (Lab., Kildare) said that Mr. Fitzgerald had declared that it was his (Mr. Norton) view that they had no legal case in regard to the land annuities. "I believe," said Mr. Norton, "that we have a strong case on legal as well as on moral grounds for the retention of the land annuities and for the retention of the other moneys which we pay to Britain."

MR. NORTON WANTS TO KNOW.

The first charge on the land of the country was to enable the farmer to maintain a decent standard of living. No State had a right to expect an annuity from the farmers at the sacrifice of the standard of living of themselves and their families. Would the Government use the £2,000,000 to defend the existing prices? The Labour Party wanted to know from the Government exactly where they stood and where they were going. What did the Government propose to do in order to organise the nation in this crisis? Was Mr. de Valera going to evolve a new social policy which would give the people a new standard of living, or, on the other hand, was he going to try to patch up the rents in the capitalist system which had given the Free State 80,000 unemployed? If so, the Government would never clear the rocks which confronted them.

The present might be a temporary crisis, but they had a permanent crisis with them—the crisis of the chronic poverty of the poor. If the Government were serious in their attempts to defend the nation they must look on this as something more than a temporary crisis. They must regard it as another flaw in the social structure, which permitted 80,000 of their people to be without employment. His fear was that in their attempt to grapple with the temporary crisis the Government had omitted to envisage the permanent crisis fully. What the Government had to face up to was the necessity of providing every man and woman of the country with a decent livelihood, and he looked to the President to indicate the steps he proposed to take to ensure that end.

WAY TO IMMEDIATE RELIEF.

Mr. FitzGERALD-KENNEY (C. na nG., Mayo) said that he had no doubt that if they paid over the half-yearly instalment of the land annuities, without prejudice, the tax on Irish live-stock to England would be immediately raised. And it was because of the refusal that the country was being asked to endure sufferings, and the farming community to be broken. The Government knew perfectly well that it had no legal claim to withhold the land annuities. It had reduced this country to terrible straits; had muddled everything it had taken up, and made the Free State the despised of the world, instead of being the envy of it, as it had been before they took office. They now asked for unlimited confidence, although they were being kept in power by a party which was elected as pro-Treaty, but which, when elected, threw in its lot with the present Government.

He agreed with Deputy Norton that the country was heading for revolution. Were this successful, they would have a Bolshevist Republic in which private property would be non-existent.

Mr. RODDY (C. na nG., Sligo-Leitrim) asked why the Minister for Agriculture had not taken part in the debate to tell them what provision was going to be made for farmers out of the £2,000,000. What steps was he going to take to recoup them for the losses which they would incur, and had already incurred; what was he going to do with regard to the butter business? It was proposed to continue the export trade, who was going to pay the duty, the creameries or the State? They were entitled to know how the £2,000,000 was going to be spent.

If the economic war continued for any length of time the President would have to approach the Dail for another loan. This was only the first of a series. He visualised a recession to the conditions which were experienced during the famine years. This £2,000,000 would not by any means cover the losses which the farmers had already sustained. If their losses were to be assessed to-day, he thought that they would be in the neighbourhood of £6,000,000. There had been casualties among the farming community already, and the number would continue to increase as long as the war continued.

Was the Government, he asked, prepared to pursue this war regardless of consequences? Judging by the tone of the speeches delivered on their side, the door seemed to be absolutely barred and bolted against further negotiations. The indications, however, at the present moment were more favourable for negotiation than they had been the day before, in view of the speech of the English Attorney-General.

THE "SECRET AGREEMENT."

Mr. S. MOORE (F.F., Wicklow) asked why the last Minister for Agriculture had not kept his promise on July 22nd, that he would explain why the 1923 Agreement had been kept secret. He would be glad to hear his explanation now.

Mr. McGILLIGAN—The Agreement was explained. Is it not accepted?

President de VALERA shook his head, indicating that it was not accepted.

Mr. McGILLIGAN said that he would ask the President to name a day for a discussion on all documents marked "secret," including the Government's agreement to the I.R.A.

Mr. MOORE, continuing, said that he had never heard during the last general election any reference to the statement made in the House that farmers had been told by Fianna Fail that they would not have to pay their annuities.

Alderman A. BYRNE (Ind., Dublin, N.) said that he hoped that some of the £2,000,000 would be devoted to the relief of the 8,000 people in Dublin who were living on food tickets. Shipyards in Dublin were idle and the dock-yards were slackening down, as there was little or no work to be done owing to the feeling of insecurity that the present state of affairs might continue for a lengthy period.

"GO BACK TO PALESTINE."

Mr. R. BRISCOE (F.F., Dublin, South) said the deputy who had just spoken could not get away from play-acting.

Mr. A. BYRNE (Ind., Dublin, North)—I won't be called a play-actor by the man who ran away from Palestine. Go back to Palestine and help your own people.

The SPEAKER told the members that they must not indulge in personalities.

Mr. BRISCOE said he was satisfied that the efforts of the Government were in the best interest of the majority of the people. Another method had been tried by the late Executive, and the eight thousand destitute people in the City of Dublin was the result of it. Deputy Byrne spoke about the mails and of deputies being muzzled, but they in that House had recently the experience of being muzzled when the Safety Act was being passed. Every member of the Cumann na nGaedheal Party and the Independents arrived in the House on that occasion under an armed bodyguard.

Mr. E. J. DUGGAN—For a very obvious reason.

Mr. BRISCOE—According to some it was because they might have stayed away instead of coming in to vote There is no need for any of these armed guards now.

Mr. MULCAHY—The creamery managers have to be guarded now.

Mr. BRISCOE said that some deputies had still to be guarded, and he hoped they would continue to be guarded until their lives were safe. The present Executive Council were doing their level best to bring about a situation where all shades of opinion could be expressed and put before the House without any fear of intimidation.

COULDN'T REMIT 1D. ON 6D. SOCCER.

Mr. EAMONN O'NEILL (C. na nG., Cork West) said that what he was concerned about was to where this £2,000,000 was to come from. A short while ago the Minister for Finance was unable to remit a penny on a sixpenny soccer ticket, while now the House was asked to find this sum to engage in an economic war. With declining resources and a bleak outlook before them, the people were asked to find this huge sum. They were arming the people for the war by taxing them further. This was a money fight with England. The Fianna Fail Party did not even form the majority party in the House; they could not even form a Government without depending upon "Kipling's assembly from all the world."

They had been accused of not developing the real economic policy of Griffith, but since they got their own political and social freedom they had been prevented by circumstances from doing so. The late Government took the country out of the ashes to which it was reduced by the refusal of those on the opposite side of the House to submit to majority rule.

The present time of crisis was certainly not a good time for starting a new social organism. He thought that party differences should be forgotten, and that a committee of all parties in the Dail should meet during the recess and discuss the whole position. He was sure that it would be possible to come to some understanding.

Mr. BROOKE BRASIER (Ind., E. Cork.) said that if President de Valera could succeed in retaining the land annuities without serious consequences to the country, he would be very glad.

SLUGS FOR THE BLUNDERBUS.

Mr. McGILLIGAN said that last year there were 7,000 registered unemployed in the City of Dublin and this year there were 14,000. The country would soon realise, he said, the proper situation. This sum of £2,000,000 was talked of as the sinews of war. It was slugs for the blunderbuses. All useless histrionics. They were piling up a war chest, but not even the President knew what it was to be used for.

The only hope that out of this emergency something good would come was indicated in the statement by Senator Connolly, who said that "if England did not give us this money she will not get the exemption from war debts she is looking for from America." He assumed that the Minister had the authority of the American Minister in this country for that statement. That statement was made by a man who should be responsible. Was the American big stick to be waggled and wielded in this country in order to get America to act on our behalf? Or was it another diplomatic blunder as was the case in the rudeness shown to the French Embassy?

FRUITS OF OTTAWA.

All that talk about more food than we could consume was all rubbish. We were to be better fed, but if the production market was gone and they sold at a loss, production would inevitably decline. Where were the new markets to come from? What about the £28,000,000 worth of surplus goods we had to sell elsewhere? The market for that surplus was now on the brink of complete annihilation. Even if the land annuities question was settled, they would still be faced with the loss of that market. The Saorstat delegates to Ottawa had been sent quite unprepared. They had now the surprising change at Ottawa that both Canada and Australia had made up their minds that wheat was no longer the pivotal point on which discussions would take place, and that neither preference nor quotas for wheat mattered to them. The Conference turned on meat and dairy produce, and while England was prepared to argue her points with each of the Dominions, she was not prepared to meet the Free State in any way. Great Britain would not make an agreement with them because there was no reason for her to think that a treaty made in Ottawa would be different from a treaty made in London.

There was going to be a preference of 10 per cent. in the English market for beef and they were not going to get it. Even if the Land Commission annuities were completely out of the way, that preference would still operate against them. They had been promised relief in taxation by the Government and instead of that they were down eight and a quarter million pounds. No longer did they hear the cries that Britain dare not tax our exports, and that there were alternative markets.

He found it impossible not to equate what was happening here, with what was happening in Russia. What was behind all the present talk was this, and it was a most dangerous thing to have to contend with. That was the belief that the members of the Government were inspired, that they did not need to think out plans. Such a person—the enthusiast—was the most dangerous man any country had got to deal with; the enthusiasts filled the mental homes of all the countries in the world. The enthusiast scorned plans.

MR. DE VALERA REPLIES.

President DE VALERA said the debate had covered such a wide field that he could only take cognisance of the principal points made. The first point made was that sufficient information had not been given to the Dail as to the purposes to which the money they were asking would be applied. As he indicated it was not possible to give in detailed estimate the amounts that might be required as the emergency developed, and in a sense it was not advisable that they should indicate in advance the exact nature of the steps that might have to be taken. Everybody recognised that one of the difficulties in a democracy showed itself most clearly in times of crisis.

He had heard during the debate that the Government were aiming at a dictatorship, and particularly that he himself had always leaned in that direction. He wanted to say at the start that far from having any belief in dictatorial forms of Government, he was a firm believer in democracy as the only form of Government that would last. It was the best form of Government in the long run, and it was because he believed in democracy in the long run that he did not want to see the hopes of democracy in general blighted by trying to persist in times of crisis in what was, in fact, an unreasonable demand upon democracy. Everybody would realise that democracy in times of crisis of this kind had given special powers to the Government to make it stronger. If the Government had got to reveal in advance, to those who were opposed to them externally, every step the State proposed to take in self-defence, it meant that the greater part of these steps could be countered. Even if it were possible he would say that at a time like this it was inadvisable. At a time like this they had to give the Executive Council the necessary powers to achieve success. The Dail was exercising the democratic powers in giving over, for the time, discretionary powers to the Executive Council in accordance with the terms of the estimate. It was not possible to give more information.

HARDSHIPS PRE-DATE EMERGENCY.

In regard to the emergency, the hardships referred to as existing were in no way connected with the emergency. These hardships were as a result of the conditions which had been gradually getting worse for years past. It was not at the present moment that the Government were raising their voices on behalf of the farmer, or that they showed they realised the plight of the farming industry. It was because for years they had been trying to get the previous Executive Council to realise the conditions of the farming community, conditions that were so bad that the farmers could not continue to be left with anything like a decent chance of getting a livelihood. They begged the then Executive Council to use the resources of the country to help the farmers. That was the purpose of the Stabilisation of Prices Act.

That was the state of the farmers, and it would have developed whether the present state of tension existed or not. They saw the situation in which the farmers were developing, and it was one of the reasons that made them make it part of their campaign at the last election—that monies which were not due from this country should not be paid, because the country could not afford these payments. It was admitted by Mr. Baldwin that the Free State was exporting out of its revenue sums far greater than Britain had ever exported. It was because they could not afford to make gifts of that character that they said to the farmers that these monies must be retained here.

LAND ANNUITIES.

"I take the attitude," said the President, "that this country cannot be committed without the consent of Parliament to these payments. Parliament was not consulted. It was a secret agreement. That document as a whole was never revealed to the Irish people, or to the Parliament here. It was an extraordinary thing that this document on which Britain now bases her claim was never once referred to by the ex-Attorney-General, or the lawyers on the other side, and it never came to light until it was mentioned in the despatch from Mr. Thomas, and then it had to be searched for on the files. There was no record of it anywhere in any document or record of the Dail, except a passing reference by Deputy Cosgrave in 1923. It was passed as lightly through the Dail as it was possible to do. Why was this document kept from the Irish people?"

Mr. HOGAN—It was not kept from the Irish people.

The PRESIDENT—Show me where the Dail sanctioned that agreement?

Mr. HOGAN—I answered that already.

The PRESIDENT—You cannot show me anywhere.

Mr. HOGAN—Are you challenging me now?

PRESIDENT—I am.

Mr HOGAN—The part of the agreement dealing with the land annuities, and the transfer of these payments to England, was brought specifically before the Dail by President Cosgrave, and explained by him that it was in pursuance of an agreement, and he was cross-examined on it by the then leaders of the Labour Party and the Farmers' Party. As the President has said, whether the agreement was secret or not does not matter two pence. What we are concerned with is whether the effect of that agreement dealing with the land annuities was brought before the Dail.

President DE VALERA—The position we take is that the Irish people cannot be committed to continue payments that were not ratified and fully appproved by this House.

Mr. HOGAN—What about Section 12 of the Land Act of 1923?

President DE VALERA—That was also deliberately made ambiguous. The monies were to be paid into the appropriate fund. That might mean anything. Why did not your lawyers reply to it in the long document they drew up?

Mr. HOGAN—An agreement between us and the British Government has no legal effect.

PRESIDENT—We were told in the long document that the British Government was only a broker. They said that this was a debt between the Irish farmers on one hand and the stockholders on the other, and that if the land annuities were not handed over to the stockholders the Irish farmers were breaking one of the commandments. That was the case that was made, and not once in the whole dispute, until it was referred to by Mr. Thomas, did it appear in the arguments on the opposite side that the legal basis on which the British were entitled to the land annuities was the Act of 1925.

Mr. FitzGERALD-KENNEY (C. na nG., Mayo)—We never stated that that was the legal case.

THE BRITISH CASE.

The PRESIDENT—Mr. Thomas is well able to state the British case. (Applause from Gallery.)

Mr. MULCAHY (C. na nG., Dublin N.)—Why does the President invite answers from these benches?

The PRESIDENT—You have misunderstood me. There was no intention in my statement to imply that the deputies on the opposite benches are making the British case. I simply stated that Mr. Thomas and his advisers could make the British case quite well. They have relied upon a document that was never mentioned when the lawyers were engaged to point out the case for the payment of the annuities. Not once in the legal case is England's right to the annuities based on the agreement of 1923. The ultimate financial settlement was the confirmation which the British Government relied on for the payment of these moneys. Where it is referred to it is said that it had no effect whatever on and had nothing to do with the land annuities. But this document, which is put away so lightly by the lawers, is the basis of the British claim, that and the secret agreement of 1923.

Our whole attitude is that the Irish people can only be bound in matters of this kind by Parliament, and no Executive Council or Minister has a right to give away such moneys until they have Parliamentary sanction. The British Government may take a different view. I know their Executive has very extensive powers, but we are not accepting their constitutional practices as they applied to Germany and Denmark. It was most extraordinary that people who talked like Sir Thomas forgot these sentiments when they were separating the six counties from the thirty-two counties. They were joined by God if ever there was any joining.

Mr. DUGGAN—You certainly did your part in that.

The PRESIDENT—Sir Thomas had said that if there was a clear and sincere declaration of the desire and intention of the Free State to remain within the Empire then no annuities and debts would be allowed to cloud the issue. That was all very fine, but when the Free State claimed co-equality in that partnership, which it was supposed to have, the British said, "No, you are bound and tied by the agreement of 1921, and you are being held static in that position, no matter what developments might take place in the relations between other members of the Commonwealth."

Britain could not have it both ways. He did not know what might be the attitude of the Irish people about remaining in the Commonwealth. One thing he could say was that there would be no satisfaction in that partnership as long as this country was divided against the will of the majority of the people. As long as there was any tittle of diminution from full co-equality then the judgment of the Irish people would not be in doubt. If there was an election to-morrow he would take his chance of complete independence, and he would sacrifice the advantages of the partnership for the advantages of independence.

"We are," said Mr. de Valera, "quite prepared to enter into negotiation and to examine this matter, but we must have conditions under which it would be possible to get some end, and I suggested that these tariffs, so far as we are concerned, threatened our existence; that it was a state of war and that we would take measures to defend ourselves."

They could not, he went on, wait until October to enter into negotiations when things would be worse for them. Their first payments were due last June, and they did not pay over that money and thereby challenged the issue of their payment. The time for that challenge was fixed independent of the Government. It was not possible to manœuvre the question of time, but there would be danger of manœuvring if the Government entered into negotiations with its hands tied, while the hands of the British were free to inflict all the damage they could by a continuance of these tariffs.

He, therefore, proposed that the tariffs should be left as a weapon in the air in order to have negotiation, but a necessary condition was then made by the British that the land annuities should be paid over, and his answer to that was that the credit of the Free State was sufficient, and that, in fact, the money was preserved in a separate fund ready to be handed over at any time the question was decided.

"That is the position," said Mr. de Valera, "but that position cannot continue indefinitely. Complaint is being made that our farmers are paying twice—paying into a contingency fund and by way of British tariffs to another fund. It is quite clear that we cannot as a Government continue to retain these monies in a suspese account for an indefinite period. We have kept them so far as an evidence of our good faith and we will keep them for a reasonable time, but when that reasonable time elapses, then we will have to use these land annuities.

Mr. GOREY—You won't give them back to the people who paid them.

NO OTHER MARKET IN SIGHT.

"One thing that has emerged from this situation is the amount of our dependence on Britain, the danger of that dependence, and the necessity in the national interests as quickly as ever we can to get out of that position of dependency. The question is, can we do it? I daresay deputies on the opposite side are as anxious as we are to do it. It has been preached for many a year that we should try to find alternative markets. If there were favourable markets they would have been found in the ordinary course of business. I would like to say here and now—and it is as well that the people should know it—I see very little prospect of finding alternative markets."

"Hear, hear," from Opposition benches.

PRESIDENT—That is the truth. I see little prospect but one thing I do see is that it is worth a tremendous effort to try, and I want to satisfy myself that everything that can be done to look for them, to find them and establish them, will be done. I don't think we should be blamed for that. I have heard many things that were tried before, and yet when it is being tried again we get there. We are not satisfied that that is done as thoroughly as it should have been done. When we fail, you will have the satisfaction of saying: I told you so. That is not going with the full knowledge that we have of the difficulties—that is not going to prevent us from trying again.

SPENDING THE MONEY.

We are trying in this case to take defensive action, and we want money to do it. From day to day it may be necessary—I hope myself that it may not be necessary—to spend much of this money. I assure the deputies on the opposite benches that if there is any mistake on our part it will be that we are too conservative with this money. We are much more likely to be open to just criticism that we have been too conservative. If I were on the opposite benches I would say: Give them their chance. Do not hamper them for want of money to carry out their policy. If they succeed the nation will benefit, and if they fail we will be able to bring them before the bar of public opinion."

Then there was the political background. It had been said that Free State representatives could go to Mr. Ramsay Macdonald and say: "Don't be too hard on us. These five million pounds, let us off." He did not think that Mr. Macdonald or any other British Minister would be as soft as that. Or that petitions put up in that form were likely to be listened to very much. He might be wrong, of course; for maybe the British were very soft-hearted, but that was not his experience. As far as the political background was concerned, they knew just as much about it as Mr. Hogan, and he knew that the Fianna Fail Party gave a definite pledge to the electorate that there would be no further constitutional move than what was mentioned to the people without again consulting the people.

In other words, that there was not involved either the Treaty or the question of secession, and it was quite plain by their actions that they did not consider that the issue. On the question of the Oath and the refusal of the Empire tribunal, the attitude of the Fianna Fail Party would be the same, whether he was as loyal a supporter of the Treaty as Deputy Cosgrave or not, for the reason that within the Treaty he believed they had the right to remove the Oath, and that they had a perfect right to say that whilst they were the Government that was their line, but they were not going to say that any future Government was not going to go any farther. No man was going to place bounds to the onward march of a nation. Until there was another election they had promised to act within certain bounds. They were keeping within those bounds.

PARTNERSHIP OR COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE.

"We can enter into no further commitments and give no further promises. Does not the whole thing depend on the aims and sentiments of the Irish people? Does not the whole thing depend ultimately on whether the advantages to be got in this association of equal partnership, as they call it, are such that the Irish people would prefer the advantages to the disadvantages of complete independence?"

Neither he nor anyone else could make a promise as to what the Irish nation would consider its advantage in a few years time. If the connection with the British Empire was going to persist, it would do so because of the inherent advantages to the Irish people, and for no other reason.

He had never bothered himself about forms of government. He stood for the Republic because the Irish people, in face of desperate odds, had chosen by democratic choice the republican form of government, and there was none other that he could see that they could have in making their choice. Until the coming election, the constitutional position in which the Free State now was, they were prepared to abide by it; otherwise they would have put quite a different issue to the people. What the issue would be at the next election remained to be seen. The action of the British in this matter told them that the Free State must get away from Britain, if they were to have independence. If Britain were to impose measures on the State—then the best thing was to get rid of Britain as quickly as possible.

"WHAT GOD HATH JOINED."

Referring to the British Attorney-General, Sir Thomas Inskip, Mr. de Valera said that the newspaper report opened up by repeating Sir Thomas's words, "What God joined, no man can separate." (Laughter.) Belgium was closer to France than the Free State was to England, yet Belgium was independent, and the same applied to Germany and Denmark. It was most extraordinary that people who talked like Sir Thomas forgot these sentiments when they were separating the six counties from the thirty-two counties. They were joined by God if ever there was any joining.

Mr. DUGGAN—You certainly did your part in that.

The PRESIDENT—Sir Thomas had said that if there was a clear and sincere declaration of the desire and intention of the Free State to remain within the Empire then no annuities and debts would be allowed to cloud the issue. That was all very fine, but when the Free State claimed co-equality in that partnership, which it was supposed to have, the British said, "No, you are bound and tied by the agreement of 1921, and you are being held static in that position, no matter what developments might take place in the relations between other members of the Commonwealth."

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They could not, he went on, wait until October to enter into negotiations when things would be worse for them. Their first payments were due last June, and they did not pay over that money and thereby challenged the issue of their payment. The time for that challenge was fixed independent of the Government. It was not possible to manœuvre the question of time, but there would be danger of manœuvring if the Government entered into negotiations with its hands tied, while the hands of the British were free to inflict all the damage they could by a continuance of these tariffs.

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"That is the position," said Mr. de Valera, "but that position cannot continue indefinitely. Complaint is being made that our farmers are paying twice—paying into a contingency fund and by way of British tariffs to another fund. It is quite clear that we cannot as a Government continue to retain these monies in a suspese account for an indefinite period. We have kept them so far as an evidence of our good faith and we will keep them for a reasonable time, but when that reasonable time elapses, then we will have to use these land annuities.

Mr. GOREY—You won't give them back to the people who paid them.

FARMERS MUST PAY ANNUITIES.

Mr. DE VALERA said he would deal with that question. It was deputies on the opposite benches, in the most irresponsible manner, who suggested that when the present Government was in office that these annuities were not to be paid.

"When I initiated the campaign over the land annuities I made it quite clear that it was to be retention by the State. I made it quite clear beyond any possible misrepresentation that the farmers owed that money to the community, to the State. It is a debt from the individual farmer to the State, and, thinking that the farmers would not be attracted by our programme that the individual would have to pay to the State, Deputy Hogan, who was then Minister, was the first to talk about this sort of thing—that it does not matter whether the money was paid to England or to de Valera, it was all the same so long as it was paid. I had to go and expose that fallacy, and to indicate to the farmer that if the moneys were retained in the Treasury and to the community that they would indirectly benefit."

To retention of the land annuities by the State did not mean the retention of the land annuities by the farmer, which was the campaign carried on mainly by members of the Opposition benches, and carried on deliberately in order to embarrass the Government.

The State would do everything in its power to relieve one section of the community if that particular section was hard hit, but the money must come from the individual to the State first, and there could be no remission of these payments at the present time. These annuities had got to be paid to the State—it should be remembered there were 97,000 holdings brought in under the 1923 Act, representing annuities of £800,000, and that money was not included in the million and a half. If these annuities were not paid, the example would clearly be followed in regard to other public debts, and the State would be rendered impotent to give to the individual the collective money available for the individual from the collective resources of the community.

As to how long the present situation may last, Mr. de Valera said his attitude was that the people should keep as near as possible to their normal lives, and that if farmers had stock to sell, if they got a fair price, they should sell it. It was a difficult time, and individual judgment would work out better than concerted action. It was suggested that this might be a short affair and that people were holding stock because they believed that. He would like them to dispel that notion as quickly as possible, because, while they were willing to negotiate and to try and get a settlement, there were always two sides to it.

"We are going to take measures to defend ourselves. If negotiations come along and are successful, well and good; there is nothing lost and there will be something gained; but I do not propose, and I do not think the Executive Council would propose, to take steps which would have to be retraced. I believe the steps that ought to be taken are steps which the nation should take in any case, and the Government is taking the sensible line of protecting the country. We have done nothing except what would be done by people who were serious about the retention of these annuities. Probably I realise the damage that will be done by this fight as much as Deputies on the opposite benches, but, as I have said already, you cannot have omelettes without cracking eggs, and you have got to make up your mind now."

PREPARED TO NEGOTIATE.

He could imagine how Mr. Thomas would reply to Sir Thomas Inskip if Sir Thomas was an employer and said he could draw his representatives from the employers' class.

Mr. COBURN (Mid-Louth)—That is not a fair analogy.

President DE VALERA said it was as fair a one as occurred to him at the moment. They were ready for negotiations, but they were not going to give way on the question of nominees. They were prepared to negotiate providing that the initial conditions for successful negotiation were established. Their defensive measures, though not primarily designed for that purpose, would do damage to Britain. Were those circumstances in which negotiations could be conducted successfully? On the other hand, were they to hold off and get weaker day by day?

He was asked where the £2,000,000 was going to come from. They would have to say, first of all, what the principle was, how much would have to be spent before they took measures to get the money, but if it became necessary when the British were, on their own showing, paying themselves otherwise, they might take the money from the suspense account.

NO THREATS.

Threats had been referred to. As far as the Executive were concerned, they wanted no threats made against anyone. He could conceive of no greater damage to the country at the moment than would be caused by threats.

Mr. FITZGERALD—What about the Minister for Posts and Telegraphs?

The PRESIDENT said that he was not present, and did not know what occurred.

Mr. MORRISSEY (Ind. Lab., Tipperary)—I want to ask the President for a statement from him that the Government are not countenancing threats.

The PRESIDENT—As far as I am concerned, and can manage to do it, this Government is going to give protection to every individual to express his opinions as freely as he likes. The only danger at the present time about the statements of the Opposition is that the British might regard them as interpreting public opinion here which, in fact, they do not, and be misled as to the temper of the people. The defeatist spirit in their speeches is not in our people, and the British may take them as expressing public opinion accurately when, in fact, they do not. Mr Thomas, who has been accustomed to win or lose fights by breaking down the morale of people may think he is breaking down our morale.

INTIMIDATING THE PRESS.

Mr. FITZGERALD said that certain members of the Press had been intimidated. He asked if the President would now make it clear that newspaper men could print and publish what they liked.

The PRESIDENT said there was such a thing as sedition, and when an attempt was made to pull down the Government, when it was the only Government that at the moment could protect the interests of the country, an attempt to stir up unsettled feeling was something very like sedition.

HIS ATTITUDE TO THE I.R.A.

Referring to the I.R.A., he said it had been suggested that there was a secret compact between the Government and the I.R.A. There was no secret agreement.

"Our attitude is simply that we should act deliberately on a policy which we believe gives the country an opportunity of united direction. We made it quite clear that, in our opinion, there is only one way that you can get united direction here, and that is by the acceptance of majority rule, and by the acceptance of the elected representatives of the people. We said that, when it was clear that every section of the people could freely elect their representatives and that those representatives could come into a national assembly and have their voice in it, that there was no excuse for the repudiation of majority rule, and no excuse for anybody refusing to accept the assembly of the people's representatives."

They built the Fianna Fail organisation on the principle they were anxious to effect, the unity of the country. They were anxious during the period that the Oath was still in existence that nothing should happen which would make it more difficult for the principle to be fully accepted, and there was nothing they had done which would for one moment subordinate the elected representatives of the people to anybody other than the elected representatives of the people. They were responsible only to the Dail and to the people of the country; responsible to see that peace was maintained, and that every citizen in the country was entitled to express his views. As far as public meetings were concerned, as far as the Government were able with the forces under their command, they would give others freedom from interruption in the same way that their own meetings were free of them.

Mr. MULCAHY—Do we understand that in the meantime the I.R.A. may organise and drill and arm?

NOT GOING AFTER ARMS.

The PRESIDENT—The position is this, provided there is no attempt to get arms—and we are not going, as far as we can prevent it, to allow arms to come in—as long as there is no attempt to get arms or publicly parade with arms, we are not going to go out after the arms which are in the hands of individuals at the present time.

Deputies—Why?

The PRESIDENT—Because it is not in the public interest that it should be done. Why should people object if there is peace?

Mr. MORRISSEY—Why should people want arms if there is peace?

The PRESIDENT—If Deputy Morrissey had a longer acquaintance with Irish movements he would know why.

Mr. GOREY (C. na nG., Carlow-Kilkenny)—You have had them coming for the last six weeks.

The PRESIDENT—We have not.

Mr. GOREY—Produce the Minister for Justice here. He knows.

The PRESIDENT—Will Deputy Gorey give the Executive Council the information——

Mr. GOREY—They have been coming in; it is a lie to say that they have not. The Minister for Justice has reports to prove they have.

The PRESIDENT—We have reports from our police—documents to say that as far as they know no arms have come in.

Mr. GOREY—I would like to see those documents.

Mr. COBURN (Independent, Louth) said that as one who never carried arms, he wanted to ask why they should be in the possession of private individuals.

The PRESIDENT said that certain people in this State were allowed to have arms for two reasons. One was sufficient—and that was that the arms could not be got from them by anybody, and the State, when it could not get them, would be acting stupidly and foolishly in attempting to do so. This arms question was a big one. He knew something about it, about the origin of the tradition that insisted on the right to arms.

He had tried to point out more than once that under present conditions arms could not be of value for national purposes unless they were used internally in this country. He had asked the question of those who stood for arms: "Do you want to use these arms in a civil conflict?" The answer he received was: "No." Was it not as clear as daylight that arms could only be used under the leadership of the elected representatives of the people? And would there not be sufficient arms when the Government of the

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LOT 2. 51 CONNAUGHT STREET, PHIBSBOROUGH. Held with No. 49 subject to £7 per annum for both, but indemnified against £3 10s. 0d. thereof by No. 49 Connaught street. Let at £32 per annum, and showing a profit rent for the current year over head rent and taxes of £32 2s. 6d. P.I.V., £20.

LOT 3. 36 LEINSTER STREET, N., PHIBSBOROUGH. Held for 210 years from 1902 at the yearly rent of £4, and let at £48 per annum, showing a profit rent over head rent and taxes for the current year of £38 8s. 10d. P.I.V., £19.

MAYES and SONS, Solicitors, Nassau street.

SALE, TUESDAY, 23RD AUGUST.

ELY LODGE, NUTGROVE AVE., LR. RATHFARNHAM.

Dwellinghouse containing ten apartments, with nearly two acres of ground. Frontage to Nutgrove avenue about 880 feet. The House adjoins and overlooks the Castle Golf Links, and is close to bus and tram. There is a large garden attached, fully cropped and profitably worked. A stream runs through the grounds. A yard, with Out-houses, is let for 25 years from 1927 at £40 per annum, and a cottage and small paddock are let on lease for 168 years from 1876 at £5 per annum. The entire property is held for 340 years from 1876, subject to a rent now reduced to £19 5s. 6d. per annum, so that a purchaser would have a profit rent of about £25 per annum from the portions let, and clear possession of the House and garden.

WILLIAM V. REDDALL, Solicitor, 15 Stephen's Green.

FURNITURE SALES.

SALE, WEDNESDAY NEXT, 10TH AUGUST, COOLGARIFF, STRAND ROAD, MERRION. FURNITURE AND PIANO.

JAMES H. NORTH AND CO. have been instructed to Sell the FURNITURE on the premises, including:—

Upright Cottage Pianoforte, Inlaid Mahogany Drawingroom Suite, upholstered in tapestry; Chippendale Tray Top Table, with shell carving; Gilt Clock, Walnut Overmantel, Lustres, Vases and Ornaments, Floor Lamp, Fire Sets, Easy Chairs, Carpets, Rugs and Suites of Curtains, Antique Inlaid Table, Hall stand, Antique Card Table, Mahogany Hall Chair, Carved Oak Seat, Antique Barometer, Grandfather Clock, in Chippendale Mahogany Case; Six Oak Chairs, upholstered in leather; Occasional Chairs, Pictures, Brass and Copper Ornaments, Mahogany Enclosed Sideboard, with mirror back; Dining Table, Mahogany Side Tables, Mahogany Wardrobe, Duchesse Toilet Table, Mahogany Toilet Chests Drawers, Commode Chair, Satin Walnut Bedroom Suite, Kitchen Dresser, Presses, Tables, Culinary Utensils and Mangle, Lawn Mower, Garden Tools, etc.

ON VIEW DAY PREVIOUS.

SALE, FRIDAY NEXT, 12TH AUGUST. MEADOWLANDS, CHURCHTOWN, DUNDRUM. FURNITURE AND EFFECTS.

JAMES H. NORTH AND CO. have been instructed by the Executors to Sell the FURNITURE AND EFFECTS as follows:—

Cottage Pianoforte, by Hopkinson; Set of Trio Tables, Shaped Rosewood Table, What Nots, Gilt and other Overmantels, Easy Chairs, Sets of Chairs, Mahogany Dinner Wagon, Mahogany Bookcases and Cabinets and Books, Piano Stool, Mahogany Hallstand, Hall Chairs, Mahogany Hall Table, Singer Hand Sewing Machine, Mahogany Pedestal Sideboard, Mahogany Telescope Dining Table, Mahogany and Walnut Chairs, Marble and Gilt Clocks, Carpets and Rugs, China and Glassware and Ornaments, Whatnets, Plated Ware and few pieces of Silver, Copper Coal Helmet, Fire Sets, Antique Card Table, Antique Inlaid Wardrobe, Mahogany Chest Drawers, Enclosed Washstand, Toilet Mirrors, Wardrobes, and usual Bedroom Furniture, including Bedsteads, with Spring and Hair Mattresses, Feather Beds and Bedding; Kitchen Furniture and Utensils, Lawn Mower, Wafer Carrier, Barrows, Garden Seat, Ladder, Dog House and Tools.

ON VIEW DAY PREVIOUS.

JAMES H. NORTH & CO., AUCTIONEERS, 110 GRAFTON STREET, DUBLIN.

BATTERSBY & CO'S SALES.

ESTABLISHED 1815.

OUR PROPERTY SALE, ON THE 29TH AUGUST, WILL INCLUDE:—

"DELGANY HOTEL," DELGANY, CO. WICKLOW.

FULLY LICENSED HOTEL, WITH GROCERY AND PROVISION BUSINESS ATTACHED. AS A GOING CONCERN. FREEHOLD.

Messrs. J. H. McCARROLL and CO., Solicitors, 4 Church street, Wicklow.

19 ST. ALPHONSUS ROAD, DRUMCONDRA.

SEMI-DETACHED NON-BASEMENT HOUSE. POSSESSION.

Messrs. JAS. O'CONNOR and CO., Solicitors, 1 Dame street.

BATTERSBY & CO.,

AUCTIONEERS AND VALUERS, M.I.A.A., 39 WESTMORELAND STREET, DUBLIN.

(WITH AGENCIES IN PRINCIPAL ENGLISH, SCOTTISH, AMERICAN & COLONIAL CITIES.)

ESTABLISHED 1815.

EXECUTORS' SALE.

RE REV. JAMES F. NICHOLSON, Decd. (Late Rector of Clogheen).

ANTIQUE AND MODERN FURNITURE, PIANOS, OIL PAINTINGS, OLD CHINA AND GLASS, PLATED WARE, BED AND TABLE LINEN, BOOKS, FISHING RODS, Etc.,

AT 54 UPPER LEESON STREET,

ON TUESDAY NEXT, 9TH AUGUST, AND FOLLOWING DAY COMMENCING AT 11.30.

Comprising—Mahogany Dining Tables and Sets of Chairs, Enclosed Sideboard, with mirror back; Pedestal do., Mahogany Failing-leaf Tables, Chesterfield Suite, in stamped velvet; Occasional Chairs and Tables, Half-round Sheraton Flap-top Card Table, Inlaid Walnut do., Antique Mahogany Full-out Bijay Cabinet, Concert Piano, in rosewood (Collard and Collard); Upright do., by Kirkman; Gramaphone and Records, Mahogany Trio Tables, Sloping-front Inlaid Bureau (3ft.), Antique Medicine Cabinet, Overmantels, Brass Standard Lamps, Floor Lamps; Pleated Wares, Cutlery, Hall Clock, with brass dial; Antique Hall Chairs, Barometers, Case of Birds, Oak and Brass and Iron Bedsteads, Hair Mattresses, Bed and Table Linen, Blankets, Walnut and Oak Bedroom Suites, Mahogany Toilet Tables and Chests of Drawers, Pine Wardrobes and Presses, Fender, Fenderstool, Wheeling Chair, Adjustable Bed Table, Mangle, Meat Safe and other Household Effects; Salmon and Trout Rods, complete Grosvenor Set, Lawn Mower, new Hose, etc., WHICH MAY BE VIEWED ON MONDAY NEXT, 8th AUGUST, from 10 to 5. Admission to View and Sale One Shilling, which will be refunded to purchasers.

ANDREW J. KEOGH, AUCTIONEER, 10 LR. ORMOND QUAY.

JAMES HILL & SONS' AUCTIONS.

THIS DAY (SATURDAY), MONDAY & TUESDAY NEXT (IN CONTINUATION),

ANTIQUE AND MODERN FURNITURE, PIANOS, ORGANS, CABINET GRAMAPHONES, BILLIARD TABLE AND ACCESSORIES, CARPETS, OIL PAINTINGS, AND VALUABLE EFFECTS.

MESSRS. JAMES HILL & SONS, M.I.A.A., will SELL BY AUCTION, in their well-known Rooms, 9 and 10 BACHELOR'S WALK, a superior and costly collection of the Drawingrooms, Dining-room, Library and Bedroom Furniture, including chiefly:—Two Sweet-toned Upright Cottage Pianofortes, by eminent makers; 8-Stop American Organ, in walnut case; 6' 2" Billiard Table and Accessories, in good order; Adams style Mahogany Hall Table, Antique Corner Cabinet, dito superb China Display Cabinets, Music Cabinets, several Reproduction Mahogany Sideboards, in various styles; several Mahogany and Oak Screen-expanding and Pull-out Folding-top Dining Tables, and Sets of Dining Chairs, covered in hide, etc.; Chesterfield Suites, Lounge and Easy Chairs, beautifully upholstered in velours tapestry, damask, etc.; handsome Occasional Tables and Chairs, Mahogany Failing-leaf and Card Tables, Hall Table and Chairs, Overmantels; Mahogany, Oak and Brass Bedsteads, DOUBLE and Single, in variety; Bedsteads, with Woven Wire Springs and Pure Cured Hair Mattresses; Carpets, Linoleums, Kitchen and Office Furniture, China, Glass Ware, Silver and Plated Ware, Pictures, Paintings, Engravings, and Miscellaneous Effects.

AUCTION STARTS 1 P.M. Purchasers pay 5 per cent. fees.

JAMES HILL & SUNS, M.I.A.A. AUCTIONEERS AND VALUERS 9 & 10 BACHELOR'S WALK

JACKSON STOPS & JOYCE,

By direction of the Executrix of Captain W. Redmond, deceased.

THE HISTORIC SHOOTING LODGE OF THE LATE JOHN REDMOND, together with the ENTIRE CONTENTS OF THE RESIDENCE, including MANY OBJECTS OF HISTORICAL AND SENTIMENTAL VALUE,

FOR SALE BY AUCTION on the Premises at AUGHAVANNAGH, AUGHRIM, CO. WICKLOW, On WEDNESDAY, AUG. 24th, at 12 noon precisely.

LOT 1.—AUGHAVANNAGH HOUSE. Ten rooms, 1 rood, Statute measure. Freehold.

LOT II.—FARM OF 24 ACRES, 3 ROODS, 20 PERCHES, STATUTE MEASURE (adjoining Lot 1), with grazing and shooting rights over 1,864 acres.

Full particulars, Conditions of Sale, and Records of Shooting Bags from the solicitors, O'KEEFFE and LYNCH, 30 Molesworth street, Dublin, or from the Auctioneers.

VERY INTERESTING COLLECTION OF SOUVENIRS OF JOHN REDMOND, CHARLES STUART PARNELL, AND THE IRISH PARTY.

Also

PRESENTATION COPIES OF MANY WELL-KNOWN BOOKS AUTOGRAPHED BY THE AUTHORS, AND

THE ENTIRE CONTENTS OF THE RESIDENCE, THE OUT-DOOR EFFECTS, LIVE STOCK, Etc.

Detailed lists on application to the Auctioneers. On view previous day, 2—3 p.m.; and morning of Sale.

Admission, 1/- to View and Sale (Refunded to purchasers).

Terms—Cash and 5 per cent. Auction Fees.

JACKSON STOPS & JOYCE, Auctioneers, etc., 35 KILDARE STREET, DUBLIN. Tel. 61708.

PRELIMINARY ANNOUNCEMENT.

23 LONGFORD TERRACE, MONKSTOWN,

TUESDAY, 23rd AUGUST, 1932, AND FOLLOWING DAYS.

WE are favoured with instructions from George F. Butler-Bentley, Esq., who is retiring to his Bungalow owing to Mrs. Butler-Bentley wintering abroad, to hold a HIGHLY IMPORTANT AUCTION SALE of the contents of this large Residence, consisting of CHOICE ANTIQUE FURNITURE, OLD CHIPPENDALE AND ADAM MIRRORS, AN UNIQUE COLLECTION OF OLD WATERFORD CUT GLASS, including some very rare specimens; ORNAMENTAL AND OLD CHINA, SILVER, SHEFFIELD PLATE, QUEEN ANNE PORTANT FRENCH GILT BRONZES, SUPERB GRAND PIANO, by KAIM, small size; OIL PAINTINGS AND WATER COLOURS by well-known artists; CARPETS AND OTHER FURNISHINGS, fuller particulars of which will appear in future advertisements. View Monday, 22nd August. Admission to View and Sale by Catalogue only, price 2/-.

JAMES ADAM & SONS, Auctioneers and Valuers, 17 MERRION ROW and 19 STEPHEN'S GREEN.

23rd ANNUAL SHEEP SALE, TINAHELY, CO. WICKLOW.

SALE BY AUCTION ON MONDAY NEXT, 8TH AUGUST,

Commencing 12 o'clock (S.T.)

1,000 BROOD EWES, LAMBS, and STORE SHEEP

drawn from all the best local flocks.

EDWIN HAMMOND, Auctioneer, CARNEW, CO. WICKLOW.

AUTUMN TONES in Fashions are described to-day in Molly Bawn, in the Woman's Page of the WEEKLY IRISH TIMES—To-day.

23 LONGFORD TERRACE, MONKSTOWN.

TUESDAY, 23rd AUGUST, 1932.

WE are instructed BY MR. GEORGE F. BUTLER BENTLEY, who is changing his residence to his Bungalow owing to Mrs. Butler-Bentley wintering Abroad, to SELL BY AUCTION, as above, EXCEPTIONALLY WELL-BUILT FAMILY RESIDENCE, IN IDEAL SITUATION, FINE GARDEN AT REAR, GARAGE AND STABLING. TO BE SOLD BY PUBLIC AUCTION ON THE PREMISES, on above date, at the hour of 12 a.m. sharp.

Tenure:—Held under lease for 99 years from 1856 at yearly rent of £15 18/0. P.I.V. Valuation £48.

Accommodation:—Large drawingroom of ball-room, and spacious dining and study, five rooms, about 6 bedrooms, 2 servants' rooms, butler's pantry, wine cellar, larders, kitchen, scullery, and usual offices; garden, garage and stabling.

This is an ideal family or professional Residence. A feature of this House is the pretty garden, laid out by a landscape gardener, and the fine bright kitchen, if converted to Flats this Residence would produce over £300 per annum. Stabling, if Let, would save house almost rent and tax free. The house was built by Sir George Moyer's firm.

JAMES ADAM & SONS, Auctioneers and Valuers, 17 MERRION ROW & 19 STEPHEN'S GREEN.

MILLTOWN HOUSE, MILLS AND FARM.

MICHAEL ANTHONY has received instructions from Thomas Hickey, Esq., to SELL BY PUBLIC AUCTION (if not previously disposed of), on FRIDAY, the 12th AUGUST, 1932, at 3 o'clock (S.T.), all his Interest and Goodwill in above, together with 66 acres 2 roods of excellent Land, all held in Fee-simple, subject to £66 6s. 0d. to Irish Land Commission.

MILLTOWN HOUSE is a splendid residence, containing 9 reception rooms 5 fine bedrooms, flush w.c., kitchen, etc. The Out-offices are stone-built and slated, and equal to all requirements, with stabling in stall for half-a-dozen horses.

MILLTOWN MILLS are capable of milling 4,000 to 5,000 barrels in the season. There is a landing stage on the Grand Canal running alongside.

The Lands are the best, carrying 16 acres corn, 6 acres under roots, balance fine grazing.

The position of this valuable property—only 2 miles from Athy—adds to its desirability, and the Auctioneer confidently recommends it as an investment of the first order to all concerned.

PATRICK J. O'NEILL, Esq., Solicitor for Vendor.

MICHAEL ANTHONY, I.A.A., THE SQUARE, ATHY.

SILLOGUE AND MERRYFALLS, FINGLAS.

350 COCKS WELL SAVED OLD MEADOW HAY

WILL BE SOLD BY AUCTION ON TUESDAY NEXT, 9th AUGUST, at 12 o'clock, for Mr. John Birmingham.

CRAIGIE BROS., 37 PRUSSIA STREET, DUBLIN.

AUTUMN SHEEP SALES.

OPENING AUCTION, FRIDAY, 19th AUGUST.

EARLY ENTRIES WILL OBLIGE.

CRAIGIE BROS., 37 PRUSSIA STREET, DUBLIN.

WIRELESS WORKERS will be specially interested in the Farming Systems Illustrated in the WEEKLY IRISH TIMES—To-day.

JAMES S. McMAHON & CO.,

AUCTIONEERS AND VALUERS.

FORTHCOMING AUCTIONS.

WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY, 17TH AND 18TH AUGUST, AT 12, ON THE PREMISES.

Nos. 60 & 61 HARCOURT STREET.

SUITABLE FOR HOTEL OR HIGH-CLASS BOARDING HOUSE.

Two fine Houses, containing about 5 reception and 24 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, h. and c.; kitchens with fine range; electric light throughout and gas; gardens, etc.

No. 60 Harcourt street—Held for 999 year at £10 per annum.

No. 61—Held for 67 years to run, subject to £40 per annum.

The FURNITURE, comprising some good specimens of Sheraton, Walnut, Mahogany and Drawing room Suites; Diningroom Table and Chairs, Bureau Writing Desk, Occasional and other Chairs, Oil Paintings, Mahogany Hall Table and Chairs, Grandfather's Clock (mahogany case), Hall Stand, Inlaid Walnut and other China Cabinets, Piano, in walnut case, by Blankenstein (London); Piano, by Elliot and Rentone (London); Revolving Bookcase, Colored Prints, Engravings, Overmantels, Bookcases, Bedsteads, Bedding, China, Glass Dinner Sets, some Sheffield Ware, Axminster, Brussels, and other Carpets, etc.

On View Tuesday from 10 to 3 and morning of Sale. Admission 1/- to prevent overcrowding.

Conditions of Sale can be obtained from Messrs. JOHN P. J. SMYTH and CO., Solicitors, 39 Lower Ormond quay, Dublin.

PROPERTY AUCTION, FRIDAY, 19TH AUG., 1932, AT 12, IN OUR SALEROOMS, 132 STEPHEN'S GREEN.

"CHARLEVILLE," HARBOUR ROAD, DALKEY,

ON 2 ACRES. WITH POSSESSION.

AN ATTRACTIVE DETACHED RESIDENCE IN THE TUDOR STYLE, approached by Carriage Drive, enjoying glorious views of sea and mountains, near tram and train.

The House is in perfect condition, and contains large drawingroom (large conservatory off, heated), fine entrance hall, with radiator, study, diningroom, breakfast room, modern grates and tiled hearths; 5 family bedrooms, dressingroom, bathroom, h. and c. water throughout; 2 maids' rooms, well-wooded pleasure grounds, tennis court, fruit and vegetable garden, yard, garage, greenhouse, fowl houses, duck pond, etc.

Held for 99 years from Lord Cargefort at £38 per annum.

Conditions of Sale and Orders to View from the Auctioneers.

No. 2 GREENVILLE, SORRENTO ROAD, DALKEY, With Possession.

An excellent semi-detached, non-basement House, containing 3 reception, 4 bedrooms, hot bath, copper fittings throughout; electric light and gas; gardens. Held for 96 years at £7 10s. Od.

Conditions of Sale from Messrs. JOYNT and CRAWFORD, Solicitors, 1 Foster place; or, with Orders to View, from the AUCTIONEERS.

No. 7 CAMAC PLACE, DOLPHIN'S BARN, CRUMLIN.

Free of rent for ever. Must be sold. A neat, small Shop; 3 rooms and garden. Suit Grocery, etc. Convenient to two large football grounds.

Conditions of Sale from Messrs. MOLOUF and OWENS, Solicitors, 3 Upper Fitzwilliam street; or from the AUCTIONEERS.

JAMES S. McMAHON & CO., 132 STEPHEN'S GREEN, AND 100 MAIN ST., BRAY.

TEL. 52552.

AUCTIONS BY DOCKRELL LIMITED.

PROPERTY AUCTION, THURSDAY, 11TH AUGUST, AT 1.15 AT OUR PROPERTY SALEROOMS 5TH. GT. GEORGE'S STREET.

33 GROVE PARK, RATHMINES.

A soundly-constructed pre-war, non-basement House, built of red brick, convenient to city and within 1½d. tram fare of Nelson Pillar. The House contains 2 reception rooms, 4 bedrooms, maid's room, tiled kitchen and scullery, hot bath, separate w.c.; small yard and outside w.c.; electric light and gas. Held for 500 years from 1856, subject to £4 8s. Od. per annum. Valuation, £27. Keys with Auctioneers.

W. J. SHANNON and CO., Solicitors, 16 Upper Ormond quay.

ST. JOSEPH'S, 4 COLIEMORE ROAD, DALKEY.

A double-fronted semi-detached non-basement House, within 2 minutes' walk of bus and tram terminus, and about 3 minutes from railway station. Newly decorated and re-conditioned throughout, and ready for immediate occupation. Accommodation:—4 rooms and kitchen on the hall level; upstairs, 4 bedrooms, bathroom and w.c. Electric light throughout. Space for garage.

Held in fee-simple, free of all rent for ever. Poor law Valuation, £22. Vacant possession to purchaser.

Open for inspection on Saturday from 3 to 7 o'clock, or can be seen by appointment with the Auctioneers.

Messrs. HORAN and DEVINE, Solicitors having Carriage of Sale, 12 Dame street.

7 BRIGHTON ROAD, RATHGAR.

A compact non-basement two-storey House, containing 2 reception rooms, 4 bedrooms, maid's room, hot bath, hot linen press, 2 w.c.'s, kitchen. Electric light. Good garden.

Held from 1st May, 1865, for 900 years from 1865. Rent £12 10s. Od. per annum.

Messrs. A. and L. GOODBODY, Solicitors having Carriage of Sale, 24 Dame street, Dublin.

DOCKRELL LIMITED,

AUCTIONEERS AND VALUERS,

SOUTH GREAT GEORGE'S STREET, DUBLIN.

RE THE HON. F. G. WYNN, DECEASED.

CAERNARVONSHIRE. GLYNLLIVON PARK, LLANWNDA.

(Llanwnda Station 2 Miles),

On the Main Road, Caernarvon to Pwllheli.

HIGHLY IMPORTANT SALE OF THE VALUABLE ANTIQUE AND MODERN FURNISHINGS of the Chippendale, Queen Anne, Charles II., James I., Louis XV. periods; old and well preserved Jacobean and Elizabethan Furniture; Works of Art, Oil Paintings, Water Colours, Colonial Sporting Prints and Engravings; two Pipe Organs, Pedal and Barrel Organ, Harp and other Musical Instruments, and a large collection of Antique Brass, Copper and Lustre Ware (Copper and Silver), Rare Old Books from Mediæval Abbey, Llanrwst, etc., together with the MODERN FURNITURE,

MOST VALUABLE PRIVATE COLLECTION OF OLD ENGLISH AND WELSH OAK PEDIGREE FURNITURE,

and the unique collection

ARMOUR and ARMOURY,

Models and Relics of all descriptions, contained in Plas Newydd and the Fort (within the Park),

JOHN PRITCHARD & CO.

(PARKER MACKENZIE, F.A.I.)

have been favoured with instructions from the Right Hon. Lord Newborough to SELL BY AUCTION on the Premises, under a marquee, on

SALE DAYS—Tuesday to Saturday, August 23rd to 27th, inclusive, at 11 a.m. each day.

VIEW DAYS—Friday and Saturday, 19th and 20th August, 10 a.m. to 1 p.m., and 2 p.m. to 4 p.m.

Light Refreshments at a moderate charge on both View and Sale Days.

Catalogues, 1/- each, by post 1/3, of the Auctioneers, Bangor and Colwyn Bay. Telephones—Bangor, 2566 Colwyn Bay.

LEGAL NOTICES.

STATUTORY NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

In the Goods of

MARY ALICIA McCOMB, late of 6 Albany road, Donnelgu, and formerly of 17 Chelmsford road, Ranelagh, Dublin, Spinster, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given that all persons having claims against the estate of the above-named Deceased, who died on the 14th November, 1930, are required on or before the 30th day of September, 1932, to furnish written particulars thereof to the undersigned Solicitor and Executor of the Will of the said Deceased, to whom Probate was granted on the 15th July, 1932. After the said 14th September, 1932, the Executor will proceed to distribute the assets of the said Deceased, having regard only to the claims then received.

Dated this 1st day of August, 1932.

THOMAS COLLIS TERROTT, Solicitor and Executor, 14 Westmoreland street, Dublin.

SAORSTAT EIREANN.

Pursuant to an Order of the High Court of Justice, Saorstat Eireann, made in a Suit—

THE GOVERNOR AND COMPANY OF THE BANK OF IRELAND, Plaintiffs, TIMOTHY DENIHAN, Defendant.

All persons claiming to be incumbrancers affecting Defendant's interest in the Lands entered on Folio 10764, County of Limerick, County Limerick, being part of the Lands of Knocklong West, containing 52a. 1r. 21p., Statute measure, or thereabouts, situate in the Barony of Coonlea and County of Limerick, are to enter and prove their claims at the Central Office, Law Courts, Dublin, on or before the 1st day of October, 1932, or, in default thereof, they will be peremptorily excluded from the benefit of the said Order.

Every such incumbrancer holding any security is to produce the same to the Examiner, at his Office, Law Courts, Dublin, on the 13th day of October, 1932, at 11 o'clock in the forenoon, being the time appointed for adjudicating on the claims.

Dated this 30th day of July, 1932.

JOHN REALY, Examiner

STATUTORY NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

In the Goods of

MARIA TERESA BRADY, late of 22 Mews terrace, Blackrock, in the County of Dublin, Widow, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given, pursuant to the Statute 22 and 23 Vic. cap. 35, that all persons claiming to be Creditors of or otherwise to have any claim or demands upon the personal estate of the said Maria Teresa Brady, who died on the 7th day of May, 1932, are hereby required on or before the 23rd day of August next to furnish in writing the particulars of such claims or demands to the undersigned Solicitor for the Very Reverend Charles O'Neill Lawless, of The Presbytery, Greystones, in the County of Wicklow, duly held for that purpose, and in default thereof they will be peremptorily excluded from the benefit of the said Order.

Every Creditor holding any security is to produce the same to the Examiner at his Office, Law Courts, Inns quay, Dublin, on the 19th day of October, 1932, at 11 o'clock in the forenoon, being the time appointed for adjudicating on the claims.

Dated this 29th day of July, 1932.

JOHN REALY, Examiner.

HOBAN & DEVINE, Solicitors, 12 Dame street, Dublin.

SAORSTAT EIREANN.

BY THE CIRCUIT COURT JUDGE.

In the Matter of the Estate of JOHN HENRY WALL and ROBERT CURRAN CAIL, Minors

And in the Matter of WILLIAM JOSEPH WALL and HENRY THOMAS WALL, and ROBERT CURRAN CAIL.

Pursuant to the Order of the Circuit Court Judge, the creditors of John Henry Wall, late of 75 University avenue, Belfast, who died on or about the 2nd March, 1930, are, on or before the 30th day of August next, to send in by post prepaid, to Michael A. O'Neill, of 71 Middle Abbey street, Dublin, the Solicitor for Hilda M. Wall, the Administratrix of the Estate of the Deceased, the full particulars of their claims, statements of their accounts, and the nature of their securities (if any) held by them, or in any default thereof they will be peremptorily excluded from the benefit of the said Order.

Every creditor holding any security is to produce the same to the said Registrar, at the Circuit Court, Four Courts, Dublin, on the 20th day of August, 1932, at 11 o'clock in the forenoon, being the time appointed for adjudication of the claims.

Dated the 27th day of July, 1932.

SEARSON QUINN CHAMBERS, Clerk of the Crown, Dáile Átha Cliath.

To the Commissioners of Charitable Donations and Bequests, and all others whom it may concern.

LEGAL NOTICES.

NOTICE OF CHARITABLE BEQUESTS.

In the Goods of

WILLIAM PERCIVAL PERCIVAL, late of 27 Palmerston Gardens, Rathmines, Dublin, formerly of Rockhaven, Stillorgan, in the County of the Dublin Senator, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, pursuant to the Statute 30 and 31 Vic., Chap. 54, that the said William Percival Percival by his Will dated the 6th of August, 1925, after making the bequests therein mentioned, devised and bequeathed all the residue of his property real and personal to his wife Mrs. Helen Percival, Percy Winder, of Ashcastle, Cowper Gardens, Rathmines, and William Barrett, of 29 Clyde road, Ballsbridge, Dublin (hereinafter called the Testator) upon trust for sale and conversion, and to pay the income thereof to his wife for life and after her death (which occurred on 24th June, 1932) to pay the legacies therein mentioned, and he thereby bequeathed to the Royal Hospital for Incurables, Donnybrook; the Convalescent Home, Stillorgan; the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children, 20 Molesworth street, Dublin; the Dublin Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, 39 South Frederick street, Dublin, and the Association and Lending Library for the Blind, 22 South Frederick street, Dublin, the sum of £100 each, and he thereby appointed the said wife, said Percy Winder and William Barrett executors of said will.

And he Codicil dated the 1st of May, 1931, the testator revoked the appointment of his said wife as a trustee and executor of said will, and directed that the said Percy Winder and William Barrett should be the sole trustees and executors thereof.

The Testator died on 4th March, 1932, at 27 Palmerston Gardens, Rathmines, aforesaid, and Probate of said Will with Codicil was granted on 28th June, 1932, granted forth of the Principal Probate Registry of the High Court of Justice, Saorstat Eireann, to the said Percy Winder and William Barrett.

Dated this 4th August, 1932.

W. R. BARRETT, Solicitor for said Executors, 15 South Frederick street, Dublin.

To the Commissioners of Charitable Donations and Bequests, and all whom it may concern

STATUTORY NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

In the Goods of

WILLIAM HENDER, late of Newtownbosheh, Dunleer, in the County of Louth, Farmer, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given that all persons claiming of all claims against the estate of the above-named Deceased, who died on the 17th May, 1932, must be furnished by the 20th August, 1932, to the undersigned Solicitor and Executor of the said Will of Deceased, to whom Probate was granted on the 15th July, 1932. After the said 14th September, 1932, the Executor will proceed to distribute the assets of the said Deceased, having regard only to the claims then received.

Dated this 1st day of August, 1932.

THOMAS COLLIS TERROTT, Solicitor and Executor, 14 Westmoreland street, Dublin.

STATUTORY NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

In the Goods of

MARGARET FENCH, late of 39 Upper Leeson street, Dublin, Widow, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given that written particulars of all claims against the estate of the above-named Deceased, who died on the 22nd April, 1932, must be furnished by the 20th August, 1932, to the undersigned Solicitors for Margaret Mary Agnes and Rose Agatha, the Executors, to whom Probate of Deceased's Will and one codicil was granted on the 30th June, 1932. And take further Notice that immediately after the said 20th August, 1932, the Deceased's estate will be distributed, having regard only to the claims then received.

Dated this 30th day of July, 1932.

RYAN & O'BRIEN, Solicitors for the said Executors, 35 Stephen's Green, Dublin, C.2.

STATUTORY NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

In the Goods of

MARGARET RYAN, late of 38 Clarinda park, East, Dun Laoghaire, in the County of Dublin, Widow, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given, pursuant to the Statute 22 and 23 Vic. cap. 35, that all persons claiming to be Creditors of or otherwise to have any claim or demands upon the personal estate of the said Margaret Ryan, who died on the 7th day of September, 1931, are, on or before the 1st day of October, 1932, to send by post, prepaid, to Messrs. Little and Cullen, of 84 Dawson street, Dublin, the Solicitor for the Residuary Devisee and Executor of the Will of the Deceased, full particulars of their claims and the nature of the securities (if any) held by them, or in default thereof they will be peremptorily excluded from the benefit of the said Order.

Every Creditor holding any security is to produce the same to the Examiner at his Office, Law Courts, Inns quay, Dublin, on the 19th day of October, 1932, at 11 o'clock in the forenoon, being the time appointed for adjudicating on the claims.

Dated this 29th day of July, 1932.

JOHN REALY, Examiner.

HOBAN & DEVINE, Solicitors, 12 Dame street, Dublin.

SAORSTAT EIREANN.

Pursuant to an Order of the High Court of Justice, Saorstat Eireann, made in the Matter of the Estate of

THOMAS RAY,

Deceased—

ELIZABETH RAY, Plaintiff,

and

JAMES J. RALPH and Another, Defendants—

the Creditors of Thomas Ray, late of 74 Merrion road, Dublin, who died in or about the month of September, 1931, are, on or before the 1st day of October, 1932, to send by post, prepaid, to Messrs. Little and Cullen, of 84 Dawson street, Dublin, the Solicitor for the Residuary and Executors of the Will of the Deceased, full particulars of their claims and the nature of the securities (if any) held by them, or in default thereof they will be peremptorily excluded from the benefit of the said Order.

Every Creditor holding any security is to produce the same to the Examiner at his Office, Law Courts, Inns quay, Dublin, on the 19th day of October, 1932, at 11 o'clock in the forenoon, being the time appointed for adjudicating on the claims.

Dated this 29th day of July, 1932.

JOHN REALY, Examiner.

HOBAN & DEVINE, Solicitors, 12 Dame street, Dublin.

ALBERT MACARTHUR, THE HOUSEFINDER,

WILL SELL BY AUCTION,

TUESDAY, 16th, 1 o'c., at

"MACARTHUR HOUSE," 17 D'OLIER STREET.

36 St. Lawrence Road, Clontarf, WITH GARAGE, EXCELLENT SEMI-DETACHED HOUSE; 3 reception, 4 bedrooms, bathroom, etc.; e.l., gas, telephone; big garden. Vacant. Keys, "The Housefinder."

"Iverna House," Dollymount. DETACHED HOUSE, with stable, on sea front; facing the Bull; 7 newly decorated apartments; extensive garden. Open daily.

1 Bloomfield Avenue and Garage. DWELLINGHOUSE and Taxi concerns; big corner locality, 8 apartments; garage for 7 cars. A good business proposition. Entire possession. Seen any time.

"Arva," 4 Tivoli Terrace, Dun Laoghaire. NEAT NON-BASEMENT, DOUBLE-FRONTED COTTAGE-STYLE HOUSE; 8 apartments, bathroom; good garden. Vacant. Keys, "The Housefinder."

22 Church Avenue, S.C. Road. JUST OFF MAIN S.C.R. (HIALTO), NEAR DOLPHIN'S BARN; ATTRACTIVE COSY LITTLE HOUSE, splendid order; 6 apartments, bathroom; rear entrance. Inspection invited. Seen any time.

3 Haddon Road, Clontarf. ATTRACTIVE MODERN HOUSE, tiled entrance; 8 apartments, bathroom, etc. Seen any time.

"Investment," 12 & 17 Lomond Avenue, Fairview, OFF PHILIPSBURGH AVENUE; 2 Compact, Red-brick, two-storey houses, producing over £80 yearly. Sell separately.

ALBERT MACARTHUR

"THE HOUSEFINDER,"

17 D'OLIER STREET.

FORTHCOMING SALES BY GAVIN LOW, LTD.

AUG. 11—7th Annual Show and Sale of 130 Pedigree Ewes, Hoggs and Ram Lambs, for South of Ireland Branch of the Suffolk Sheep Society, at 50 Prussia street, Dublin. Judging, 10.30 a.m. Sale, 1.30. Catalogues on application.

AUG. 26—Sale of Breeding Ewes in Dublin Cattle Market. EARLY ENTRIES INVITED.

AUG. 31—Annual Show and Sale for Irish Pedigree Sheep Breeders' Association. Entries Close This Day.

SEPT. 2—Sale of Breeding Ewes, Store Sheep and Lambs, in Dublin Cattle Market.

SEPT. 14—Second Sale for Irish Pedigree Sheep Breeders' Association.

SEPT. 16—Sale of Breeding Ewes, Store Sheep and Lambs, in Dublin Cattle Market.

SEPT 21—Dispersal Sale of Entire Herd of Pedigree A.I.S. Cattle and other Commercial Stock, for Alex. Thom, Esq., at Cullen House, Slane, Co. Meath.

SEPT. 30—Sale of Breeding Ewes, Store Sheep and Lambs, in Dublin Cattle Market.

ON A DATE TO BE FIXED.

Dispersal Sale of 70 Pedigree Ilketford Cattle and other Commercial Stock, for the Exors. of the late Captain H. C. Stanley, at Coolamber Manor, Lisryan, Co. Westmeath.

OCT. 5—Tenth Annual Joint Sale of Pedigree Cobs, Hunters and Calves at 50 Prussia Street, Dublin.

ENTRIES NOW OPEN ON APPLICATION.

GAVIN LOW, LTD.,

Auctioneers, 50 PRUSSIA STREET, DUBLIN.

73RD ANNUAL AUTUMN SHEEP SALES.

OUR OPENING AUCTION at BROOD EWES, LAMBS and RAMS will be held in the DUBLIN CATTLE MARKET

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 17, 1932.

Entries close August 15th, but earlier advices are respectfully requested.

GANLY & SONS, M.I.A.A.

USHER'S QUAY, DUBLIN

APARTMENTS TO LET CONTD. FROM PAGE 3.

SPLENDID Apartments, select locality, suit one or two gentlemen; strict cleanliness, partial board, good food, 25/- weekly; homely family; South side.—C 1917, this office. 2 F

SEAMOUR Board Residence or Partial Guests; large house, grounds; garden, delightful south coast; ten minutes from city; moderate terms.—B 1907, this office. 2 F

PEMBROKE.—Limited Part—Accommodation for two ladies or gentlemen; every comfort; board optional. E 29

TWO professional gentlemen (Protestants) find